

Domestic Fundamentals:

Market Outlook: Cotton spot market prices were noticed weak tone on Saturday

In The News: In benchmark market of Rajkot (Gujarat), market prices are trading near Rs.5100/quintal compared to Rs.5150/quintal previous week. Last year during same period prices were trading near Rs 5800-Rs 6000/quintal.

After pink bollworm attack, the Maharashtra government has decided to promote short duration varieties of Bt cotton from the next cotton year. Because the short duration varieties get adequate soil moisture during the critical flowering and fruiting phase and escape bollworm attacks during squaring-flowering stage.

Andhra Pradesh nearly 15 percent of its cotton acreage was planted with an unapproved variety of genetically modified seeds developed by Monsanto.

The Cotton Association of India (CAI) has, in its latest estimate, lowered the crop size by 8 lakh bales (of 170 kg each) to 367 lakh bales against the earlier estimate of 375 lakh bales. For the 2017-18 season, beginning from October 1, 2017, the CAI reduced the crop estimate to 367 lakh bales citing severe infestation of cotton with pink bollworm.

The projected Balance Sheet drawn by the CAI estimated total cotton supply for the season at 417 lakh bales of 170 kgs. each including the opening stock of 30 lakh bales at the beginning of the season and the imports which the CAI estimated at 20 lakh bales for 2017-18 crop year. The domestic consumption is estimated to be 320 lakh bales while CAI estimates exports for the season to be 55 lakh bales. The carry over stock at the end of this season on 30th September 2018 is estimated to be 42 lakh bales.

Since the introduction of Bt cotton in 2002, there has been a near doubling of cotton production in the country from 158 lakh bales in 2001-02 to 351 lakh bales in 2016-17, and increase in productivity from 308 kg/ha in 2001-02 to 568 kg/ha in 2016 17.

Higher demand for better grades of cotton kept market sentiments firm while better grades of cotton getting a premium price during trading sessions at leading stations of cotton market in India.

The government today increased import duties on certain crude and refined vegetable oils like cotton seed oil, olive oil and groundnut oil, to 30-35 per cent to check shipments. Import duty on crude edible vegetable oils like groundnut oil, olive oil, cotton seed oil, safflower seed oil, saffola oil, coconut oil, palm kernel/babassu oil, linseed oil, maize corn oil, castor oil, sesame oil, other fixed vegetable fats and oils has been raised from 12.5 per cent to 30 per cent.

Cotton yield in Gujarat may take a 15% hit this year due to the pink bollworm pest attack. The average per hectare yield of cotton in the state is estimated to fall from 510-520kg a hectare to 480kg a hectare.

Cotton acreage in Gujarat increased to 26.42 lakh hectares in the kharif season of 2017-18 from 24.04 lakh hectares in the previous season.



International Fundamentals:

The US department of agriculture (USDA) has lowered the country's cotton export target for 2017-18 to 14.5 million bales of 480 lb each, down 300,000 bales from the previous forecast. To meet the revised forecast, however, exports will still have to average over 350,000 bales per week.

International cotton prices are continuing to movie upward. With the Cotlook index during January averaging 91 cents per pound. This compares with a 2017-18 season average of 82.4 cents per pound.

According to the National Cotton Council's 37th Annual Early Season Planting Intentions Survey, U.S. cotton producers intend to plant 13.1 million cotton acres this spring, up 3.7 percent from 2017.

The Karachi Cotton Association on Monday fixed the official spot rate, or base price, for Grade 3 cotton at 7,502 rupees per maund (40 kg). Grade 3 cotton has a staple length of 1-1/16" and micronaire value between 3.8 and 4.9 NCL (no control limits), which represents fine to coarse classes of cotton varieties. In the kerb market, the key crop varieties traded in the range of 7,250 to 6,300 rupees per maund.

The 2017/18 U.S. cotton supply and demand forecasts show slightly lower exports and higher ending stocks relative to last month. Production and domestic mill use are unchanged. The export forecast is lowered 300,000 bales to 14.5 million, based on a lagging pace of shipments to date. Ending stocks are now estimated at 6.0 million bales, equivalent to 34% of total disappearance.

The 2017/18 world cotton forecasts include slightly higher production, lower consumption and higher ending stocks. World production is 400,000 bales higher than last month, as higher estimates for China, Brazil and South Africa offset lower expectations for India and Australia. Global consumption is forecast 325,000 bales lower, as decreases for India and Thailand offset an increase for Vietnam.

World ending stocks are projected 760,000 bales higher, as a 1.1-million-bale increase in China's projected ending stocks – and higher U.S. stocks – offsets declines for India, Australia, Turkmenistan, Tajikistan and Vietnam.

Global cotton production is increasing at a faster rate. Current estimates for the season have production at 25.5 million tons and consumption at 25.4 million tons. Production increases are coming off the gains in planted area rather than yields this season. Global average yield for 2017/18 is currently being estimated at 773 kilograms per hectare, a 1% decrease from the previous season with a 12% growth in planted area. India and Pakistan, with estimated area increases of 16% and 24% respectively, encountered production losses from pink bollworm this season.

	NCDEX Kapas Futures*: (Prices in Rs/20kg)								
Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change
Cont. (C1)	-8.5	947	955	936.5	941	5327	2018	7294	-64
				<u> </u>	1			l	1
Spread		Cont	(C1)						
Spot		-6	6						
Updated at 05:00 pm as on 17–Feb-2018									
			Spaan	Ju 41 0010	5 p 30 011				



Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change
eb-18	-50	19540	19640	19410	19510	2192	1077	6861	-407
Mar-18	-30	19820	19880	19670	19770	1991	1089	3918	250
Spread	Fe	b 18	Mar 18		-	-			
Spread Spot	Fe	b 18	Mar 18		-	-			 -
		240	Mar 18		-				 - -

DOMESTIC PRICES AND ARRIVALS

Cotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:

Commodity	Kapas		Prices (R	s./Quintal)	Changa
State	Centre	Variety	17-Feb-18	16-Feb-18	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	5100	5100	Unch
	Gondal	Shankar-6	NR	NR	-
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	5100	5100	Unch
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	5130	5120	10
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	5150	5200	-50
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
Duniah	Fazilika	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
Punjab	Muktsar	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	NR	5225	-
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	5110	5115	-5
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	5130	5160	-30
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	5128	5170	-42
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	5025	5070	-45
Deigothon	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	5100	5140	-40
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	NR	4975	-
Madhya Pradesh	Khandwa	Mech-1	Closed	4700	-
Mauriya Frauesii	Khargaon	Mech-1	Closed	NR	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	5000	5000	Unch
Manarasilia	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Ullai Fiauesii	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-



Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	4650	-	
Andhra Pradesh	Guntur	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-	
	Kurnool	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-	
Andhra Pradesh	Krishna	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-	
	East Godavari	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-	
	Bijapur	Bunny	NA	5250	-	
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	NA	-	
Namalaka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-	
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	NA	-	
	Lint			Prices (Rs./Maund)		
Commodity	L	int	Prices (R	s./Maund)	Change	
State	Centre	int Variety	Prices (R 17-Feb-18	s./Maund) 16-Feb-18	Change	
		1			Change -5	
	Centre	Variety	17-Feb-18	16-Feb-18		
	Centre Bhatinda	Variety J-34	17-Feb-18 4175	16-Feb-18 4180	-5	
State	Centre Bhatinda Abohar	J-34 J-34	17-Feb-18 4175 4175	16-Feb-18 4180 4180	-5 -5	
State	Centre Bhatinda Abohar Mansa	J-34 J-34 J-34	17-Feb-18 4175 4175 4150	16-Feb-18 4180 4180 4150	-5 -5 Unch	
State	Centre Bhatinda Abohar Mansa Muktsar	J-34 J-34 J-34 J-34	17-Feb-18 4175 4175 4150 NR	16-Feb-18 4180 4180 4150 NR	-5 -5 Unch	

Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:

Commodity	Кара	as	Arrivals	(Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	17-Feb-18	16-Feb-18	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	51000	62900	-11900
	Gondal	Shankar-6	NR	NR	-
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	3700	4900	-1200
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	2520	4114	-1594
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	35000	50000	-15000
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
Duniah	Fazilika	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
Punjab	Muktsar	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	NR	800	-
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	1700	2550	-850
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	800	1100	-300
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	1310	1480	-170
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	460	350	110
Paiasthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	3000	2000	1000
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	NR	500	-
Madhya Pradesh	Khandwa	Mech-1	Closed	600	-
wauiiya Fiauesii	Khargaon	Mech-1	Closed	NR	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	12000	16000	-4000



	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	_
	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NA NA	NA NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	Guntur	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
And the Decided	Kurnool	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
Andhra Pradesh	Krishna	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	East Godavari	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	NA	1750	-
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	NA	-
Karnataka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	NA	-
Commodity	Liı	nt	Arrivals (Quintal)		Change
State	Centre	Variety	17-Feb-18	16-Feb-18	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	5950	5100	850
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	1020	1020	Unch
	Mansa	J-34	850	680	170
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	1360	1360	Unch
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	NR	500	-

Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:						
Trade Name	Staple	Micronaire	Strength/ GPT	Rs. Per Candy	Rs. Per Candy	Change
				16-Feb-18	15-Feb-18	
Bengal Deshi (RG)/Assam Comilla (101)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	41300	41400	-100
Bengal Deshi (SG)(201)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	41800	41900	-100
J-34(202)	26mm	3.5 - 4.9	23	38900	39000	-100
H-4/ MECH-1(105)	28mm	3.5 – 4.9	27	38100	38200	-100
Shankar-6(105)	29mm	3.5 – 4.9	28	39900	40000	-100
Bunny/ Brahma(105)	31mm	3.5 - 4.9	30	42000	42000	Unch
MCU-5/ Surabhi(106)	32mm	3.3 - 4.9	31	42700	42700	Unch
DCH-32(107)	34mm	3.0 - 3.8	33	55900	55900	Unch

Cotton Seed Oil Prices

Refined Cotton Seed Oil at Key Centers:

Contro	l lmi4	Pr	Change	
Centre	Unit	17-Feb-18	16-Feb-18	Change
Rajkot	Rs. /10 Kg.	700	700	Unch
New Delhi	Rs. /10 Kg.	695	695	Unch
Hyderabad	Rs. /10 Kg.	NR	NR	-
Mumbai	Rs. /10 Kg.	720	720	Unch



Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake Prices

Cotton Seed Oil Cake Prices at Key Centers:

Centre	Unit	Price		Change
		17-Feb-18	16-Feb-18	
Mahesana (Kadi)	Rs./Qtl	1629	1631	-2
Akola	Rs./Qtl	1686	1687	-1

INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES

China Cotton Index: As on 14-February-2018		
Index	RMB/Ton	Change
CCIndex(328)	15689	1
CCIndex(527)	14699	1
CCIndex(229)	16248	3
RMB -Renminbi, 1RMB =0.16 \$U.S.		

China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index : As on 14-February-2018				
Index	Cents/lb	Change		
FC Index (S)	90.85	Unch		
FC Index (M)	87.35	Unch		
FC Index (L)	85.10	Unch		

Cotlook Index: As on 15-February-2018		
Cotlook Indices	Cents/Pound	Change
A-Index	86.60	-0.20

USDA Cotton Spot Rates: As on 16-February-2018						
	Leaf 4 to Staple 34	Leaf 3 to Staple 35	Arrivals			
Growth Area	cen	Bales				
Southeast	76.66	78.91	NIL			
North Delta	75.16	76.91	NIL			
South Delta	75.16	76.91	NIL			
East TX-OK	71.75	73.50	4295			
West Texas	71.00	73.00	1696			
Desert SW	71.91	75.91	161			
SJ Valley	72.66	81.56	NIL			



Spot quotations are for cotton equal to the official standards, net weight, in mixed lots. Upland quotations are FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4

ICE Cotton Futures (Prices in cents/lb.): Ason16-February-2018								
Contract	Open	High	Low	Close	Change			
18-Mar	75.34	75.87	75.13	75.72	0.31			
18-May	76.76	77.25	76.47	77.16	0.39			
18-Jul	77.73	78.22	77.5	78.12	0.36			
18-Oct	76.38	76.38	76.38	76.38	0.12			
18-Dec	75.30	75.65	75.25	75.62	0.13			
19-Mar	75.91	75.91	75.60	75.89	0.05			

Pakistan Cotton S	(in Pakistan Rupees)			
Product	Rate for	Ex-Gin Price	Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi
Cotton	37.32 Kgs	7000	145	7145
Equivalent	40 Kgs	7502	155	7657

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