

## **Domestic Fundamentals:**

**Market Outlook**: Cotton prices are expected to Range-bound. Due to improving acreage and weather conditions in top cotton growing states - Gujarat and Maharashtra and incidence of pest attack and increase in MSP by government may keep the prices supported going ahead.

In the News: According to first advance estimate shared by State Farm Department, The Cotton output in Telangana is seen falling 7% on year to 4.7 mln bales in 2018-19 (Jul-Jun) due to lower acreage and below-normal rains in the key growing regions So far, in the Jun-Sep monsoon season, Telangana has received 666.1 mm of rainfall, only 2% above normal, according to India Meteorological Department.

Punjab cotton farmers are all set for bumper yield this season with a significant jump in price realization, which is expected to be much higher than the government-fixed minimum support price (MSP) of Rs 5,150 per quintal. They have already started getting a price of Rs 5,830 per quintal as was seen in the Abohar subdivision of Fazilka district last week. The gain is almost 30 per cent more than the Rs 4,510 per quintal price they fetched for the same crop last year, said sources in the Market Committee. The arrival of cotton has started picking up in Fazilka district, one of the largest cotton-producing belts. After the commencement of the cotton arrival season on September 1, the district saw arrival of more than 2,400 quintals of cotton last week,

The CAI has retained its cotton crop estimate for the ongoing crop year 2017-18 at 365 lakh bales of 170 kgs. each i.e. at the same level as in its estimate made in the previous month. Statements containing the state-wise estimate of the cotton crop and the Balance Sheet for the crop year 2017-18 with the corresponding data for the previous year are enclosed.

**Cotton prices in the domestic market have firmed up on reports of lower carryover stocks in the coming season** and the lower crop estimates by most cotton bodies in the state. Cotton prices are currently in the range of Rs 47,000 to Rs 48,000 per candy and, according to traders, if the rupee continues to fall, prices of cotton are likely to go up further.

**Cotton prices traded firm with limited selling and buying selling activity.** New crop total cotton acreage advanced to 118.10 lakh ha compared to 120.98 lakh ha, at the same period last year. An increase in acreage is seen in the states of Gujarat and Madhya Pradesh. In all likely new crop arrival start from 15/20 Sep from north India followed by some parts of Gujarat and Maharashtra.

This kharif cotton harvest season is set to begin on strong price not when compared with last year. Coupled with lower carry over stock and better export prospects, cotton prices have firmed up in the domestic market. As on last Friday, prices in the domestic market hovered around Rs 22,400 for a bale of cotton this is more than Rs 2000 higher from 20250 on the same day last year. Similarly, on the NCDEX of India, cotton prices were at Rs 22800 per bale of the Oct contract. Future price is remained higher by about Rs 3500 per bale from last year levels.

**Gujarat Cotton prices of 29 mm remained between 48,100 to 48,350 Rs./Candy.** Outstate arrivals almost ended. All India Daily Arrivals remained 2,000 to 2,500 bales. Gujarat Daily Pressing was approximately 500 bales. NY December futures w/w gain 0.59 cents. As merchants are selling in physical market, supply side got enough liquidity into market. During this week rupee was weaker against dollar.

Gujarat is India's largest cotton producer, accounting for 108 lakh bales (of 170 kg each) out of the total 365 lakh bales of lint output in 2017-18. Within Gujarat, over 70 per cent of production is from the Saurashtra region. This year,





cotton acreage in the state has risen to 27.03 lakh hectares (lh), compared to 26.17 lh in 2017-18. Of the 27 lh, 19.26 lh has been sown in the 11 districts of Saurashtra as on 03-Oct-2017

## **Weather Update:**



**17<sup>th</sup> Sep:** Heavy to very heavy rain at isolated places very likely over Andaman & Nicobar Islands and heavy rain at isolated places over Odisha and Coastal Andhra Pradesh.

Overall, the monsoon till August 30 has been 6 per cent less than normal, with several districts of north interior Karnataka, Rayalaseema, Bihar, Jharkhand, Saurashtra and Kutch staring at a shortfall. The rainfall, according to agriculture ministry officials, has been well-distributed, though overall quantum might have



been low in some regions. This they said won't have any impact on the overall production of kharif crops in 2018, which is poised for another record.

## **International Fundamentals:**

ICE cotton futures settled up on Friday as investors bought after prices fell in the previous three sessions, and posted a weekly loss for the second time in a row. The most active cotton contract on ICE Futures U.S., the second-month December contract CTc2 CTZ8, settled up 0.32 cent, or 0.39 percent, at 81.83 cents per lb.

The 2018/19 U.S. cotton estimates include larger production, exports, and ending stocks relative to last month. Production is raised 447,000 bales, with increases in the Southwest, Delta, and Southeast. Beginning stocks are revised 100,000 bales lower based on indicated stocks as of July 31, 2018, while domestic mill use is reduced slightly in 2017/18 based on recent activity. The forecast range for the marketing-year average farm price is unchanged at 70 to 80 cents per pound.

ICE cotton futures fell on Wednesday after a monthly supply and demand report by the U.S. government showed a surprise U.S. production estimate rise, though fears of crop damage from Hurricane Florence limited losses. The most active cotton contract on ICE Futures U.S., the second-month December contract CTc2, settled down 0.25 cent, or 0.30 percent, at 82.64 cents per lb.

On September 12, the China reserve sales of reserve cotton was 30,719.2,395 tons, the actual turnover was 20714.9774 tons, and the turnover rate was 67.43%. The average transaction price was 14,964 yuan/ton (down 57 yuan/ton from the previous day); the price of 3128 was 16,467 yuan/ton (down 38 yuan/ton from the previous day). From March 12 to September 12, the cumulative turnover of reserve cotton was 2,278,600 tons, and the turnover rate was 58.63%.

**2025,** RIA Novosti reported referring to Head of the Department of Strategic Forecasting of UzTekstilProm (Uzbek Textile Industry). According to her forecasts, in 2018, the industry will be able to process about 520,000 tons of cotton fiber with the current design capacity of 720,000 tons. Every year, the country produces about 3.5 million tons of raw cotton and 1-1.2 million tons of cotton fiber. About 50 percent of the produced cotton fiber is exported.

**Vietnam spent more than US\$2 billion on importing cotton in the first eight months of 2018** – the biggest amount ever spent by the garment and textile sector. Of the total, imports from the US exceeded \$1 billion, according to the General Department of Vietnam Customs. The increase in spending on cotton imports was attributed to growth in garment and



textile exports, as Vietnam depends on nearly 100 per cent imported cotton materials. It estimates it will buy more than \$3 billion worth of cotton this year, up \$700-800 million against the previous year. The country has also set a target of earning \$34-35 billion from garment and textile exports. Last year, the textile and garment industry gained a year-on-year increase of 10.23 per cent in export value to \$31 billion, beating its target set at the beginning of the year of \$30 billion.

**China Cotton Association released its latest 2018/19 crop forecast at 6.01 million tons**, up 60,000 tons from last month and versus USDA's August estimate at 5.77 million, while other industry sources are pointing to an even higher crop. Favorable moisture with warm weather are benefiting the crop and improving cotton yields across Xinjiang.

MY 2018/19 cotton area forecast to 11.8 million hectares, 100,000 hectares lower than the official USDA estimate. The reduction in area is primarily in the two major cotton growing states of Gujarat and Maharashtra. Deficit rains and pest pressures have prompted farmers to either plant alternate crops, or delay/abandon planting altogether

This month's 2018/19 U.S. cotton forecast includes higher beginning stocks, production, exports, and ending stocks relative to last month. Production for the 2018 crop is raised 4 percent to 19.2 million bales, on this season's first survey-based production forecast. Beginning stocks are raised 0.4 million bales due to lower-than-expected 2017/18, exports are 0.5 million bales higher, at 15.5 million bales. Ending stocks are 0.6 million bales higher this month. Projected world 2018/19 ending stocks are down 1 percent this month, due to a combination of lower beginning stocks and higher consumption offsetting higher production. Beginning stocks are reduced 0.45 million bales, reflecting both lower production and higher consumption estimates for 2017/18. Production in 2018/19 is increased 0.4 million bales, with higher expected crops in the United States, Argentina, and Turkey offsetting reduced crops in Uzbekistan, Australia, and Turkmenistan. Consumption is raised 660,000 bales, led by a 300,000-bale increase for Pakistan, with smaller increases in Indonesia, Turkey, and other countries.

Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change
Oct- 18(C1)	-0.65	1153	1152	1150	-7	996	-78	3553	127
Spread	Oct 1	l8(C1)							
Spot	1	50							
Oct-18									
(NB: Spread Basis = Spot- Near Month Future)									
* Updated	at as on	17-Sep 20	018						

Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change
Oct-18	-0.88	22700	22750	22550	22560	1013	185	3671	-75
Nov-18	-0.44	22540	22570	22430	22450	752	102	2640	111
Spread	Oc	t 18							
Spot	2	.20							
Oct-18									
(NB: Spread Basis = Spot- Near Month Future)									
* Updated at as on 17–Sep 2018									



## **Cotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:**

Commodity		Kapas	Prices (R	s./Quintal)	01
State	Centre	Variety	17-Sep-18	15-Sep-18	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	NA	NA	-
	Gondal	Shankar-6	NA	NA	-
Gujarat	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	6400	6500	-100
	Patan	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
<b>.</b>	Fazilika	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
Punjab	Muktsar	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	5500	5500	Unch
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	5350	5360	-10
-	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Rajasthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Madhya Pradesh	Khandwa	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
	Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
	Amravati	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Hitten Boardaal	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	5800	5800	Unch
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	Desi	5500	5500	Unch
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	5450	5450	Unch
	Guntur	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
An Ilian Bar Isral	Kurnool	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
Andhra Pradesh	Krishna	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	East Godavari	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	NR	5280	-
	Hubli	D.C.H.	NR	NR	-
Karnataka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	5350	NR	-
Commodity		Lint	Prices (R	s./Maund)	Observed
State	Centre	Variety	17-Sep-18	15-Sep-18	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	4620	4645	-25
Duniah	Abohar	J-34	4625	4650	-25
Punjab	Mansa	J-34	4620	4640	-20
	Muktsar	J-34	NR	NR	-



	Fazilika	J-34	NR	NR	-
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	4630	4645	-15
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	NA	NA	-

# **Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:**

Commodity		Kapas	Arrivals	(Quintal)	01
State	Centre	Variety	17-Sep-18	15-Sep-18	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	NA	NA	-
	Gondal	Shankar-6	NA	NA	-
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	315	250	65
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Cujurut	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Dunich	Fazilika	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
Punjab	Muktsar	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	8000	8000	Unch
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	500	300	200
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Rajasthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Madhaa Baadaal	Khandwa	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Wanarashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Litter Dredeck	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	300	35	265
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	Desi	80	35	45
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	Guntur	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
Andhus Duadach	Kurnool	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
Andhra Pradesh	Krishna	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	East Godavari	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	NR	23	-
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NR	NR	-
nailiaidha	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	7	NR	-
Commodity		Lint	Arrivals	(Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	17-Sep-18	15-Sep-18	Change
Punjab	Bhatinda	J-34	2550	1360	1190



	Abohar	J-34	425	425	Unch
	Mansa	J-34	425	1360	-935
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	1700	850	850
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	NA	NA	-

Cotton Association of Ir	Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:								
Trade Name	Stanla	Micronaire	Strength/	Rs. Per Candy	Rs. Per Candy	Change			
Trade Name	Staple		GPT	16-Sep-18	15-Sep-18	Change			
Bengal Deshi (RG)/Assam Comilla (101)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	0	43700	-43700			
Bengal Deshi (SG)(201)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	0	44200	-44200			
J-34(202)	26mm	3.5 - 4.9	23	0	45000	-45000			
H-4/ MECH-1(105)	28mm	3.5 – 4.9	27	0	45300	-45300			
Shankar-6(105)	29mm	3.5 – 4.9	28	0	47400	-47400			
Bunny/ Brahma(105)	31mm	3.5 - 4.9	30	0	47900	-47900			
MCU-5/ Surabhi(106)	32mm	3.3 - 4.9	31	0	50100	-50100			
DCH-32(107)	34mm	3.0 - 3.8	33	0	58900	-58900			

Contro	l lmi4	Pr	ice	Chango
Centre	Unit	17-Sep-18	15-Sep-18	Change
Rajkot	Rs. /10 Kg.	780	780	Unch
New Delhi	Rs. /10 Kg.	750	750	Unch
Hyderabad	Rs. /10 Kg.	780	780	Unch
Mumbai	Rs. /10 Kg.	805	810	-5

Centre	Unit	Pri	Change	
Centre	Offic	17-Sep-18	15-Sep-18	Glialige
Mahesana (Kadi)	Rs./Qtl	1860	1885	-25
Akola	Rs./Qtl	1750	1762	-12

# **INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES**

China Cotton Index: As on 17-Sep-2018		
Index	RMB/Ton	Change
CCIndex(328)	16348	Closed
CCIndex(527)	15155	Closed
CCIndex(229)	17038	Closed
RMB -Renminbi, 1RMB =0.16 \$U.S.		



China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index : As on 17-Sep-2018							
Index	Cents/lb	Change					
FC Index (S)	5	Closed					
FC Index (M)	9	Closed					
FC Index (L)	2	Closed					

Cotlook Index: As on 17-Sep-2018		
Cotlook Indices	Cents/Pound	Change
A-Index	91.10	-1.05

USDA-17.09.2018					
	Leaf 4 to Staple 34	Leaf 3 to Staple 35	Arrivals		
Growth Area	cents/lb.		Bales		
Southeast	81.40	83.65	0		
North Delta	80.40	82.15	0		
South Delta	80.40	82.15	0		
East TX-OK	76.40	78.90	0		
West Texas	75.90	78.40	0		
Desert SW	76.15	80.15	0		
SJ Valley	76.65	85.55	0		

Spot quotations are for cotton equal to the official standards, net weight, in mixed lots. Upland quotations are FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4

Pakistan Cotton Spot rates: As on 13-Sep-2018				(in Pakistan Rupees)
Product	Rate for	Ex-Gin Price	Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi
Cotton	37.32 Kgs	8200	160	8360
Equivalent	40 Kgs	8788	171	8959

#### Disclaimer

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