

# Castor Seed & Oil Monthly Research Report

#### **Contents**

- Outlook and Review
- Recommendations
- Seed Supply & Demand
- Oil Supply & Demand
- Domestic Market Fundamentals
- Technical Analysis (Futures Market)
- Castor Seed WPI
- International Castor Oil Market Summary
- Monthly spot price comparison
- Overall View



### **Castor Domestic Market Fundamentals:**

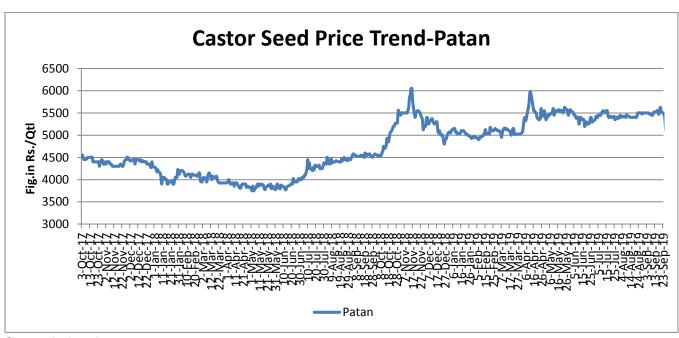
- According to the AGMARK data, all India castor crop arrivals in the third week of November is reported at 3.17 Thousand MT which is 55 percent higher than last year arrivals of 6.57 thousand MT in the same time period. Lower arrivals in the domestic mandis may push the prices upward.
- According to latest sowing report as on 27th September 2019, all India Castor sowing is reported 9.38 lakh hectares in 2019 which is 6.95 per cent higher than last year acreage of 8.77 lakh hectares in the same time period. Higher castor acreage is reported in Gujarat this year as compare to last year. However, in Rajasthan castor acreage has decreased to 1.54 lakh hectares from 2.64 lakh hectares last year.
- Gujarat castor acreage is reported at 7.40 lakh hectares which is 38.57 per cent higher than last year
  acreage of 5.34 lakh hectares. Farmers in Gujarat had re-sowed castor crop where damaged was
  observed due to rains. However, yield is expected to be lower than normal in those areas due to late
  sowing.
- According to Government 1st advance estimate, castor production in 2019-20 is estimated at 17.37 lakh tonnes.
- As per the Solvent Extractors' Association of India (SEA), all India castor seed production estimate for 2018-19 is 11.27 Lakh MT which is 21.35 per cent lower than the 2017-18 production estimate of 14.33 Lakh MT. However, according to the AGCON, castor production estimate is 9.13 Lakh MT for 2018-19.
- Castor oil exports in the month of October 2019 are 37.092 thousand MT which is 10.33 per cent lower
  than September exports of 40.927 thousand MT. On a cumulative basis, exports were 4.55 Lakh MT
  from Jan to Oct 2019 which is 11.67 per cent lower than last year exports of 5.15 Lakh MT during the
  same period. Exports were lower this year due to high domestic market prices.
- As per the Solvent Extractors' Association of India (SEA), castor meal exports in the month of Oct'19 is reported at 36.335 lakh MT which is 19.05 per cent lower than the exports of Sept'19 of 44.886 lakh MT. On a cumulative basis, exports were 3.45 Lakh MT from Apr to Oct 2019 which is 1111 per cent higher than last year exports of 2.29 Lakh MT during the same period. Average Castor meal FoB prices in the month of Oct'19 was \$92 per tonnes which is lower than the average prices of Sept'19 month of \$102 per tonnes.



## **Sowing Updates of Castor Seed:**

| State Wise castor Seed Sowing as on 27.09.2019 |      |      |          |             |  |  |  |
|--|------|------|----------|-------------|--|--|--|
| State  | 2019 | 2018 | % Change | Normal Area |  |  |  |
| Gujarat  | 7.02 | 5.22 | 34.48    | 6.36        |  |  |  |
| Rajasthan                                      | 1.54 | 2.64 | -41.67   | 1.8         |  |  |  |
| Telangana                                      | 0.23 | 0.26 | -11.54   | 0.58        |  |  |  |
| Andhra Pradesh                                 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 3.03     | 0.47        |  |  |  |
| Karnataka                                      | 0.06 | 0.07 | -14.29   | 0.1         |  |  |  |
| Maharashtra                                    | 0.11 | 0.12 | -8.33    | 0.13        |  |  |  |
| Total  | 9.38 | 8.77 | 6.96     | 9.69        |  |  |  |

### **Castor Price Trend Patan Mandi:**



Source: Agriwatch

Above price chart is of Patan Mandi in Gujarat, which is a major mandi for castor seed. Castor seed price traded weak from last few months due to speculation from big companies and selling activity in future markets.



|                                      | FUNDAMENTAL SUMMARY |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Price Drivers                        | Impact              |  |  |  |  |
| Technical selling in the market      | Bearish             |  |  |  |  |
|                                      |                     |  |  |  |  |
| 20 per cent margin on chart celling  | Bullish             |  |  |  |  |
| 20 per cent margin on short selling  |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Lower exports of castor oil          | Bearish             |  |  |  |  |
|                                      | - W.                |  |  |  |  |
| Lower stocks of castor seed          | Bullish             |  |  |  |  |
|                                      |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Higher sowing acreage                | Bearish             |  |  |  |  |
|                                      |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Based on Primary & Secondary Sources |                     |  |  |  |  |

## **Comparative of Castor Seed Arrival Trend in Major state (in Tons):**

|                 | Gujarat  |          |          |          |          | asthan   |          |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Arrival in Tons | 2017     | 2018     | 2019     | 2016     | 2017     | 2018     | 2019     |
| Jan             | 40150.31 | 27267.71 | 31565.82 | 289.43   | 445.85   | 799.55   | 569.25   |
| Feb             | 51402.12 | 52870.56 | 40342.51 | 639.48   | 688.71   | 2187.52  | 933.22   |
| Mar             | 297015.6 | 73551.05 | 61015.09 | 1832.18  | 2501.19  | 1515.32  | 2810.4   |
| Apr             | 125706.2 | 161684.5 | 154064.3 | 2899.47  | 2617.99  | 4522.41  | 2772.17  |
| May             | 83664.34 | 99414.17 | 118251.9 | 3464.62  | 3119.1   | 3834.13  | 6956.48  |
| Jun             | 40015.71 | 58432.73 | 29052.67 | 804.98   | 937.8    | 1574.52  | 1447.27  |
| Jul             | 10257.02 | 51303.9  | 82503.39 | 716.5    | 206.8    | 385.78   | 657.37   |
| Aug             | 39717.13 | 45438.48 | 26534.73 | 349.48   | 164.76   | 288.98   | 523.5    |
| Sep             | 59984.98 | 31107.23 | 23076.49 | 429.9    | 179.35   | 66.99    | 428.5    |
| Oct             | 24544.89 | 35885.99 |          | 493.79   | 74.62    | 352.39   |          |
| Nov             | 22801.71 | 25591.07 |          | 83.46    | 54       | 327.34   |          |
| Dec             | 19064.86 | 25993.13 |          | 199.19   | 174.51   | 995.35   |          |
| Total           | 814324.9 | 688540.5 | 566407   | 12202.48 | 11164.68 | 16850.28 | 17098.16 |

Source-Agmarknet



### **Castor Seed Demand & Supply:**

| Preliminary Forecast For 2019-20* |         |         |          |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|
| All units in lakh tons            | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20* |
| Carry in                          | 4.39    | 5.49    | 4.19     |
| Production                        | 14.30   | 11.20   | 14.05    |
| Imports                           | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0        |
| Total Availability                | 18.69   | 16.69   | 18.24    |
| Consumption                       | 13.20   | 13.00   | 13.2     |
| Exports                           | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0        |
| Total Usage                       | 13.20   | 12.50   | 13.20    |
| Carry out                         | 5.49    | 4.19    | 5.04     |
| Av Monthly Consumption            | 1.10    | 1.08    | 1.10     |
| Stock to Month Use                | 4.99    | 3.87    | 4.58     |
| Stock to Consumption Ratio        | 1.10    | 1.08    | 1.10     |

Agriwatch is estimating that castor seed production is likely to up in this crop year-2019-20, as area is increasing in Gujarat which is one of the major producing state, however area is down in other states like Andhra Pradesh, Telangana and Rajasthan. This year it is estimated around 14 lakh tons of castor seed production which is up by 25% from last year production of 11.20 lakh tons. Prices is likely to down once picking starts in producing states and likely to trade steady as carry over stock expected to up in next season.

### **Castor Oil Demand & Supply:**

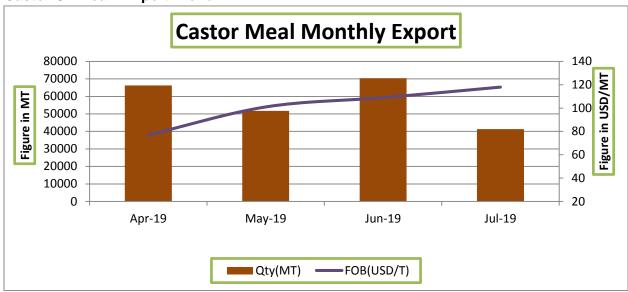
| Preliminary Forecast For 2018-19 |         |         |         |          |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--|--|--|
| All units in lakh tons           | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19* |  |  |  |
| Carry in                         | 5.54    | 6.79    | 4.39    | 5.49     |  |  |  |
| Production                       | 14.00   | 10.60   | 14.30   | 9.45     |  |  |  |
| Imports                          | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00     |  |  |  |
| Total Availability               | 19.54   | 17.39   | 18.69   | 14.94    |  |  |  |
| Consumption                      | 12.75   | 13.00   | 13.20   | 13.00    |  |  |  |
| Exports                          | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00     |  |  |  |
| Total Usage                      | 12.75   | 13.00   | 13.20   | 13.00    |  |  |  |
| Carry out                        | 6.79    | 4.39    | 5.49    | 1.94     |  |  |  |
| Av Monthly Consumption           | 1.06    | 1.08    | 1.10    | 1.08     |  |  |  |
| Stock to Month Use               | 6.39    | 4.05    | 4.99    | 1.79     |  |  |  |
| Stock to Consumption Ratio       | 1.06    | 1.08    | 1.10    | 1.08     |  |  |  |

#### Castor Seed- Balance Sheet for 2018-19:

Production shows around 28-30% lower side this year against 2017-18 seasons due to damage of crop in major producing states like Gujarat as lower rainfall recorded during the growth phase. Over all area is slightly up from last from 8.170 lakh hectares to 8.59 lakh hectares but mostly area down in major producing states like Telangana, Gujarat and Haryana. Andhra Pradesh is facing the worst drought of recent times with crop in lakhs of hectares under stress including castor seed which may impact on yield. The failure of the northeast monsoon has hit farmers really hard. While a rainfall deficit of 73% was recorded in October — the first month of the northeast monsoon — there seems to be no letup in the second month recording a rainfall deficit of 64%. The estimate is based on data received from final kharif

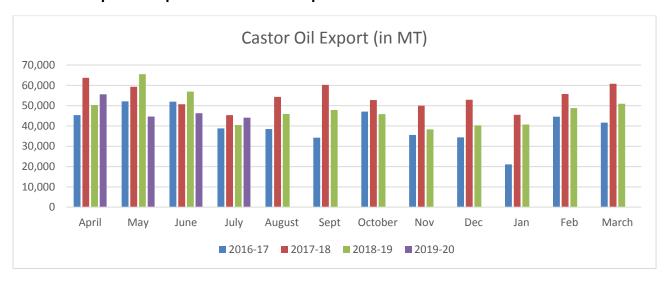
sowing progress by Ministry of Agriculture. Agriwatch expects below normal rainfall this year and hopes lower yield too. Based on lower yield realization seed production would decline from 14.45 to 10.20 lakh tons this year.

### **Castor Oil Meal Export Trend:**



The Solvent Extractors' Association of India has compiled the export data for export of oilmeals for the month of July 2019. The export of oil meals during July 2019 is provisionally reported at 166,301 tons compared to 215,716 tons in July, 2018 i.e. down by 23%. The overall export of oilmeals during April-July 2019 is reported at 851,070 tons compared to 966,874 tons in April-July 2018 i.e. down by 12%. The export of castor seed meal has increased to 229,820(75,597) tons, being mainly exported to South Korea. During April-July 2019 Vietnam imported 120,889 tons of oil meals (compared to 228,627 tons); consisting of 1,892 tons of soybean meal, 71,683 tons of rapeseed meal and 47,314 tons of De-oiled Rice Bran Extraction. South Korea imported 365,652 tons of oilmeals (compared to 198,304 tons); consisting 13,282 tons of soybean meal, 162,487 tons of rapeseed meal and 189,883 tons of castorseed meal. Thailand imported 107,607 tons of oil meals (compared to 129,661 tons) consisting 88,595 tons of rapeseed meal, 17,581 tons of Rice Bran Extractions and 1,431 tons of soybean meal.

### Castor oil exports drop 30% in October on poor off take from China:



### **Technical Analysis:**

#### Castor - Technical Outlook

### **Technical Commentary:**

- Firming in price witnessed due to buying activity outlook in castor seed.
- Prices are likely to move steady to firm tone in coming week.
- Increase in prices with lower volume and OI indicates short build up.
- RSI is moving in over sold zone which indicates caution to bears.



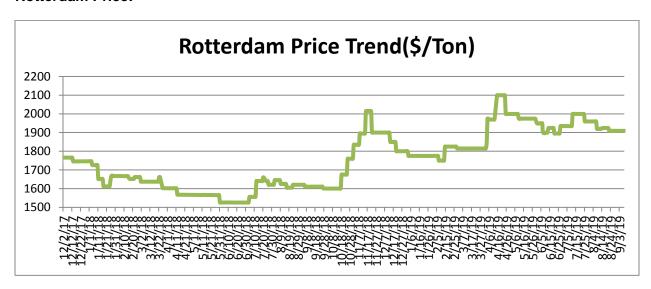
| Strategy: Buy                   |       |      |       |      |      |      |      |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Intraday Supports & Resistances |       | S2   | S1    | PCP  | R1   | R2   |      |
| Castor                          | NCDEX | Nov  | 3850  | 3900 | 4148 | 5350 | 5400 |
| Pre Weekly Trade Call           |       | Call | Entry | T1   | T2   | SL   |      |
| Castor                          | NCDEX | Nov  | Buy   | 4180 | 4250 | 4280 | 4140 |



## Cash Market (Deesa) Expected Price Range for Dec-2019:-

| Expected Range        | Rs/Qtl.(Low) | Rs /Qtl.(High) |
|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Short term (15 days)  | 4300-4350    | 4300-4450      |
| Medium Term (30 days) | 4250-4500    | 4300-4600      |

### **Rotterdam Price:-**



| Comparative Prices Of Castor Products Including Seed |               |                |               |               |             |  |
|--|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--|
|  | 6th<br>Dec'19 | 29th<br>Nov'19 | 6th<br>Nov'19 | 6th<br>Dec'18 | CHANGE<br>% |  |
| Castorseed (Gujarat)((Rs./M.T) Ex-Mandi              | 41500         | 41500          | NQ            | 52886         | -27.44      |  |
| Castor Meal Export (FAS) (US\$ / MT),Ex<br>Kandla    | 92.00         | 91.00          | 94.00         | 82.00         | 10.87       |  |
| EXPORT (FOR) Ports (Rs./MT)Castor meal bulk Kandla   | 6300          | 6300           | 6450          | 5688          | 9.71        |  |
| Castor Oil (First Grade) FOB Kandla (Export)\$/Tonne | 1250          | 1225           | 1315          | 1559          | -24.72      |  |



## Dec- 05-2019

| Local rates for oil in domestic | 88000 | 87000 | 93000 | 109756 | -24.72 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| market(Rs./M.T.) for comm.      |       | 0,000 | 70000 | 10)/00 |        |

**Source: SEA** 

### **Castor Seed - Products Monthly Average Prices:**

| Commodity | Monthly Average    | ge Prices (Rs/ Q | uintal) | CI        |
|-----------|--------------------|------------------|---------|-----------|
| Center    | Market             | Nov-19           | Oct-19  | - Change  |
|           | Patan              | 4244             | 4348    | -104      |
|           | Harij              | 4249             | 4250    | -1        |
|           | Rajkot             | 4020             | 4206    | -186      |
|           | Gondal             | 4176             | 4149    | <b>27</b> |
|           | Deesa              | 4216             | 4224    | -8        |
|           | Bhabar             | 4318             | 4413    | -95       |
| Gujarat   | Mehsana            | 4241             | 4364    | -123      |
| Gujarat   | Kadi               | 4250             | 4345    | -95       |
|           | Sabarkatha         | NA               | NA      | -         |
|           | Gandhi Nagar       | 4263             | 4358    | -95       |
|           | Ahmedabad (Sanand) | 4313             | 4325    | -12       |
|           | Halvad             | 4621             | 4562    | <b>59</b> |
|           | Junagadh           | 4238             | 4258    | -20       |
|           | Dhrol              | 3820             | 3338    | 482       |
| Daiasthan | Jodhpur            | 4206             | 4212    | -6        |
| Rajasthan | Sumerpur           | 4172             | 4310    | -138      |

## **Castor Seed Cumulative Monthly Sum Arrivals in Key Centers:**

| Comton  | Market       | Monthly Arriv | Change |             |
|---------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------------|
| Center  |              | Nov-19        | Oct-19 | Change      |
|         | Patan        | 4139          | 3120   | 1019        |
|         | Harij        | 4350          | 38     | 4312        |
|         | Rajkot       | 322           | 102    | 220         |
|         | Gondal       | 1106          | 173    | 933         |
| Gujarat | Deesa        | 9790          | 2414   | 7376        |
| Gujarat | Bhabar       | 7610          | 2240   | <b>5370</b> |
|         | Mehsana      | 774           | 559    | 215         |
|         | Kadi         | 2784          | 501    | 2283        |
|         | Sabarkatha   | NA            | NA     | -           |
|         | Gandhi Nagar | 1020          | 720    | 300         |



|             | Ahmedabad (Sanand)   | 121   | 2     | 119   |
|-------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|             | Halvad               | 2250  | 1853  | 397   |
|             | Junagadh             | 133   | 59    | 74    |
|             | Dhrol                | 218   | 3     | 215   |
| Rajasthan   | Jodhpur              | NA    | 600   | -     |
| Kajastiiaii | Sumerpur             | 1120  | 1160  | -40   |
| Total Ar    | rivals/Above Markets | 35737 | 13544 | 22193 |

Note: We have incorporated traded quantity of seed in particular mandis. It does not signify the total arrivals.

Disclaimer: The information and opinions contained in the document have been compiled from sources believed to be reliable. The company does not warrant its accuracy, completeness and correctness. Use of data and information contained in this report is at your own risk. This document is not, and should not be construed as, an offer to sell or solicitation to buy any commodities. This document may not be reproduced, distributed or published, in whole or in part, by any recipient hereof for any purpose without prior permission from the Company. IASL and its affiliates and/or their officers, directors and employees may have positions in any commodities mentioned in this document (or in any related investment) and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such commodities (or investment). Please see the detailed disclaimer at http://www.agriwatch.com/Disclaimer.php© 2019 Indian Agribusiness Systems Pvt Ltd.