#### **Domestic Fundamentals:**

**Market Outlook**: Cotton market noticed mostly firm tone.

**In The News**: According to the USDA, the China Cotton Association (CCA) modified its MY14/15 production to 6.66 million tonne based on an unchanged planted area of 4.29 million hectares on a lower yield due to high moisture during the month of September. The following table, CCA August report indicated that the Xinjiang planted area is based on the recent official survey which included additional area previously not included in official statistics. In contrast, a 22.7% area decline in all other provinces (19.5% decline in the Yangtze River and 26.7% in the Yellow River region) is expected to reduce their total production to 2.13 million tons.

	Nat	National Total		Xinjiang		ther Provinces		
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production		
MY13/14	4,662	7,000	2,126	4,180	2,536	2,820		
MY14/15-Aug	4,227	6,730	2,267	4,600	1,960	2,130		
MY14/15-Oct survey	4,286	6,660						
Source: China Cotton Association (CC	Source: China Cotton Association (CCA) Note: in 1000 Ha and 1,000 tons							

#### China's Textile Sector Production/Investment Trends

Year/Item	2011	2012	2013	2014 (Jan-Jun)
Yarn Production (million tons)	28.7	29.84	32.0	18.47
Fabrics Production (billion meters)	81.4	84.1	88.3	33.4
Chemical Fiber Production (million tons)	33.9	38	41.2	21.37
Fixed Asset Investment in Textile Sector (RMB billion)	366.9	397.1	NA	NA

Source: China Economic and Social Development Report by NSB;

(Exchange Rate: 2012-\$1=RMB6.3; 2013-\$1=RMB6.2; 2014-\$1=RMB6.2)

(Source-USDA)

According to Cotton Association of India (CAI) cotton output in the country would stand around 402 lakh bales in season 2014-15, slightly lower than the production of previous season when it was 407.25 lakh bales. The expected fall in production in Gujarat has been considered the reason for the fall in production in the country. Gujarat is projected to produce 122 lakh bales of cotton this season compared to 129.5 lakh bales previous season.

India has relaxed the rules applied to cotton and cotton yarn export in order to boost the export volume from country. The government of India has dispensed the requirement of registration to Directorate General of Foreign Trade (DGFT) for exports of cotton and cotton yarn which was earlier mandatory for the traders along with notification of their targeted export volume for the year. India is expected to produce 400 lakh bales of cotton this year, slightly higher than previous year, but enough to raise the availability as export would be on weaker side, causing demand deficit.

Around 18000 hectares of cotton crop in Jalgaon and 8560 hectares in Dhule have been diagnosed with Cotton wilt, locally known as "Mar" disease caused by Fusarium oxysporum fungus, as reported by Commissionerate of Agriculture, Pune, Government of Maharashtra. As the intensity of the disease is found to be below Economic Threshold Level (ETL), there are fewer chances of any significant losses to occur.

According to latest FAS report released by USDA, production of cotton in India would be around 392 lakh bales in season 2014/15. The yield estimated for the current season is 525 kg per hectare which is lower than the 538 kg per hectare, the average yield of three years. As farmers said, the fall in yield is the outcome of deficit rainfall, which led the lesser numbers of bolls per plant.



According to Cotton Corporation of India (CCI), total consumption of cotton in India during the season 2014-15 would be around 311 lakh bales, 4.1% higher when compared to the consumption of previous year, when the same was 298.88 lakh bales. Mill consumption and Small mill consumption would be around 275 and 26 lakh bales respectively and Non mill consumption is likely to be around 10 lakh bales.

India's minister of state for agriculture Mohanbhai Kundaria said that there is no proposal to increase the minimum support price (MSP) of cotton. According to the minister, Cotton Corporation of India (CCI) has geared up for procurement of cotton at MSP in 341 centers in 92 districts from the 11 cotton growing states.

Heated conversation took place in Rajya Sabha few days back over the drastically falling cotton and Paddy prices. The opposition parties i.e. Congress and Samajwadi Party (S.P.) put forward the issue of falling prices which has led the farmer's distress and the rise in the suicide figures. It also claimed that no instruction to Cotton Corporation of India (CCI) has made to purchase cotton at the right price, as it was in the period of UPA government. The opposition party also reminded the promise of Prime Minister Narendra Modi of paying farmers a price that is 50% more than the cost of production, is not being fulfilled as MSP of cotton is Rs. 3750 per quintal for medium staple and Rs. 4050 for long staple.

Cotton exports from India are likely to fall by 45% this season from major importers China and Bangladesh. During the current season 2014-15, India is likely to export 6.5 to 7 million bales (of 170 kg. each) of cotton, which was 11.8 million bales last year, said Cotton Advisory Board (CAB).

#### **International Fundamentals:**

Cotton output in China is expected to be lower what was earlier expected by USDA. Cotton crop in China suffered due to deficit rain in early days and too much rains in later days. Cotton crop which was earlier expected to be around 30 million bales (if bale of 218 kilograms) would stand around 29.31 million bales in the current season.

On reduced acreage this season, cotton output in Australia is expected to fall by almost half in 2014-15, as estimated by Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics and Sciences (ABARES). Area under summer crop is estimated 13% lower for 2014-15 at 974000 hectares which would lead to fall in production and hence cotton output in Australia from the summer crop is likely to be around 3.2 million tonnes in 2014-15.

World cotton imports are expected to notice a fall of 15.5% as China, the major consumer, will import lesser this season. China is likely to cut its imports drastically this season due to its increasing cotton stockpiles. Share of China in World ending stocks recorded 62% by the end of previous season.

#### Outlook

We expect domestic prices to remain weak to in near term.



Contract

Apr-15

# NCDEX Kapas Futures\*: (Prices in Rs/20kg) Open High Low Close Volume Change OI Change 808.5 817 807.5 810 7003 4813 15508 5

 Spread
 Apr-15

 Spot
 41

- -

(NB: Spread was done by taking avg. spot prices at Rajkot – B.T. Cotton market. Basis = Spot- Near Month Future) \*Updated at 5:00 pm on 12-12-2014

## MCX Cotton Futures\*: (Prices in Rs/170 kgs)

Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change
Dec-14	+30.00	16070	16150	16010	16040	1252	770	4312	-254
Jan-15	+50.00	16070	16230	16070	16100	1567	943	3699	338
Feb-15	+40.00	16130	16280	16130	16150	468	275	2372	167
Mar-15	0	16250	16370	16220	16230	295	185	1886	163
Apr-15	+120.00	16450	16450	16360	16360	106	57	424	86

Spread	Dec-14	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	
Spot						
Dec-14		-60				
Jan-15			-50			
Feb-15				-80		
Mar-15					-130	
Apr-15						

\*Updated at 5:00 pm on 12-12-2014





## **DOMESTIC PRICES AND ARRIVALS**

# **Cotton Prices at Key Spot Market:**

Comtra	Verietu	Pri	ces	Change	
Centre	Variety	12-Dec-14	11-Dec-14	Change	
	Kapas	(Rs.	/QtI)		
Amravati	Mech-1	4050	4075	-25	
Khandwa	Mech-1	NA	4000	-	
Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	4000	-	
, and the second	Kapas				
Mahesana(Kadi)	B.T. Cotton	4375	4300	75	
Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	4255	4205	50	
Patan	B.T. Cotton	4260	4225	35	
Deesa	B.T. Cotton	4085	4075	10	
Muktsar	B.T. Cotton	4050	4050	Unch	
Fazilika	B.T. Cotton	4060	4060	Unch	
Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	4060	4030	30	
Adampur	B.T. Cotton	3965	NA	-	
Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	3975	3975	Unch	
Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	3970	3970	Unch	
Jind	B.T. Cotton	4040	4040	Unch	
Uchana (Jind)	B.T. Cotton	3900	3900	Unch	
Rawatsar (Hanumangarh)	B.T. Cotton	3850	3855	-5	
Hubli	B.T. Cotton	4167	4149	18	
Hathras	B.T. Cotton(US)	4200	NA	-	
Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	3950	3950	Unch	
	Kapas				
Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	4300	4250	50	
Gondal	Shankar-6	4225	4180	45	
	Kapas				
Hathras	Desi	3600	NA	-	
Bijapur	Bunny	4213	4166	47	
Hubli	D.C.H.	4389	5039	-650	
Raichur	H-44 Cotton	4120	4210	-90	
Guntur	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-	
Kurnool	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-	
Krishna	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-	
East Godavari	Un-Ginned	4000	4000	Unch	
	Lint	Rs./M	aund of 37.32kg		
Abohar	J-34	3420	3420	Unch	
Muktsar	J-34	3420	3430	-10	
Fazilika	J-34	3425	3425	Unch	
Bhatinda	J-34	3435	3425	10	
Mansa	J-34	3425	3425	Unch	
Sirsa	J-34	3320	3310	10	
Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	3126	3126	Unch	





## **Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:**

Contro	Varioty	Arriva	Arrivals (QtI)		
Centre	Variety	12-Dec-14	11-Dec-14	Change	
Amravati	Mech-1	2200	2500	-300	
Khandwa	Mech-1	NA	1200	-	
Khargaone	Mech-1	NA	6000	-	
Mahesana(Kadi)	B.T. Cotton	30000	25000	5000	
Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	2900	2950	-50	
Patan	B.T. Cotton	7745	10040	-2295	
Deesa	B.T. Cotton	2475	2000	475	
Fazilika	B.T. Cotton	1200	1500	-300	
Muktsar	B.T. Cotton	680	680	Unch	
Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	4000	3000	1000	
Adampur	B.T. Cotton	2380	NA	-	
Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	2500	2800	-300	
Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	2800	3000	-200	
Jind	B.T. Cotton	1190	1020	170	
Uchana (Jind)	B.T. Cotton	3765	3820	-55	
Rawatsar (Hanumangarh)	B.T. Cotton	200	500	-300	
Hubli	B.T. Cotton	78	152	-74	
Hathras	B.T. Cotton(US)	500	NA	-	
Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	3000	2000	1000	
		·			
Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	59500	56100	3400	
Gondal	Shankar-6	1084	1500	-416	
Hathras	Desi	15	NA	-	
Bijapur	Bunny	3044	4240	-1196	
Hubli	D.C.H.	84	550	-466	
Raichur	H-44 Cotton	1942	2100	-158	
Guntur	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-	
Kurnool	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-	
Krishna	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-	
East Godavari	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-	
Abohar	J-34	2550	3400	-850	
Bhatinda	J-34	59500	59500	Unch	
Mansa	J-34	2550	3400	-850	
Sirsa	J-34	3400	3470	-70	
Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	+		Unch	
Jii-Qanganayai	J-0 <del>4</del>	17000	17000	311011	



#### **Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:**

Trade Name	Staple	Micronaire	Strength/	Rs. Per Candy	Rs. Per Candy	Change
	·		GPT		10-Dec-14	
Bengal Deshi (RG)/Assam Comilla (101)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	31800	32200	-400
Bengal Deshi (SG)(201)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	32300	32700	-400
J-34(202)	26mm	3.5 - 4.9	23	31000	31100	-100
H-4/ MECH-1(105)	28mm	3.5 – 4.9	27	32700	32700	Unch
Shankar-6(105)	29mm	3.5 – 4.9	28	33200	33200	Unch
Bunny/ Brahma(105)	31mm	3.5 - 4.9	30	34200	34200	Unch
MCU-5/ Surabhi(106)	32mm	3.3 - 4.9	31	35100	35100	Unch
DCH-32(107)	34mm	3.0 - 3.8	33	43900	43900	Unch

#### **INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES**

#### China Cotton Index: As on 12/12/2014

Index	RMB/Ton	Change
CCIndex(328)	13641	-59
CCIndex(527)	12749	-17
CCIndex(229)	14335	-25

RMB - Renminbi, 1RMB = 0.16 \$U.S.

#### Cotlook Index: As on 11/12/2014

Cotlook Indices	Cents/Pound	Change
A-Index	67.60	-0.25

#### USDA Cotton Spot Rates: As on 11/12/2014

Growth Area	Leaf 4 to Staple 34	Leaf 3 to Staple 35	Arrivals
	cent	bales	
Southeast	63.48	60.73	10220
North Delta	62.48	59.73	187
South Delta	62.48	59.73	1746
East TX-OK	59.50	58.50	6641
West Texas	59.50	59.25	24365
Desert SW	65.23	58.48	1500
SJ Valley	69.13	59.23	NIL

Spot quotations are for cotton equal to the official standards, net weight, in mixed lots. Upland quotations are FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4

#### ICE Cotton Futures (Prices in cents/lb.): As on 11/12/2014

Contract	Open	High	Low	Close	Change
Dec-14	59.57	61.08	59.57	60.48	0.91
Mar-15	60.22	61.63	60.22	61.02	0.84

# Cotton-Daily-Fundamental-Report





May-15	61.15	62.35	61.14	61.66	0.74
Jul-15	63.07	63.07	63.07	63.07	0.72
Oct-15	63.89	65.08	63.88	64.40	0.75
Dec-15	65.53	66.13	65.46	65.60	0.91

#### Pakistan Cotton Spot rates: As on 11/12/2014 (in Pakistan Rupees)

Product	Rate for	Ex-Gin Price	Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi
Cotton	37.32 Kgs	4650	150	4800
Equivalent	40 Kgs	4983	160	5143

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