

## **Domestic Fundamentals:**

### Market Outlook:

Demand for cotton is likely to remain robust in the coming months, both in domestic and international markets. This along with minimum support price hike is likely to keep cotton prices firm. Also, China is expected to purchase large quantities of cotton from India, replacing US as its largest source of cotton which is expected to keep the prices into next season supported.

In the News: Gujarat Old Stock Cotton prices of 29 mm New Crop arrivals sold between 46,450 to 47,150 Rs./Candy. Outstate arrivals of new Crop Kapas from Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra have started in good quantities now. All India Daily Arrivals remained 80,000 to 85,000 bales. Gujarat Daily Pressing was approximately 20,000 bales.

Industry experts pointed out that the traders are buying cotton at Rs 50 or Rs 100 more than MSP and once arrivals peak. Cotton Corporation of India (CCI), which was gearing up for procurement operations at Minimum Support Prices (MSP) from farmers may have to wait for a while as prices have gone above the MSP. Cotton prices are ruling at Rs 5,800 per quintal and have jumped up by nearly Rs 800 per quintal in last 10-12 days, according to traders.

The depreciating rupee has made cotton prices favourable for export and countries like China are already actively purchasing the produce. The current price for a candy is between  $\stackrel{?}{\sim} 45,000$  and  $\stackrel{?}{\sim} 46,000$  which makes it feasible for purchasers at local market yards even in erstwhile Adilabad to pay the farmers above the minimum support price of  $\stackrel{?}{\sim} 5,450$  per quintal.

Cotton Corp of India, which had earlier announced launching procurement on Oct 1, is unlikely to start full operations till Diwali as prices in most markets have jumped above the minimum support price, sources said. Prices of raw cotton in the northern zone, which were below the support price at the beginning of this month, are now hovering around 5,500 rupees per 100 kg. Diwali celebrations start on Nov 7 and last for about a week.

Cotton prices are expected to remain firm in the long term with traders expecting export demand to pick up. Current delays in the arrival of crop in Gujarat and Rajasthan mandis may also support the prices. Agriwatch expect prices to move from the current Rs 5800 per Qtl of 170 kg each to Rs 6300 per Qtl in October. Increased demand from China, Bangladesh and Vietnam and the opening up of the Pakistan market for Indian cotton could firm up prices further.

**Cotton Corporation of India (CCI) proposes to open 43 cotton purchase centres in the AP state to purchase cotton because cotton arrivals will start in the next 15-days.** Taking demand into consideration, the Central government has fixed Rs.5,450 as minimum support price (MSP) per quintal. The MSP for cotton was Rs 4,350 per quintal during last year.

**Gujarat Old Stock Cotton prices of 29 mm New Crop arrivals sold between 45,600 to 46,600 Rs./Candy**. Outstate arrivals of new Crop Kapas from Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra have started in Some quantities. All India Daily Arrivals remained 55,000 to 60,000 bales. Gujarat Daily Pressing was approximately 6,000 -7,000 bales.

Rains have damaged around 70% cotton fields in the Haryana state and crop loss in some areas may be very high. Overall, the yield may drop to around 390 kg per ha, the official said. The state, in its first estimate for 2018-19 crop output pegged cotton output at 1.70 mln bales (1 bale = 170 kg) with acreage at 669,000 ha and yield at 432 kg per ha. At a yield of 390 kg per ha, output from 669,000 ha will be a little over 1.53 mln bales. As per the preliminary survey, 51-75% crop has been damaged over 100,000 ha, 26-50% on 190,000 ha, and up to 25% on 185,000 ha. Crop over 486,000 ha, which is 70% of the total area under the crop, has been damaged anywhere between 5% and 75%, the official said. Hisar and Sirsa are major cotton producing districts that have been severely affected by the rainfall in September. Haryana is the major producer of cotton in north India.



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The Cotton Corp of India will soon commence procurement of raw cotton in Punjab, Haryana and Rajasthan, once the new crop conforms to quality norms fixed for the current season that started Monday, a senior official said. CCI keeping a close watch and awaiting quality arrivals in the market as recent rains have led to moisture above the stipulated norms for the fair-average quality material.

Cotton October prices were slightly up in during the week on the Multi-Commodity Exchange (MCX) on emergence of some demand after Cotton Association of India (CAI) projected a decline in output in its first cotton estimate. CAI trimmed cotton crop estimates for 2018-19 season to 34.8 million bales from 36.5 million bales in 2017-18. Cotton sowing was reported at 12.06 million hectares for 2018-19 compared to 12.17 million hectare last year, according to Central government data.

CCI has geared up for large-scale MSP operations across the country as the Centre announced an MSP increase of 26-28 per cent for the fibre crop over last year. For the long staple variety, MSP has been increased by 26.16 per cent to ₹5,450 per quintal, while for the medium staple, MSP hike has been 28 per cent to ₹5,150 per quintal. CCI have already opened 330 centres and if required, may go up to 390 said P Alli Rani, Chairman and ND, CCI. Though CCI has opened 330 procurement centres across key growing states since October 1, purchases at support price have not begun so far due to the higher moisture content of over 12 per cent in cotton offered to CCI. Last year, CCI had procured less than four lakh bales under MSP operations, since the market prices rose quickly and went above MSP rates. This year since MSP rates are much higher, the probability of higher volumes being purchased under MSP is high

#### Weather Update:

**24**<sup>th</sup> **Oct**. No weather warning.

The weather pattern's possible emergence and its impact on the north-west monsoon is an annual cause of concern for policymakers in India, where 60% of the crop area lacks assured irrigation. The summer-sown Kharif crop, which accounts for half of India's foodgrain output, is particularly dependent on monsoon rainfall. El Nino is part of a natural process, characterised by a warming in the Pacific Ocean, with repercussions across the globe, including higher temperatures and drought in some parts.



# **International Fundamentals:**

December cotton closed up 200-plus points on Monday as traders finally awaken to the fact yields across the cotton belt will be greatly diminished into late harvest. After being tormented all season by droughts, rains, hurricanes and freezes, the crop will be dramatically curtailed in USDA's November supply-demand report.

The latest U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) cotton estimates for 2018/19 project world ending stocks to decrease 8 percent from the previous season to 74.4 million bales. With global cotton mill use forecast to exceed production, world stocks are expected to decline 6.4 million bales by season's end, as lower stocks in China in 2018/19 more than offset higher stocks outside of China.



According to customs' statistics of major exporters, arrivals of imported yarn in Sep are assessed at 142kt, down by 29% on the month. Of the total, cotton yarn containing over 85% cotton reached about 133kt. The major origins are Vietnam (50kt), India (28kt), Pakistan (28kt), Indonesia (8kt), Uzbekistan (9kt), Taiwan (7kt) and other regions and countries (12kt).

**U.S.** exporters struggle with a stronger dollar, cotton sales also have slowed. This week's Export Sales report showed just 70,300 bales of net new sales for 2018-19. China cancelled 50,200 bales for 2018-19 and rebooked 56,400 for 2019-20. Vietnam accounted for nearly half of this week's net new sales at 34,700 bales of new orders. However, this does not necessarily mean that demand is gone.

	NCDEX Kapas Futures*: (Prices in Rs/20 kg)								
Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change
Oct-	0	1200	1206.5	1196	1198	3266	-52	6286	453
18(C1)									
Spread	Oct	18(C1)							
		1							
Spot Oct-18									
			ICV Catt	on Futur	og*. (Dwi	ang in Dali	170 lvaa)		
Contract	+/-			on Futur	res*: (Prid	ces in Rs/		OI	Change
Contract Oct-18	+/-	<b>Open</b> 23200	ACX Cott High 23250				1 <mark>70 kgs)</mark> Change 213	OI 1592	Change -611
		Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change		
Oct-18 Nov-18	-0.22 -0.17	<b>Open</b> 23200	High 23250	Low 23040	Close 23100	Volume 642	Change 213	1592	-611
Oct-18 Nov-18 Spread	-0.22 -0.17	Open 23200 22940	High 23250	Low 23040	Close 23100	Volume 642	Change 213	1592	-611 240
Oct-18 Nov-18	-0.22 -0.17	Open 23200 22940	High 23250	Low 23040	Close 23100	Volume 642	Change 213	1592	-611 240

## **Cotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:**

Commodity	Kapas		Prices (R	Prices (Rs./Quintal)		
State	Centre	Variety	23-Oct-18	22-Oct-18	Change	
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	6125	6050	75	
	Gondal	Shankar-6	6055	6055	Unch	
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	6125	6025	100	
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	6025	6060	-35	
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	6200	6200	Unch	
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	5700	5635	65	
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	6005	5935	70	
Punjab	Fazilika	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-	



	Muktsar	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	5480	5450	30
	Bhiwani	Desi	6000	5900	100
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	5425	5350	75
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	5410	5350	60
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	5525	5500	25
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	5510	5440	70
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	5345	5270	75
Deisethan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	5450	5400	50
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	5380	5280	100
Madhua Duadaah	Khandwa	Mech-1	5600	5600	Unch
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	5650	5705	-55
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Manarashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	6000	6000	Unch
Ottar Pradesh	Hathras	Desi	4800	4700	100
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	5710	5650	60
	Guntur	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
Andhra Bradach	Kurnool	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
Andhra Pradesh	Krishna	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	East Godavari	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	6127	6119	8
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	6007	-
Namatana	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	5925	5911	14
Commodity		Lint	Prices (R	Prices (Rs./Maund)	
State	Centre	Variety	23-Oct-18	22-Oct-18	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	4650	4585	65
	Abohar	J-34	4675	4590	85
Punjab	Mansa	J-34	4550	4540	10
	Muktsar	J-34	NR	NR	-
	Fazilika	J-34	NR	NR	-
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	4640	4600	40
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	4371	4254	118

# **Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:**

Commodity	Kapas		Arrivals	Change	
State	Centre	Variety	23-Oct-18	22-Oct-18	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	17000	17000	Unch
	Gondal	Shankar-6	1969	1849	120
Gujarat	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	3010	2800	210
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	27769	22614	5155
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	10000	5000	5000
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	35	15	20



	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	194	224	-30
Punjab	Fazilika	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
runjab	Muktsar	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	12000	18000	-6000
	Bhiwani	Desi	200	200	Unch
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	1700	3400	-1700
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	900	1000	-100
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	1020	1275	-255
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	3335	3200	135
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	1125	1800	-675
Deisethen	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	3000	5000	-2000
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	2000	2000	Unch
Madhua Dradach	Khandwa	Mech-1	269	2682	-2413
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	12110	5200	6910
	Amravati	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	150	200	-50
Ottar Pradesh	Hathras	Desi	125	50	75
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	13966	NA	-
	Guntur	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
Andhus Duadeah	Kurnool	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
Andhra Pradesh	Krishna	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	East Godavari	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	1242	1644	-402
Kornatalia	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	26	-
Karnataka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	795	1020	-225
Commodity		Lint	Arrivals	(Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	23-Oct-18	22-Oct-18	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	10200	11900	-1700
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	1700	2040	-340
	Mansa	J-34	850	1020	-170
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	1700	1700	Unch
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	700	1800	-1100

Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:						
Trade Name	Staple	Micronaire	Strength/	Rs. Per Candy	Rs. Per Candy	Change
Trade Name	Staple	Wilcronaire	GPT	22-Oct-18	20-Oct-18	Change
Bengal Deshi (RG)/Assam Comilla (101)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	43300	42800	500
Bengal Deshi (SG)(201)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	43800	43300	500
J-34(202)	26mm	3.5 - 4.9	23	NA	NA	-
H-4/ MECH-1(105)	28mm	3.5 – 4.9	27	NA	NA	-



Shankar-6(105)	29mm	3.5 – 4.9	28	46800	46600	200
Bunny/ Brahma(105)	31mm	3.5 - 4.9	30	46700	46500	200
MCU-5/ Surabhi(106)	32mm	3.3 - 4.9	31	48500	49100	-600
DCH-32(107)	34mm	3.0 - 3.8	33	57600	58100	-500

Refined Cottonseeds oil (10 KG)					
Contro	Unit	Pri	ice	Change	
Centre	Unit	23-Oct-18	22-Oct-18	Change	
Rajkot	Rs. /10 Kg.	760	760	Unch	
New Delhi	Rs. /10 Kg.	735	735	Unch	
Hyderabad	Rs. /10 Kg.	760	760	Unch	
Mumbai	Rs. /10 Kg.	780	785	-5	
	Cotton s	eed oil cake Rs/QtI			
Centre	l lmi4	Price		Change	
Centre	Unit	23-Oct-18	22-Oct-18	Change	
Mahesana (Kadi)	Rs./Qtl	1988	1997	-9	
Akola	Rs./Qtl	1770	1786	-16	

# **INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES**

-9
-18
-3
63 73

China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index : As on 23-Oct-2018					
Index	Cents/lb	Change			
FC Index (S)	94.4	1.45			
FC Index (M)	90.71	1.7			
FC Index (L)	88.87	1.64			

Cotlook Index: As on 22-Oct-2018		
Cotlook Indices	Change	
A-Index	87.25	0



USDA-19.10.2018					
	Leaf 4 to Staple 34	Leaf 3 to Staple 35	Arrivals		
Growth Area	C	ents/lb.	Bales		
Southeast	79.77	82.02	145		
North Delta	78.77	80.52	0		
South Delta	78.77	80.52	0		
East TX-OK	75.02	77.52	2587		
West Texas	74.52	77.02	321		
Desert SW	74.27	78.27	0		
SJ Valley	74.77	83.67	0		

Spot quotations are for cotton equal to the official standards, net weight, in mixed lots. Upland quotations are FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4

Pakistan Cotton Sp	(in Pakistan Rupees)			
Product	Rate for	Ex-Gin Price	Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi
Cotton	37.32 kg	8750	160	8910
Equivalent	40 kg	9377	171	9548

Daily Futures Price Listing Mon October 22, 2018											
Most Recent Information							Previous Day				
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change		
Cotton(ICE)											
<u>Dec-18</u>	181022	77.85	80.14	77.76	80.02	2.1	14,282	1,34,739	-2,046		
<u>Mar-19</u>	181022	79.36	81.57	79.28	81.45	2.09	8,061	73,802	1,750		
<u>May-19</u>	181022	80.48	82.51	80.46	82.39	1.94	1,990	16,033	206		
<u>Jul-19</u>	181022	81.24	83.09	81.21	82.97	1.74	660	9,617	194		
Oct-19	181022	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	1.43	1	4	1		
<u>Dec-19</u>	181022	76.69	77.75	76.69	77.58	0.9	260	26,799	-54		
Total Volur	Total Volume and Open Interest							2,62,749	51		

#### Disclaime

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