

### **Domestic Fundamentals:**

Market Outlook: Cotton spot market prices were noticed firm on Thursday.

**In The News:** India's cotton shortage is likely to be higher than earlier estimates. The reason for this is that export can reach level of 75 million bales, whereas earlier it was estimated to be 65 lakh only. There was an estimated 20 lakh bales of imports, which has now been reduced to 10 to 12 lakh bales. According to CAI.

Gujarat cotton prices of 29 mm remained between 45,050 to 47000/candy. A month ago the price of cotton was 43000 candy.

According to the Cotton Association of India (CAI), better prices for cash crops like soybean and paddy may distract the farmers from cotton sowing and in result, cotton sowing area is expected to decline by 10-12 percent to 10.7 million hectare this year in comparison of 12.2 million hectare last year as distressed farmers in Punjab, Maharashtra, Telangana and Andhra Pradesh have evinced weak interest in this cash crop.

The domestic cotton crop output is expected to moderate to 35 million bales in Cotton Year (CY) 2019 (refers to year ending September 2019) after a reasonably good CY2018, owing to a decline in domestic cotton acreage to 114 lakh hectares for CY2019 vis-à-vis 122 lakh hectares estimated for CY2018, according to ICRA.

According to Joint Director, Agriculture Department of Punjab, state registering a figure of 2.84 lakh hectares till May 28, the area under cotton cultivation in the state may barely touch 3 lakh hectares as compared to 3.83 lakh hectares last year and much below the agriculture department's target of 4 lakh hectares.

According to Agricultural Marketing department Telangana has accessed pre- harvest price of cotton for kharif 2018-19, under expected normal rainfall and crop acreage, it is predicted that the cotton price per quintal will be around Rs 4350 - 4650 at the time of harvesting (Nov2018 Feb 2019). This price forecast is based on the monthly model price of cotton obtained for 17 years from Warangal regulated markets.

Cotton prices are on the upswing in Country moved up by 100 to 200 per quintal in past 10 days on the back of good export demand and rising international rates of the commodity precipitated by adverse weather conditions in US and China.

Cotton exports are expected to increase around 30 per cent in 2017-18 from its last year's level and may reach a four-year high of 7.5 million bales. The rise in shipment can be attributed to a soaring global prices and a weaker rupee (the rupee has fallen more than 6 per cent in 2018, making Indian cotton cheaper for overseas buyers).

Farmers in the country had sown cotton across 781,600 ha as of Thursday (24May) for the kharif season, down 30.5% on year, according to data from the farm ministry.

The fall in area under cotton can be attributed to a lag in sowing due to a delay in the harvest of rabi crops, following thunderstorms and rains in northern and eastern parts of the country. Cotton sowing is in its initial stages, with growers awaiting monsoon rains, traders said.



### **International Fundamentals**

China will import 1.4 million tonnes of cotton in 2018-19 crop year, its agriculture minister said on Tuesday.

China new crop is going to be about 10% lower. Expected crop is 4.50 million tons. Consumption is above 8.5 million tons.

The most active cotton contract on ICE Futures U.S., the third-month December contract, settled up 2.24 cent, or 2.47 percent, at 92.79 cents per lb.

Pakistan has missed cotton sowing targets, largely in Sindh, due to acute water shortage amid climate change. The situation may lead to low cotton production compared to the target of 14 million bales in the next season (2018-19) as well. Farmers have so far sown cotton seeds over 2.31 million hectares in the country that is around 22% short of the target of 2.95 million hectares as on June 1, according to government statistics.

According China Cotton Association survey, China cotton plantings are seen falling by 4% in 2018-19 to 2.8 million hectares as farmers respond lower prices of last year.

China is set to boost its imports of cotton by issuing additional import quotas to mills, said the China Cotton Association on Monday, a move seen by the market as another step toward meeting the demands of top exporter the United States.

In 2017/18, world cotton production is estimated at 26.6 million tonnes while world mill use is projected at 25.5 million tonnes, which represents the third consecutive season of growth in demand for cotton.

As a result, world ending stocks are forecasted to decrease to 18.3 million tonnes representing the fourth consecutive season of diminishing global reserves.

The decline occurs within China where stocks at the end the 2017/18 season are projected down to 8 million tonnes. Stocks held outside of China are projected up to 10.3 million tonnes, a continuous increase over the past four consecutive seasons.

At International front there is expected fall in acreages in Pakistan this season. Further the crop development is also not satisfactory which is indicating y-o-y lower crop from Pakistan. In Uzbekistan another leading cotton producer has witnessed cool and drier conditions which has depressed the cotton production estimates. In US too persistent drought has resulted in market speculations of the y-o-y lower crop.

Thus early estimates of lower global production for the coming marketing year is expected to remain supportive for prices in coming months.

The China Cotton Association sought to calm market volatility on Monday, telling investors supplies were sufficient and revealing government plans to allow for more imports in the near future. The comments from the association, which lobbies the government on behalf of cotton farmers and processors, follow a rally that has driven domestic cotton futures up nearly 18 percent since early April.

China will from Monday ban non-textile companies from buying cotton from 2017/18 state reserve auctions, the country's cotton industry website cottonchina.org said on the weekend.

Data obtained from the Sindh agriculture department shows that only around 45 per cent (269,000 hectares) of the cotton sowing target had been achieved by end May while Sindh was pursuing a cotton cultivation target of 620,000ha.



| MCX Cotton Futures*: (Prices in Rs/170 kgs) |          |            |             |        |        |        |        |      |        |  |
|---|----------|------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|--|
| Contract                                    | +/-      | Open       | High        | Low    | Close  | Volume | Change | OI   | Change |  |
| Jun-18                                      | -90      | 23140      | 23270       | 22930  | 23210  | 2228   | 269    | 6247 | -6547  |  |
| July-18                                     | 240      | 23430      | 23580       | 23230  | 23540  | 2076   | 116    | 3707 | -2868  |  |
|   |          |            |             |        |        |        |        |      |        |  |
| Spread                                      | Jur      | ne 18      |             |        |        |        |        |      |        |  |
|   | Spot     |            |             |        |        |        |        |      |        |  |
| Spot  |          |            |             |        | jun-18 |        |        |      |        |  |
|   |          |            |             |        |        |        |        |      |        |  |
| jun-18                                      | ad Basis | = Spot- Ne | ear Month F | uture) |        | -      |        | -    | -      |  |

## **Cotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:**

| Commodity      |             | Kapas         | Prices (R | s./Quintal) | Change |
|----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------|
| State          | Centre      | Variety       | 14-Jun-18 | 13-Jun-18   | Change |
|                | Ahmedabad   | Shankar-6     | 6250      | 6125        | 125    |
|                | Gondal      | Shankar-6     | 6330      | 6255        | 75     |
|                | Rajkot      | B.T. Cotton   | 6460      | 6440        | 20     |
| Gujarat        | Patan       | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA          | -      |
|                | Kadi        | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA          | -      |
|                | Deesa       | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA          | -      |
|                | Dhrol       | B.T. Cotton   | NR        | 5650        | -      |
| Duniah         | Fazilika    | B.T. Cotton   | NR        | NR          | -      |
| Punjab         | Muktsar     | B.T. Cotton   | NR        | NR          | -      |
|                | Bhiwani     | B.T. Cotton   | 5900      | 5900        | Unch   |
|                | Bhiwani     | Desi          | NA        | NA          | -      |
|                | Adampur     | B.T. Cotton   | NR        | NR          | -      |
| Haryana        | Fatehabad   | B.T. Cotton   | 5960      | 5950        | 10     |
|                | Jind        | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA          | -      |
|                | Uchana      | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA          | -      |
|                | Dabwali     | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA          | -      |
| Deisethan      | Hanumangarh | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA          | -      |
| Rajasthan      | Rawatsar    | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA          | -      |
| Madhua Duadach | Khandwa     | Mech-1        | NA        | NA          | -      |
| Madhya Pradesh | Khargaon    | Mech-1        | NR        | NR          | -      |
| Maharaahtra    | Amravati    | Mech-1        | NA        | NA          | -      |
| Maharashtra    | Jamner      | Medium Staple | NR        | NR          | -      |
| Litter Dradoch | Hathras     | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA          | -      |
| Uttar Pradesh  | Hathras     | Desi          | NA        | NA          | -      |
| Telangana      | Adilabad    | Un-Ginned     | 4320      | 4320        | Unch   |
| Andhra Pradesh | Guntur      | Un-Ginned     | NA        | NA          | -      |



|           | ·                                    | ·                            |   |   |                |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|----------------|
|           | Kurnool                              | Un-Ginned                    | NA                                      | NA                                      | -              |
|           | Krishna                              | Un-Ginned                    | NA                                      | NA                                      | -              |
|           | East Godavari                        | Un-Ginned                    | NA                                      | NA                                      | -              |
|           | Bijapur                              | Bunny                        | NR                                      | 6100                                    | -              |
| Karnataka | Hubli                                | D.C.H.                       | NR                                      | NR                                      | -              |
| Namalaka  | Hubli                                | B.T. Cotton                  | NR                                      | NR                                      | -              |
|           | Raichur                              | H-44 Cotton                  | NR                                      | NR                                      | -              |
| Commodity | Lint                                 |                              | Prices (Rs./Maund)                      |   | Change         |
| Commodity | LIIII                                |                              | FIICES (N                               | s./iviauriu)                            | Changa         |
| State     | Centre                               | Variety                      | 14-Jun-18                               | 13-Jun-18                               | Change         |
| <u> </u>  |                                      |                              |   |   | Change<br>40   |
| <u> </u>  | Centre                               | Variety                      | 14-Jun-18                               | 13-Jun-18                               |                |
| <u> </u>  | Centre<br>Bhatinda                   | Variety<br>J-34              | <b>14-Jun-18</b><br>4860                | <b>13-Jun-18</b><br>4820                | 40             |
| State     | Centre Bhatinda Abohar               | J-34<br>J-34                 | <b>14-Jun-18</b><br>4860<br>4860        | <b>13-Jun-18</b><br>4820<br>4825        | 40             |
| State     | Centre Bhatinda Abohar Mansa         | J-34<br>J-34<br>J-34         | <b>14-Jun-18</b> 4860 4860 4850         | <b>13-Jun-18</b> 4820 4825 4800         | 40             |
| State     | Centre Bhatinda Abohar Mansa Muktsar | J-34<br>J-34<br>J-34<br>J-34 | 14-Jun-18<br>4860<br>4860<br>4850<br>NR | 13-Jun-18<br>4820<br>4825<br>4800<br>NR | 40<br>35<br>50 |

# **Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:**

| Commodity       | Кара        | Arrivals      | Change    |           |        |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| State           | Centre      | Variety       | 14-Jun-18 | 13-Jun-18 | Change |
|                 | Ahmedabad   | Shankar-6     | 6800      | 8500      | -1700  |
|                 | Gondal      | Shankar-6     | 246       | 270       | -24    |
|                 | Rajkot      | B.T. Cotton   | 750       | 845       | -95    |
| Gujarat         | Patan       | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA        | -      |
|                 | Kadi        | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA        | -      |
|                 | Deesa       | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA        | -      |
|                 | Dhrol       | B.T. Cotton   | NR        | 10        | -      |
| Punjab          | Fazilika    | B.T. Cotton   | NR        | NR        | -      |
| Fulljab         | Muktsar     | B.T. Cotton   | NR        | NR        | -      |
|                 | Bhiwani     | B.T. Cotton   | 300       | 200       | 100    |
|                 | Bhiwani     | Desi          | NA        | NA        | -      |
|                 | Adampur     | B.T. Cotton   | NR        | NR        | -      |
| Haryana         | Fatehabad   | B.T. Cotton   | 125       | 325       | -200   |
|                 | Jind        | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA        | -      |
|                 | Uchana      | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA        | -      |
|                 | Dabwali     | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA        | -      |
| Rajasthan       | Hanumangarh | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA        | -      |
| Kajasillali     | Rawatsar    | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA        | -      |
| Madhya Pradesh  | Khandwa     | Mech-1        | NA        | NA        | -      |
| waunya Frautsii | Khargaon    | Mech-1        | NR        | NR        | -      |
| Maharashtra     | Amravati    | Mech-1        | NA        | NA        | -      |
| wanalasilla     | Jamner      | Medium Staple | NR        | NR        | -      |
| Uttar Pradesh   | Hathras     | B.T. Cotton   | NA        | NA        | -      |



|                  | Hathras        | Desi        | NA        | NA                 | _      |
|------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|--------|
|                  |                |             |           |                    | -      |
| Telangana        | Adilabad       | Un-Ginned   | NA        | NA                 | -      |
|                  | Guntur         | Un-Ginned   | NA        | NA                 | -      |
| Andhra Pradesh   | Kurnool        | Un-Ginned   | NA        | NA                 | -      |
| Aliulia Frauesii | Krishna        | Un-Ginned   | NA        | NA                 | -      |
|                  | East Godavari  | Un-Ginned   | NA        | NA                 | -      |
|                  | Bijapur        | Bunny       | NR        | 1711               | -      |
| Karnataka        | Hubli          | D.C.H.      | NR        | NR                 | -      |
| Namalaka         | Hubli          | B.T. Cotton | NR        | NR                 | -      |
|                  | Raichur        | H-44 Cotton | NR        | NR                 | -      |
| Commodity        |                | Lint        | Arrivals  | Arrivals (Quintal) |        |
| State            | Centre         | Variety     | 14-Jun-18 | 13-Jun-18          | Change |
|                  | Bhatinda       | J-34        | 170       | 170                | Unch   |
| Punjab           | Abohar         | J-34        | NA        | NA                 | -      |
|                  | Mansa          | J-34        | 85        | 85                 | Unch   |
| Haryana          | Sirsa          | J-34        | 85        | 85                 | Unch   |
| Rajasthan        | Sri-Ganganagar | J-34        | NA        | NA                 | -      |

| Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:     |               |            |           |               |               |        |
|---|---------------|------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| Trade Name                                  | 04 1 -        | 84'        | Strength/ | Rs. Per Candy | Rs. Per Candy | Change |
| Trade Name                                  | Staple        | Micronaire | GPT       | 13-Jun-18     | 12-Jun-18     | Change |
| Bengal Deshi<br>(RG)/Assam Comilla<br>(101) | Below<br>22mm | 5.0 - 7.0  | 15        | 44000         | 43800         | 200    |
| Bengal Deshi (SG)(201)                      | Below<br>22mm | 5.0 - 7.0  | 15        | 44500         | 44300         | 200    |
| J-34(202)                                   | 26mm          | 3.5 - 4.9  | 23        | 45800         | 45600         | 200    |
| H-4/ MECH-1(105)                            | 28mm          | 3.5 – 4.9  | 27        | 42700         | 42400         | 300    |
| Shankar-6(105)                              | 29mm          | 3.5 – 4.9  | 28        | 46500         | 46200         | 300    |
| Bunny/ Brahma(105)                          | 31mm          | 3.5 - 4.9  | 30        | 47300         | 46800         | 500    |
| MCU-5/ Surabhi(106)                         | 32mm          | 3.3 - 4.9  | 31        | 48200         | 47700         | 500    |
| DCH-32(107)                                 | 34mm          | 3.0 - 3.8  | 33        | 59300         | 59000         | 300    |

# **Cotton Seed Oil Prices**

| Centre    | Unit        | Pri       | Chango    |        |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Centre    | Onit        | 14-Jun-18 | 13-Jun-18 | Change |
| Rajkot    | Rs. /10 Kg. | 735       | 730       | 5      |
| New Delhi | Rs. /10 Kg. | 720       | 720       | Unch   |
| Hyderabad | Rs. /10 Kg. | NR        | NR        | -      |
| Mumbai    | Rs. /10 Kg. | 750       | 750       | Unch   |



## **Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake Prices**

| Centre          | Unit    | Pri       | Change    |        |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Centre          | Offic   | 14-Jun-18 | 13-Jun-18 | Change |
| Mahesana (Kadi) | Rs./Qtl | 1704      | 1701      | 3      |
| Akola           | Rs./Qtl | 1597      | 1562      | 35     |

#### **INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES**

| China Cotton Index: As on 14-June-2018 |         |        |  |  |
|--|---------|--------|--|--|
| Index                                  | RMB/Ton | Change |  |  |
| CCIndex(328)                           | 16401   | -2     |  |  |
| CCIndex(527)                           | 15168   | 9      |  |  |
| CCIndex(229)                           | 16986   | 7      |  |  |
| RMB -Renminbi, 1RMB =0.16 \$U.S.       |         |        |  |  |

| China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index : As on 13-June-2018 |          |        |  |  |
|---|----------|--------|--|--|
| Index   | Cents/lb | Change |  |  |
| FC Index (S)  | 106.20   | -0.32  |  |  |
| FC Index (M)  | 103.18   | -0.26  |  |  |
| FC Index (L)  | 101.99   | -0.25  |  |  |

| Cotlook Index: As on 13-June-2018 |             |        |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------|--|--|
| Cotlook Indices                   | Cents/Pound | Change |  |  |
| A-Index                           | 101.70      | 1.05   |  |  |

| USDA Cotton Spot Rates: As on 13-June-2018 |                     |                     |          |  |  |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|----------|--|--|
| Growth Area                                | Leaf 4 to Staple 34 | Leaf 3 to Staple 35 | Arrivals |  |  |
|  | cent                | ts/lb.              | Bales    |  |  |
| Southeast                                  | 94.31               | 96.56               | 145      |  |  |
| North Delta                                | 92.81               | 94.56               | NIL      |  |  |
| South Delta                                | 92.81               | 94.56               | NIL      |  |  |
| East TX-OK                                 | 86.00               | 88.50               | 993      |  |  |
| West Texas                                 | 85.50               | 88.00               | 2        |  |  |
| Desert SW                                  | 88.81               | 92.81               | NIL      |  |  |
| SJ Valley                                  | 89.31               | 98.21               | NIL      |  |  |

Spot quotations are for cotton equal to the official standards, net weight, in mixed lots. Upland quotations are FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4





| Contract | Open  | High  | Low   | Close | Change |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 18-May   | 95.30 | 95.66 | 93.21 | 93.81 | -1.40  |
| 18-Jul   | 94.30 | 94.97 | 93.72 | 93.94 | 0.31   |
| 18-Oct   | 92.90 | 93.69 | 91.92 | 92.93 | 0.03   |
| 18-Dec   | 92.81 | 93.50 | 91.79 | 92.82 | 0.03   |
| 19-Mar   | 92.60 | 93.20 | 91.66 | 92.61 | Unch   |
| 19-May   | 92.40 | 92.90 | 91.51 | 92.34 | -0.03  |

| Pakistan Cotton | (in Pakistan Rupees) |              |                  |                   |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Product         | Rate for             | Ex-Gin Price | Up Country Sales | Spot Rate Karachi |
| Cotton          | 37.32 Kgs            | 7600         | 145              | 7745              |
| Equivalent      | 40 Kgs               | 8145         | 155              | 8300              |

#### Disclaimer

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