

# **Castor Weekly Research Report**

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#### Castor Domestic Market Fundamentals:

- Castor seed prices have been moving up since June due to estimates of lower production. With fundamentals continuing to support, prices are expected to move up further in the coming months.
- Rainfall in Gujarat (Saurashtra and Kutch particularly) being largely deficient, the cotton and castor-seed crops are in a bad shape. At the same time, conditions in the state are unfavourable for sowing jeera and coriander.
- Prices have been moving sideways with a negative bias since the beginning of the year till June. According to the agriculture ministry data, castor acreage across the country was 5.2 per cent up at 8,59,400 hectares this season due to a sharp rise in area under cultivation in Rajasthan.
- As per the data, acreage in Rajasthan was 64.8 per cent up at 2,64,400 hectares, though acreage in Gujarat was down by 11.8 per cent at over 500,000 hectares. The decline in Gujarat was compensated by the rise in acreage in Rajasthan. Gujarat is the largest castor seed producing state accounting for 70 per cent area and 86 per cent production, followed by Rajasthan and Andhra Pradesh.
- However, since June prices started moving up after the crop estimates were released. In its first advance estimates for 2018-19, the Gujarat agriculture department estimated castor crop to decline by 21 per cent to 1.173 million tonnes against 1.484 million tonnes last year, said Ritesh Kumar Sahu, fundamental analyst, agri commodities, Angel Broking.
- Gujarat production forecast also affected the national production estimates. Against the production target of 1.831 million tonnes, the agriculture ministry in its first advance estimate predicted the production to be 1.517 million tonnes, down 17.2 per cent from last year. The country had produced 1.568 million tonnes of castor seed last year. Late arrival of monsoon rains in castor producing areas of Gujarat and Rajasthan also supported prices.
- Between June and September, castor seed prices moved up by 17 per cent from Rs 4,100 per quintal to Rs 4,800 per quintal. But during August-September prices also remained stagnant for some time reacting to the export demand for castor oil and castor meal.
- Between April and August, castor oil exports were down by more than 12 per cent at 239,000 tonnes. While castor oil exports to China went up by 12.3 per cent to 1,03,951 tonnes, that to the US, the Netherlands and France declined by 27.6 per cent, 15.35 per cent and 25.5 per cent, respectively. China is main export destination for Indian castor oil followed by the Netherlands, the US and France. The country had shipped around 639,000 tonnes of castor oil in 2017-18.



- Castor meal exports too were down in the first half of 2018-19 between April and September – by about 32 per cent at 2,02,407 tonnes against 2,99,271 tonnes during the same period last year. Castor meal export prices have been higher by average 40 per cent during the last two months against the same period last year. This affected the demand for castor meal. South Korea is the largest buyer of Indian castor meal, accounting for more than 75 per cent of exports, followed by Taiwan.
- As far as prices are concerned, more upside is expected in the coming months. "With the expectation of lower crop production in Gujarat and increase in meal exports, we anticipate castor prices to trade positive in coming months. In the current season, the peak arrivals may delay by 15-30 days due to late arrival of monsoon rains. Moreover, drier climate in main castor producing districts of Banaskantha, Patan and Mehsana in Gujarat may affect castor crop yield. Hence, we expect the prices to move towards Rs 5,100-5,300 per quintal in short to medium term," said Sahu.

ALC: NO	2 123	12000	TORSEED	ED		
State	Normal Area	Normal Area as on date	Area sown reported			Absolute Change
			This Year	% of Normal	Last Year	
Andhra Pradesh	0.63	0.39	0.33	52.4	0.26	0.07
Assam	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00
Gujarat	6.70	6.40	5.08	75.8	5.76	-0.68
Haryana	0.01	0.01	0.01	122.4	0.01	0.00
Jharkhand	0.01	0.00	0.01	142	0.01	
Karnataka	0.11	0.11	0.07	66.0	0.07	0.00
Madhya Pradesh	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00
Maharashtra	0.15	0.16	0.10	63.8	0.07	0.03
Odisha	0.11	0.06	0.05	41.8	0.05	-0.01
Rajasthan	1.96	1.74	2.64	135.1	1.60	1.04
Tamil Nadu	0.06	0.03	0.02	38.2	0.02	0.00
Telangana	0.72	0.52	0.26	35.8	0.31	-0.05
All-India	10.51	9.44	8.59	81.8	8.17	0.42

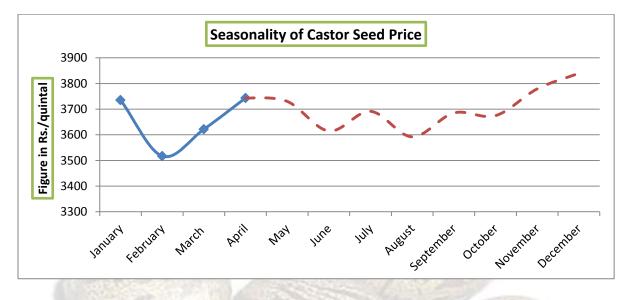
#### Kharif Castor Seed Sowing Updates as on 20.09.2018 (in Lakh Hectare):

All India castor seed sowing as on 20<sup>th</sup> Sept -2018 was 8.59 lakh hectares which is up by 5.19% from last year corresponding period area of 8.17 lakh hectares and 9% down by normal area of corresponding period area of 9.44 lakh hectares. Lower area is reported from the states of Odisha, Telangana and Gujarat.

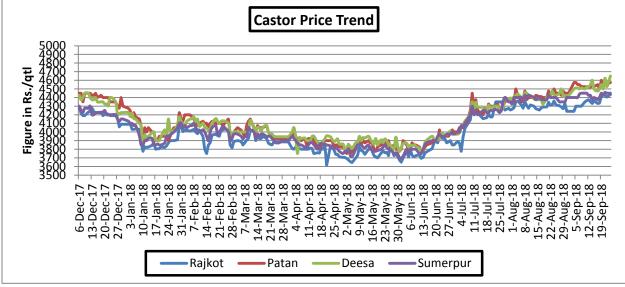


Stake holders in cash market may opt for buying seed around Rs. 4400 to Rs.4600 for profit purpose.

# **Seasonality of Castor Seed Price**



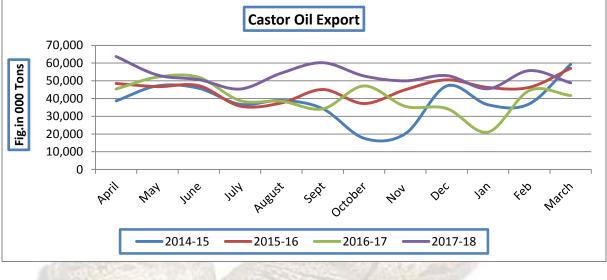
**Castor Price Trend:** 



Source: Agriwatch



Castor seed price trend is moving steady to firm in coming weeks due to lower arrival from major producing regions and constant demand from consuming states. A decline in ready stocks due to pause in supplies from growing belts amid strengthening demand for consuming industries such as soap, paint and lubricant industries in the spot markets, enthused traders to build up their holdings, marking the uptick in castor seed futures prices.



# Castor Oil Export Trend:

Source: Sea Of India

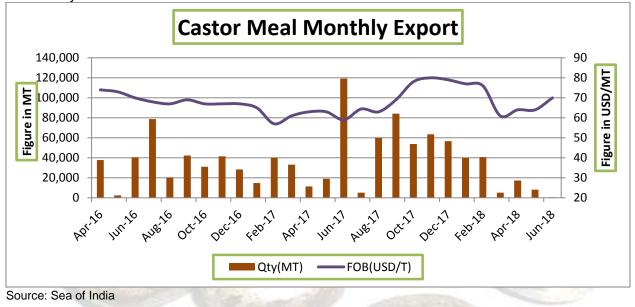
During April - August 2018 Vietnam imported 235,723 tons of oilmeals (compared to 167,604 tons); consisting of 7,160 tons of soybean meal, 77,160 tons of rapeseed meal, and 151,403 tons of Rice Bran Extraction. South Korea imported 349,992 tons of oilmeals (compared to 337,270 tons); consisting 231,610 tons of rapeseed meal, 10,832 tons of soybean meal and 107,550 tons of castor meal. Thailand imported 130,988 tons of oilmeals (compared to 57,228 tons); consisting 4,747 tons of soybean meal, 9,633 tons of De-oiled Rice Bran Extraction, and 116,572 tons of rapeseed meal. France imported 63,493 tons of oilmeals consisting 61,999 tons of soybean meal and 1,494 tons of Castor meal.

# Castor Meal Export:

The Solvent Extractors' Association of India has compiled the export data for export of oil meals for the month of August 2018. The export of oil meals during August 2018, provisionally reported at 227,939 tons compared to 261,356 tons in August 2017. The overall export during April to August 2018 is reported at 1,192,095 tons compared to 986,606 tons during the same period of last year i.e. up by 21%. The export of rapeseed meal is sharply increased to nearly 490,232 tons (107%), in first five months, mainly exported to South Korea, Vietnam and Thailand. The ongoing trade dispute between USA and China has created a lot of uncertainty and forcing China to look out to other origins for their requirements of soybean and oil meals. This has compelled China to relook its ban imposed for importing of oil meals from India since 2012. This will open up Chinese market for India. Late last month, Ministry of Commerce and



Indian Embassy, Beijing discussed the phyto issues and it was decided that India's phyto certificate would cover all the 12 pests. This shall enable China's AQSIQ to clear the Indian Oilmeals. A formal reconfirmation from China is awaited. Prior to ban in 2012, China used to import nearly half a million tons of oilmeals viz. Rapeseed meal 3.5 to 4.0 lakh tons and 1.0 lakh tons of soybean meal from India.



# State wise Wholesale Prices Weekly Analysis for Castor Seed 03rd week Oct, 2018

State	Prices 16-23 Oct 2018	Prices 09-15 Oct 2018	Prices 16-23 Oct 2017	% Change(Over Previous Week)	% Change(Over Previous Year)
Andhra Pradesh	4177.33	4002.8	3244.24	4.36	28.76
Gujarat	4876.66	4572.76	4357.92	6.65	11.9
Karnataka		3727.27			
Madhya Pradesh			3049.42		
Maharashtra					
Rajasthan	4471.38	4526.31	3642	-1.21	22.77
Tamil Nadu	3360				
Telangana	4312.81	4172.46	3678.41	3.36	17.25
Uttar Pradesh					
Average	4239.64	4200.32	3594.4		

Source: Agmarket.net (Prices in Rs./Qtl)



# Cash Market Price Outlook for Future Price

Expected Range	Rs/Qtl.(Low)	Rs /Qtl.(High)
Short term (15 days)	4900-5000	5100-5300
Medium Term (30 days)	5150-5350	5100-5400

# Source: SEA.

<b>Comparative Prices Of Castor Products Including Seed</b>							
	13th July '18	6th July '18	13th June '18	13th July '17	CHAN GE %		
Castorseed (Gujarat)((Rs./M.T) Ex- Mandi	43900	42900	39100	44290	-0.89		
Castor Meal Export (FAS) (US\$ / MT),Ex Kandla	75.00	73.00	70.00	57.00	24.00		
EXPORT (FOR) Ports (Rs./MT) Castor meal bulk Kandla	5100	5050	4700	3683	27.78		
Castor Oil (First Grade) FOB Kandla (Export)\$/Tonne	1345	1305	1225	1513	-12.49		
Local rates for oil in domestic market (Rs./M.T.) for comm.	91500	90000	83500	95465	-4.33		





#### **Technical Analysis:**



#### Castor Seed- Balance Sheet for 2017-18:

Production shows around 14.42 percent lower side this year against 2015/16 season due to crop shifting from castor seed to other lucrative crops. Over all area would decline from 11.18(normal) to 9.90 lakh ha this year. The estimate is based on initial ground level survey and feedback received from farmers. Agriwatch expects above normal rainfall this year and hopes normal yield too. Based on normal yield realization seed production would decline from 12.69 lakh tons this year.

The season started with 5.91 lakh tons as carryout. Thus total availability for current marketing year comes to 18.6 lakh tons if estimated production of 12.69 lakh tons is included. Lower production would drag carryout down from 5.91 to 5.35 lakh tons. It would push seed price up in second and third quarter.



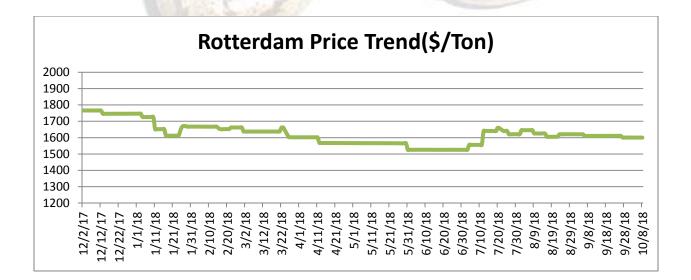
Preliminary Forecast For 2018-19								
All units in lakh tonnes	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19*	
Carry in	5.80	8.04	9.04	5.54	6.04	4.54	4.14	
Production	13.04	12.00	12.80	14.00	11.50	11.80	10.50	
Imports	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Total Availability	18.84	20.04	21.84	19.54	17.54	16.34	14.64	
Consumption	10.80	11.00	12.60	13.50	13.00	12.20	12.00	
Exports	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Total Usage	10.80	11.00	12.60	13.50	13.00	12.20	12.00	
Carry out	8.04	9.04	9.24	6.04	4.54	4.14	2.64	
Av Monthly Consumption	0.90	0.92	1.05	1.13	1.08	1.02	1.00	
Stock to Month Use	8.93	9.86	8.80	5.37	4.19	4.07	2.64	
Stock to Consumption Ratio	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	

# Castor Seed Supply & Demand for MY-2017-18:

#### International market update:

Production is expected to decrease from 18.37 lakh tons to 15.84 lakh tons in 2016-17 due to lower crop size expected in India this year. Total availability for seed would decrease to 20 lakh tons including Indian carryout stock of 5.91 lakh tons. Normal demand for oil and decreasing seed stock in India would continue to push seed price up in India. India dominates global market in seed production with 90 percent contribution. The given diagram shows production contribution of various countries. As production in India is likely to decrease, availability for seed would contract in the third quarter of the year

#### **Rotterdam Price:**





Source: Agriwatch

Commodit y		Price (Rs	Price (Rs/ Quintal)				
Center	Market	Market 15th to 21st Oct 08th 2018		Chang e			
	Patan	4925	4629	296			
	Harij	4937	4604	333			
	Rajkot	4732	4496	236			
	Gondal	4800	4513	<b>28</b> 7			
	Deesa	4913	4598	315			
	Bhabar	4910	4596	314			
	Mehsana	4892	4595	<b>29</b> 7			
Gujarat	Kadi	4926	4617	309			
	Sabarkatha	4880	4604	276			
	Gandhi Nagar	4920	4608	312			
	Ahmedabad (Sanand)	#DIV/o!	4380	- 15			
	Halvad	4540	4454	86			
	Junagadh	4791	4323	469			
	Dhrol	4465	3700	765			
Deigether	Jodhpur	4637	4438	198			
Rajasthan	Sumerpur	4763	4508	<b>25</b> 4			

# **Castor Seed Weekly Prices at Key Spot Markets:**

Castor Seed Cumulative Arrivals in Key Centers:							
Center	Market	15th to 21st Oct 2018	08th to 14th Oct 2018	Chang e			
	Patan	4425	7275	-2850			
	Harij	600	1088	-488			
	Rajkot	625	730	-105			
	Gondal	1904	2028	-124			
	Deesa	1920	7164	-5244			
	Bhabar	6560	13720	-7160			
Gujarat	Mehsana	1763	3315	-1553			
	Kadi	7272	11763	-4491			
	Sabarkatha	1280	2280	-1000			
	Gandhi Nagar	2100 4275		-2175			
	Ahmedabad (Sanand)	0	3	-3			
	Halvad	720	638	83			



	Junagadh	202	270	-68
	Dhrol	2	1	1
Deinsthen	Jodhpur	444	420	24
Rajasthan	Sumerpur	560	656	-96
Total Arrivals/Above Markets		30376	55625	-25249

Week on Week Price: Scenario of Castor Seed :						
Commodity	Market	Today	Week ago	Month ago	Year ago	
Center	Market	20-Oct- 18	13-Oct-18	20-Sep-18	20-Oct-17	
	Patan	5050	4546.667	4525	0	
	Harij	5150	4535	4550	0	
	Rajkot	4845	4396	4430	0	
-	Gondal	5005	4425	4380	0	
659	Deesa	5050	4529.167	4500	0	
101	Bhabar	5100	4511.667	4550	#VALUE!	
Cuianat	Mehsana	5045	4501.667	4520	0	
Gujarat	Kadi	5030	4508.333	4570	0	
	Sabarkatha	5025	4505.833	4550	0	
	Gandhi Nagar	5050	4512.5	4525	0	
	Ahmedabad (Sanand)	NA	#DIV/o!	0	0	
1000	Halvad	4575	4454.167	4525	0	
	Junagadh	4930	4367.5	4425	0	
	Dhrol	4465	4200	3755	0	
Dejecther	Jodhpur	4700	4485	4300	4428	
Rajasthan	Sumerpur	4850	4421.667	4425	4375	

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