

# **News Highlights:**

- The Government has decided to make available 19.25 lakh tonne of sugar quota (levy sugar 2.22lakh tonne, 0.03 lakh tonne of white processed from imported raws and non-levy sugar 17 lakh tonne) for the month of August 2011. August quota is higher compared to last three years average sugar quota for August month which might pressurize the price in the coming week.
- Food Minster Mr K.V Thomas says that the closing stock for 2010-11 season might go up 17% Y-o-Y. However keeping in view the 2.2% sugar consumption growth, and 2.5 million tonnes sugar exports (1.0 million tonnes OGL and 1.5 million tonnes ALS), ending stock for 2010-11 might go down to ~17.09% which totally negates the statement of food minister. According to Govt. estimate, closing stock of sugar is estimated at 6 million tonnes as on September 2010-11. But according to the S&D of sugar, Agriwatch estimate closing stock of sugar for 2010-11 would be around 3.88 million tonnes which is much lower than the government projection.

### **Domestic Market Recap:**

Sugar prices soften in various spot markets during the week ending 5<sup>th</sup> Aug 2011. High sugar quota for Aug month kept the sugar buyers out of the market. However, festive buying of sugar remains due which is expected to come in the second week of August. Traders are trying to bargain and carry sugar stock at lower levels. Meanwhile, sugar prices in all spot markets came down on an average Rs.45-50 w-o-w and it is expected that the prices will come down further until sugar festive buying occurs.

Meanwhile traders as well as millers are in panic as the higher August sugar quota, brought down the prices. Traders are not buying sugar at current prices as they are expecting further fall in the sugar prices.

Moreover, higher supply weighs on the market sentiments at present but expected spike in demand and prices of sugar in second week of Aug will offset the impact of higher supply of sugar in the market.

#### Sugar Export Opportunity: Likely to Continue

Indian prices are not looking competitive at present against major international players as evident in the following table. Increased exports by Brazil in July and easing of port congestion in Brazil have helped in the decline of international sugar prices in LIFFE, which weakens the possibilities of indian sugar exports.

Also, considering the sugar lower ending stock (~3.88) for 2010-11 might remove the possibilities of allowing further sugar exports by government in the MY 2010-11.

Meanwhile government has released 4.15 lac tonnes of sugar till 4th Aug 2011 out of 5 lac tonnes worth export licenses and rest of the quantity will be released during coming days. It is noticeable that exporters were willing to pay a premium of as much as 7000/MT to get the allotted export licenses from millers.

Comparative Sugar FOB Prices (USD/MT)						
South (T.N) West (Maharashtra) North (U.P Chennai S 30 Kolhapur S 30 Muzaffarnagar						
	Brazil	Thailand				
FOB (USD/MT)	719.80	799.80	-			



Sugar prices at Chennai and Kolhapur centers were seen competitive against Thailand, second largest sugar exporter country after Brazil. However Muzaffar Nagar center is not looking competitive compared to Brazil and Thailand due to freight disadvantage and large distance from ports. Recently Thailand raised its sugar premium from USD 22 to 80 over LIFFE. At these higher levels, Thai premiums buyers are seen inactive and for them to come down. This stands favorable to Indian exporters to bag import orders from SE Asian nations. However, sugar export parity advantage remains useless for Indian exports until government allows further sugar exports apart from 1 million tonnes of sugar exports till date.

### **Sugar Production Scenario:**

Our estimate of the sugar production remains unchanged at 24.7 million tonnes for 2010-11. Agriwatch kept its production estimate slightly higher (0.2 million tonnes) compared to government estimates. Extended cane crushing in states like Maharashtra and Tamil Nadu helped the overall sugar production estimates for 2010-11.

Sugar Production estimate for 2010-11 (In Million Tonnes)			
Indian Government	24.5		
ISMA	24.2		
Agriwatch	24.7		
Sucden	24.0-24.5		
ED&F Man	24.5		
Maharashtra State Cooperative Sugar Factories Federation (MSCSFF) 24.5			

Sugar production estimate for 2011-12 is also kept unchanged at 26.4 million tonnes as yield situation will be clear only after Aug rainfall. Surge in sugarcane acreage by 9.79% Y-o-Y and normal yield assumptions should help to increase the overall sugar production for 2011-12.

.Sugar Production Projection fo	or 2011-12 (In Million Tonnes)
Agriwatch	26.4
Czarnikow	26.1
Sucden	25.7

Production projection based on 2 years average yield



# **Weather Outlook and Sowing Progress:**

State wise Rainfall Distribution (In Millimeter)					
	Actual(5.8.2011)	Normal (01.06.2011)	% Change		
Eastern UP	427.1	453.2	-6%		
Western UP	426.2	377.9	13%		
Central Maharashtra	407	426.1	-4%		
Andhra Pradesh	270.3	286.8	-6%		
Northern Karnataka	256.4	260.7	-2%		
Southern Karnataka	397.2	389.6	2%		
Gujarat	318.6	520.1	-39%		
Tamil Nadu	101	124.3	-19%		
Bihar	528.5	561.5	-6%		
Country as a Whole	468.5	499.3	-6%		

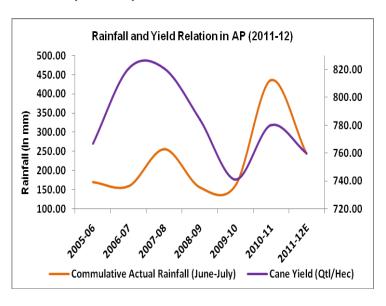
Source: IMD

According to Indian Meteorological Department, overall actual precipitation in the country is 6% below normal upto 5<sup>th</sup> Aug 2011. Good precipitation was recorded in Western UP which might support the yield of sugarcane. While, rainfall is 6% below normal in Eastern UP it is not likely to have a major impact on sugarcane yield as these areas are in low lying regions with good water irrigation facilities.. Meanwhile, Gujarat has witnessed around 39% below average rainfall which might decrease the sugarcane yield Y-o-Y. Also, rainfall in states like AP, Maharashtra, Bihar, TN and Karnataka recorded slightly below normal rainfall. These areas are 90% irrigated already and the decline in rainfall will have no or marginal impact on yield of sugarcane.

Sugarcane crop progress during the week ending 5<sup>th</sup> Aug 2011 indicates satisfactory progress y-o-y as major shift in area towards sugarcane could be seen from competing crops like soybean, pulses, and coarse cereals in major producing states. Sugarcane has been planted in 51.13 lakh hectares till 5<sup>th</sup> Aug. Higher area has been reported Y-o-Y from Karnataka, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh and Maharashtra which bears with our original estimate of proposed acreage this year.

#### Rainfall and Yield Relation in Andhra Pradesh (2011-12):

Recent rainfall data by Indian Meteorological Department indicates 8% below normal rainfall in June-July period 2011. It is noticeable that cane needs good rainfall in Andhra Pradesh for better cane yield but latest rainfall data might lower down the yield marginally in AP. However, situation will get clear after August rainfall data as it is very crucial period for the cane yield. Considering the normal rainfall in August rainfall and assuming previous 2 years average yield, Cane yield is likely to be around 760 quintals per hectare in AP for 2011-12





which is 3% lower than 2010-11 cane yield.

# **Spot Sugar Prices Scenario (Weekly)**

	28-July-11	04-Aug-11	change
Mumbai M-30	2956	2911	-45
Mumbai S-30	2791	2746	-45
Kolhapur M-30	2700	2650	-50
Kolhapur S-30	2660	2625	-35
Muzaffar Nagar M	2990	2920	-70
Delhi M-30	2985	2950	-35
Delhi S-30	2870	2850	-20
Chennai S	2760	2715	-45
Vijayawada M-30	3120	3100	-20
Kolkata M Variety	2980	2910	-70

## **Spot Market Technical Analysis (Kolhapur–Grade M)**



### Price Expectation for Kolhapur market for the coming week.

- Sugar Kolhapur spot prices tumbled during the week ending 5<sup>th</sup> August 2011.
- Kolhapur spot prices might test immediate support level of Rs. 2620 which is also a trend line support. If the level breached downwards then may continue its bearish run.
- Also, RSI is also moving down to oversold region from neutral region.
- Prices are expected to move in a range between Rs. 2620/Qtl to Rs. 2700/Qtl, in the short term.



# Spot Market Technical Analysis (Muzaffar Nagar -Grade M)



### Price Expectation for Muzaffar Nagar market for the coming week.

- Prices eased during the week for sugar spot markets in Muzaffarnagar.
- Sugar Muzaffarnagar spot price is expected to move in a range between Rs. 2900 to Rs. 2950. Any breach of the levels on either side will decide the movement of the prices further.
- RSI is moving downward to oversold region from overbought.
- Short covering from lower support level would be expected.

### **Gur Scenario**

Gur prices have decreased in Muzaffarnagar market during the week ending 5<sup>th</sup> August 2011. Subdued demand and trade of gur reported in the benchmark market leading to decline in prices. Owing to high temperature in Gujarat the demand for the cold storage gur is low as the goods may perish. Demand will not come until temperature comes down, according to a trader. On an average daily off-take of gur from Muzaffar Nagar mandi is reported at 110000 bags.

Total gur stock in Muzaffarnagar is reported at 900,000 bags out of which 620,000 bags are of Chaku variety and rest 280,000 bags belongs to varieties like Khurpa, raskut and Papdi.

Meanwhile, gur production is likely to gain momentum in South Karnataka with new cane crushing for gur expected to pick up during Aug and Sep. Fresh gur arrivals in Karnataka and Maharashtra will give strong competition to the Muzaffarnagar mandi as buyers from Gujarat and Rajasthan prefer buying gur from Karnataka and Maharashtra. Recent price hike in gur at various Karnataka mandi proves this.

Considering the above factors, we expect the prices to stay under pressure and likely to stay range bound during the coming week.



Gur Spot Prices (Rs/Qtl)					
Markets	Variety	28-Jul-11	04-Jul-11	Change	
Muzaffar Nagar	Chaku	2535	2450	-85	
Donaslava	Achhu	2500	2800	+300	
Bangalore	Mudde	2700	3000	+300	
Belgaum	Mudde	2300	2400	+100	
Belthangadi	yellow (Average)	2700	2800	+100	
Bijapur	Achhu	2500	2550	+50	
Gulbarga	Other (Average)	2550	2558	+8	
Mahalingapura	Penti (Average)	2610	2680	+70	
	Achhu (Medium)	2350	2640	+290	
Mandya	Kurikatu (Medium)	2100	2150	+50	
	Other (Medium)	2250	2250	Unch	
	Yellow (Medium)	2300	2300	Unch	
Shimoga	Achhu (Average)	2800	2950	+150	



Commodity: Sugar Exchange: NCDEX Contract: August 20<sup>th</sup>, 2011

### **SUGAR**

### **Technical Commentary:**

- Sugar prices have decreased and stayed in a range of Rs. 2636 to Rs.2705, and breaching the levels in either side will decide the price movement.
- Prices are testing strong support at Rs. 2636 and any decisive close below the same might initiate a bear run.
- RSI is in neutral region and moving down to oversold where prices might find buying support.



Strategy: It is advisable to buy from support level

Supports & Resistances		S2	S1	PCP	R1	R2	
Sugar	NCDEX	August	-	2605	2637	2686	2710
Trade Call		Call	Entry	T1	T2	SL	
Sugar	NCDEX	August	Buy	>2630-2636	2686	2705	2605

Commodity: Gur Exchange: NCDEX

Contract: September Expiry: September 20<sup>th</sup>, 2011

### GUR

### **Technical Commentary:**

- Prices are moving in a range of Rs.1025 to Rs.1069. It got resistance towards its 61% retracement levels. This might trigger technical sell from the regions which is expected to cool the prices towards its 38% retracement levels as depicted in the adjacent chart.
- Also, RSI is hovering near to the overbought region and moving towards neutral region.



Strategy: Buy from support level would be advisable.

Supports & Resistances		S2	<b>S1</b>	PCP	R1	R2	
Gur	NCDEX	September	1005	1015	1025.5	1051	1069
Trade Call		Call	Entry	T1	T2	SL	
Gur	NCDEX	September	Sell	<1036-1038	1015	1005	1051

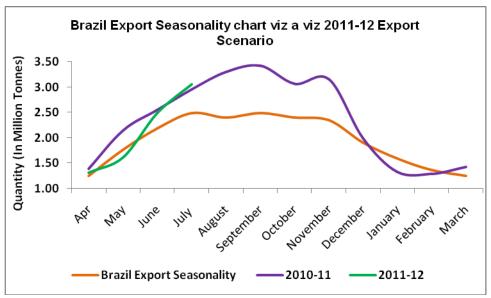


#### **International Scenario**

International sugar prices have declined in ICE and LIFFE during the week ending 4<sup>th</sup> Aug 2011. Brazil-white sugar ship lineup shortens to 54 vessels which indicates demand is weak for sugar. Also, better sugarcane crop from Russia of as much as 4.5 million metric tonnes, and a forecast of 26.4 million tonnes from India for 2011-12 weigh on the sugar international prices. We expect the sugar prices are likely to decline further during the coming week.

# **International Market News Highlights:**

 Sugar exports from Brazil, biggest sugar exporter country in the world, increased 4% Y-o-Y in July. Brazil has exported 3.06 million tonnes sugar exports in July 2011 which is higher than 2.95 million tonnes exports in July 2010. The flow of sugar to the ports might increase in the coming days as sugar harvest now picks up.



(Source: F O Litch)

- Canaplan sees sugar production in Brazil could fall below 30 million tonnes in 2011-12 if the rain returns early to the south center region which might affect crushing. Meanwhile, USDA also cut its forecast for cane harvest to 595 million tonnes. It also cut Brazil sugar production estimate to 36 millon tonnes for 2011-12.
- The sugar lineup at Brazilian ports goes down to 54 vessels, down from 56 on July 27.2011. At Santos, Brazil's main port for sugar exports, the queue declined to 40 from 41. At Paranagua, the No. 2 sugar port, there were 14 ships this week, down from 15 vessels on July 20, 2011. Importers are not willing to import sugar at much higher level and thus results in ease in demand of sugar.

Brazil Sugar Vessel Line up			In Tonnes			
Ports	Ves	Vessels White Raw		White		w
	3-Aug	27-July	3-Aug	27-July	3-Aug	27-July
Santos	40	41	110350	71450	1360000	1440000



Paranagua	14	15	67900	71900	276200	352200
Maceio	1	1	0	0	0	0
Vitoria	-	-	0	0	0	0
Total	54	56	178250	143350	1630000	1790000

<sup>\*</sup>Numbers include ships loading, waiting to berth or expected to arrive in the coming week.

International Sugar Prices (Weekly)						
	Contract Month	28/7/2011	04/8/2011	Change		
ICE Sugar #11 (US Cent/lb)	Oct'11	29.92	27.79	-2.13		
	Mar'12	28.66	26.81	-1.85		
	May'12	27.20	25.62	-1.58		
LIFFE Sugar (US \$/MT)	Oct'11	789.00	719.80	-69.2		
	Dec'11	745.00	681.80	-63.2		
	Mar'12	731.40	669.10	-62.3		

# LIFFE Future Market Sugar Scenario (Oct'11 Contract):



#### **Technical Commentary:**

- Prices find strong support towards \$718 per mt which lead further decline in the prices during coming week.
- Increase in volume with decrease in prices indicates more bear run during the coming week.
- Prices are testing US \$718 and a close below the marked level will indicate that the bear run will
  continue.



International Sugar Futures Price Projection				
Contract Month Present Quote Expected Price level for next we				
LIFFE Sugar (US \$/MT)	687-718			

### ICE Raw Sugar Future Market Scenario (Oct'11 Contract):



### **Technical Commentary:**

- Sugar prices witnessed declined during the week.
- Prices keep testing 27.51 level and if close below the level will continue its bearish run for longer term.
- Increase in volume with decrease in prices further suggests bearish run in the coming week.

International Sugar Futures Price Projection			
	Contract Month	Present Quote	Expected Price level for next week
ICE Sugar #11 (US Cent/lb)	Oct'11	27.79	26.22-27.51

#### Disclaimer

The information and opinions contained in the document have been compiled from sources believed to be reliable. The company does not warrant its accuracy, completeness and correctness. Use of data and information contained in this report is at your own risk. This document is not, and should not be construed as, an offer to sell or solicitation to buy any commodities. This document may not be reproduced, distributed or published, in whole or in part, by any recipient hereof for any purpose without prior permission from the Company. IASL and its affiliates and/or their officers, directors and employees may have positions in any commodities mentioned in this document (or in any related investment) and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such commodities (or investment). Please see the detailed disclaimer at http://www.agriwatch.com/Disclaimer.asp
© 2005 Indian Agribusiness Systems Pvt Ltd.