

#### **Domestic Fundamentals:**

**Market Outlook**: Cotton spot markets witnessed mixed tone on Wednesday.

**In The News**: : US multinational companies have been dominating cotton farming in the country during the last few years. Government's Central Institute for Cotton Research (CICR) has secured approval for 3 varieties of indigenous Bt seeds suitable for the northern states. By next fortnight, 4-5 seeds each, suitable for the central and southern states of the country will be put for approval before Indian Council for Agricultural Research (ICAR). The biggest advantage with indigenous Bt seeds is that the farmer need not buy a fresh bag of seeds each sowing season. The seeds can be derived from the previous year's crop itself.

According to industry sources, cotton supplies in the Indian spot markets declined by 15.9 per cent to 10.8 million bales during October –December 2016 compared to same period previous year. Supplies declined amid demonetization by the Indian government in the first week of November 2016.

In its mid season estimates, Cotton Association Of India (CAI) has revised its cotton crop estimate downward at 341 lakh bales for the 2016-17 season compared to the earlier estimates of 346 lakh bales estimated in October. CAI projected total cotton supply of 404 lakh bales, with domestic consumption at 290 lakh bales, thereby leaving an available surplus of 114 lakh bales in its crop estimates for December 2016.

In 2016 kharif season, all India cotton acreage was reported at 102.79 lakh hectares compared to116.41 lakh hectares during the previous season loosing around 20 per cent area to pulses. The Centre had also asked the farmers not to sow cotton in view of a very bad season in the previous year and some farmers kept away from cotton amid fear of poor performance of Bt Cotton. However it is likely to make a comeback in the upcoming kharif season as farmers have fetched good price for the crop. Prices touched around Rs.6000 - 6500/qtl levels in September 2016 compared to Rs.4000-4500/qtl during the same period previous year. Farmers who shifted to pulses are likely to make a comeback to cotton following lower prices of pulses. According to industry sources, acreage under cotton is likely to increase by around 20 per cent this season. However the exact picture will be clear depending on south-west monsoon, availability of seeds and farmers awareness.

According to the Cotton Corporation Of India (CCI), producing contamination free cotton is the biggest duty for the country. Indian cotton is sold at discounted rates in comparison to equivalent foreign cotton. Contamination is mainly at farm level due to small land holdings by farmers, manual picking and different climatic conditions. Indian cotton is mostly contaminated with various foreign materials like jute twine, dust, plastic, fibre during handling at farm level and processing of cotton in ginning and pressing factories according to industry sources.

According to the latest estimates by the Cotton Association Of India, India is likely to produce 345 lakh bales cotton in 2016-17 compared to 338 lakh bales during the previous season. Improvement in productivity amid favourable weather condition in the cotton growing regions has supported the growth of the crop. Though the productivity of the country is below world average, government initiatives and scientific research will help to achieve the average productivity level soon.

The Foreign Agriculture Services (FAS), division of USDA has lowered the production forecast for India in its latest report to 356 lakh bales. The reason for the downfall in the revision is lower yield expectation in Punjab and Haryana due to the attack of white fly and impact of pink bollworm in Gujarat.



#### **International Fundamentals:**

Brazilian cotton prices are likely to be firm in 2017 amid lower output of harvested cotton from the 2015- 16 crop and lower ending stocks of the same crop. According to CONAB, 2017 began with cotton inventories at only 162,900 tons, the lowest level since 2010-11 and although an increase in the 2016-17 crop is expected, availability of cotton in the market is estimated at 1.6 million tons, a volume last observed in the 2009-10 season.

According to the latest Chinese customs data, cotton yarn imports declined by 15.9% to 1.97 million tons in 2016 compared with 2015.

In the 2016-17 cotton marketing year, US cotton exports are likely to increase by 35 per cent. US market share of world cotton trade is forecast to increase as exports have increased 66 per cent year on year in the first five months of the current marketing year. The higher cotton export growth was mainly due to higher exports to China, Indonesia, Vietnam and other small countries.

According to USDA latest report, global 2016/17 cotton ending stocks are revised up this month. World 2016-17 cotton production is projected at 105.34 million bales, around 9.20 per cent above last season. World ending stocks are now projected higher at 90.65 million bales. For India, production is forecast at 27.00 million bales, same as previous month's estimates and India's crop is estimated 2.27 per cent above 2015/16.

#### **Outlook**

## We expect domestic prices to remain range bound to firm in the near -term.

Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change
Con_1	+9.00	1007	1015.5	1005.5	1013	4687	1488	11724	-289
Con_2									
	1						1		
Spread		April-	·17						
Spot		151	L						
May-17	-								
(NB: Spread was done by taking avg. spot prices at Rajkot – B.T. Cotton market. Basis = Spot- Near Month Future)									

MCX Cotton Futures*: (Prices in Rs/170 kgs)									
Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change
Jan-17	+200	20440	20590	20430	20590	2581	-864	8285	29
Mar-17	+180	20620	20780	20600	20760	822	-399	4298	197
Spread	Oct	:-16	Nov-16	Ja	n-17	Mar-17			
Spot	_								
Jan-17			-170						
Mar-17									
	_	_							
	(NB: Spread Basis = Spot- Near Month Future)  * Updated at 5:19 pm as on 01 –Feb 2017								





# **DOMESTIC PRICES AND ARRIVALS**

# **Cotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:**

Commodity		Kapas	Prices (R	s./Quintal)	01
State	Centre	Variety	1-Feb-17	31-Jan-17	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	5850	5800	50
	Gondal	Shankar-6	5255	5900	-645
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	5820	5840	-20
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	Closed	5780	-
·	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	5900	5990	-90
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	5750	5765	-15
D	Fazilika	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
Punjab	Muktsar	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	6070	6050	20
	Bhiwani	Desi	5500	5350	150
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	5880	5880	Unch
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	5850	5850	Unch
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	6070	6025	45
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	5870	5880	-10
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	5855	5850	5
Rajasthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	6000	5950	50
	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	5800	5750	50
Madhua Duadaah	Khandwa	Mech-1	5700	5700	Unch
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	5650	5680	-30
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	5300	5350	-50
ivialiai asiiti a	Jamner	Medium Staple	5243	5231	12
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	4350	4550	-200
Ottal Frauesii	Hathras	Desi	4650	NA	-
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	5500	5500	Unch
	Guntur	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
Andhra Pradesh	Kurnool	Un-Ginned	NA	5300	-
Aliuliia Frauesii	Krishna	Un-Ginned	NA	5600	-
	East Godavari	Un-Ginned	NA	4160	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	6030	6030	Unch
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	6175	-
ιαιτιαιακα	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	5920	-
Commodity		Lint	Prices (F	Rs./Maund)	Changa
State	Centre	Variety	1-Feb-17	31-Jan-17	Change
Punjab	Bhatinda	J-34	4530	4530	Unch





	Abohar	J-34	4530	4530	Unch
	Mansa	J-34	4520	4530	-10
	Muktsar	J-34	NR	NR	-
	Fazilika	J-34	NR	NR	-
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	4470	4480	-10
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	4230	4230	Unch

Commodity		Kapas	Arrivals	(Quintal)	01
State	Centre	Variety	1-Feb-17	31-Jan-17	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	45900	51000	-5100
	Gondal	Shankar-6	750	2845	-2095
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	5200	6100	-900
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	Closed	9400	-
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	35000	45000	-10000
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	432	599	-167
Dunish	Fazilika	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
Punjab	Muktsar	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	3000	3000	Unch
	Bhiwani	Desi	300	100	200
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	850	680	170
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	650	100	550
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	340	425	-85
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	3000	700	2300
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	950	2000	-1050
Deinathau	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	2000	1600	400
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	300	500	-200
Ma II Baadaal	Khandwa	Mech-1	3000	3000	Unch
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	3220	4800	-1580
Makanashtus	Amravati	Mech-1	20000	19000	1000
Maharashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	311	308	3
Litter Dredeek	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	50	200	-150
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	10481	13894	-3413
	Guntur	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
Andhra Dradash	Kurnool	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
Andhra Pradesh	Krishna	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	East Godavari	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
Manustalis	Bijapur	Bunny	2695	2959	-264
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	152	-
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	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	2767	-
Commodity	Lint		Arrivals (Quintal)		Ob 211 212
State	Centre	Variety	1-Feb-17	31-Jan-17	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	5100	5100	Unch
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	1190	1020	170
	Mansa	J-34	1190	1190	Unch
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	1020	1360	-340
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	950	300	650

Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:							
Trade Name	Ctonlo	Micronaire	Strength/	Rs. Per Candy	Rs. Per Candy	Change	
Trade Name	Staple		GPT	31-Jan-17	30-Jan-17	Change	
Bengal Deshi (RG)/Assam Comilla (101)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	32300	32600	-300	
Bengal Deshi (SG)(201)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	33300	33600	-300	
J-34(202)	26mm	3.5 - 4.9	23	41900	42400	-500	
H-4/ MECH-1(105)	28mm	3.5 – 4.9	27	41100	41300	-200	
Shankar-6(105)	29mm	3.5 – 4.9	28	41700	41900	-200	
Bunny/ Brahma(105)	31mm	3.5 - 4.9	30	43000	43000	Unch	
MCU-5/ Surabhi(106)	32mm	3.3 - 4.9	31	43300	43300	Unch	
DCH-32(107)	34mm	3.0 - 3.8	33	55600	55800	-200	

## **Cotton Seed Oil Prices**

# **Refined Cotton Seed Oil at Key Centers:**

Contro	Unit	Р	Chango	
Centre	Unit	1-Feb-17	31-Jan-17	Change
Rajkot	Rs. /10 Kg.	710	710	Unch
New Delhi	Rs. /10 Kg.	695	695	Unch
Hyderabad	Rs. /10 Kg.	675	675	Unch
Mumbai	Rs. /10 Kg.	690	690	Unch

## **Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake Prices**

# **Cotton Seed Oil Cake Prices at Key Centers:**

Contro	l leit	Р	rice	Change
Centre	Unit	1-Feb-17	31-Jan-17	Change
Mahesana (Kadi)	Rs./Qtl	2273	2272	1
Akola	Rs./Qtl	2272	2270	2



## **INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES**

China Cotton Index: As on 01-February-2017						
Index	RMB/Ton	Change				
CCIndex(328)	NA	-				
CCIndex(527)	NA	-				
CCIndex(229)	NA	-				
RMB -Renminbi, 1RMB =0.16 \$U.S.						

China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index : As on 01-February-2017						
Index	Cents/lb	Change				
FC Index (S)	NA	-				
FC Index (M)	NA	-				
FC Index (L)	NA	-				

Cotlook Index: As on 31-January-2017						
Cotlook Indices	Cents/Pound	Change				
A-Index	83.50	-0.75				

USDA Cotton Spot Rates: As on 31-January-2017							
Growth Area	Leaf 4 to Staple 34	Leaf 3 to Staple 35	Arrivals				
	cents	bales					
Southeast	70.44	74.94	NIL				
North Delta	71.44	81.34	NIL				
South Delta	74.44	76.69	NIL				
East TX-OK	74.44	76.69	3530				
West Texas	71.50	72.75	8914				
Desert SW	71.50	73.00	1187				
SJ Valley	75.94	78.19	NIL				

Spot quotations are for cotton equal to the official standards, net weight, in mixed lots. Upland quotations are FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4



ICE Cotton Futures (Prices in cents/lb.): As on 31-January-2017							
Contract	Open	High	Low	Close	Change		
Mar-17	74.16	75.13	74.10	74.94	0.80		
May-17	74.85	75.75	74.80	75.60	0.78		
Jul-17	75.73	76.33	75.44	76.16	0.72		
Oct-17	72.39	72.39	72.39	72.39	0.28		
Dec-17	71.75	71.98	71.59	71.83	0.24		
Mar-18	72.05	72.24	71.99	72.15	0.29		

Pakistan Cotton	(in Pakistan Rupees)			
Product	Rate for	Ex-Gin Price	Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi
Cotton	37.32 Kgs	6650	135	6785
Equivalent	40 Kgs	7127	145	7272

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