

#### Cotton-Daily-Fundamental-Report 24<sup>th</sup> July, 2019

#### **Domestic Fundamentals:**

#### Market Outlook:

**Domestic cotton prices expected to remain bearish for few coming days.** The global prices are falling steadily along as there is no support in the market. The bench market mandi (Rajkot) price for variety Shankar 6 stood Rs.44,250/per candy. The market currently seems weak and may consolidate around the current levels.

*News:* Total MCX stock position stood as on 20<sup>th</sup> July'19, stood at 1.27 lakh bales with 66,600 bales in Gujarat, 48,000 bales in Maharashtra and 13,000 bales in Telangana.

*Due to waterlogging, the State Agriculture Department revealed that 90,563 acres of crop mainly cotton and paddy has been damaged.* Bhatinda was the worst affected district bearing 31.5% of the total damage.

**Good rains are hovering around the cotton belts covering all the states.** In contrast, the heavy spell of rainfall in near district of Bhatinda, the cotton crop is in verge of being damaged as around 6,500 ha crop is lying in the stagnant water from last 2 to 3 days. If the crop remains submerged for more than 2-3 days, cotton crop would be damaged and could not survive as cotton has less water requirement.

As on 18<sup>th</sup> July'19, the cotton crop area has been increased this year by 3.9% till now and reached 96.35 lakh ha than 92.7 lakh ha last year. The sowing is lagging behind in Maharashtra, Telangana and AP by 1.8 lakh ha, 1.23 lakh ha and 0.74 lakh ha respectively whereas Gujarat, Punjab, Haryana and Rajasthan is leading by 4.2 lakh ha, 1.18 lakh ha, 0.11 lakh ha and 1.51 lakh ha respectively compared to corresponding period last year.

Around 61% cotton crop has been sown in AP and the area slide down to 1.55 lakh ha as on 17<sup>th</sup> July'19, 0.32% less compared to 2.28 lakh ha in 2018-19 and 0.39% down to normal area during the corresponding period. The area in **Telangana reached 13.53 ha till 17<sup>th</sup> July'19 slightly lower by 1.21 lakh ha** in 2018-19 and down by 1.31 lakh ha to normal area during the same period.

Cotton yarn exports from India have fallen down by 22 per cent in the first quarter as decline in global demand and higher prevailing domestic cotton prices prevailing over the trade. The global cotton yarn demand is also under stress as GDP growth in China has fallen and there are similar trends in major cotton markets including Bangladesh. This year, yarn exports are down to China, Bangladesh, Pakistan and European markets. India is the worlds' largest exporter of cotton yarn and has major markets in China, Bangladesh, Pakistan, Vietnam and South Korea. The down trend in export of cotton yarn is worsened by low margins in Indian cotton market due to higher domestic prices.

**The crop situation in Punjab and Haryana is critical because of deficient rains.** If the insufficient rainfall continues in the cotton belt in North India, it will affect the yield adversely for the coming season although the crop has been sowed in much higher are compared to previous year. But according to the sources the water storage in the catchment areas was sufficient in Punjab from the dams which might help the crop to grow healthy.

**CAI estimates the cotton production likely to decline further by 3 lakh bales in the current season (2018-19).** According to CAI, the arrivals of 303.56 lakh bales upto 30th June 2019, imports of 11.28 lakh bales upto 30th June 2019 and the opening stock at the beginning of the season on 1st October 2018 at 33 lakh bales. CAI has estimated cotton consumption during the months of October'18 to June'19 at 243.12 lakh bales while the export shipment of cotton estimated by the CAI upto 30th June 2019 is 44.10 lakh bales.

According to the latest report released by USDA, indicates India may produce 37.14 million bales cotton in the coming season 2019-20 which is 9.43% higher than previous year's estimates of 33.94 million bales in 2018-19 with an ending stock of 10.56 million bales. Similarly, yield is also expected to increase to 508 kg/ha 9.33% higher than 458kg/ha in

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2018-19. All these conditions are predicted under normal rainfall conditions as India got above average rainfall in the second week of July.

**Cotton acreage in the latest report released by Ministry of Agriculture as on 11th July'19 stood at 77.71 lakh hectare** 0.2% higher compared to last year in the same period which stood at 77.5 lakh. The slight increase in area this year is due to delayed monsoon, competitive crops are being replaced by cotton in some areas.

According to the latest report released by IMD, reveals that in the coming next two weeks the rainfall is expected to be below normal in India which seems to be very crucial for kharif growing crops for its initial vegetative phases. As in many cotton growing regions, the seedling are in need of water for proper germination. Whereas India received 28% above average rainfall in the 10<sup>th</sup> July ending week especially in cotton growing area of central India which was very important for the vegetative growth of cotton in its initial growth.

As on 8<sup>th</sup> July'19, Telangana covered the cotton total area of 8.80 ha and slightly ahead from last year area which stood at 8.79 ha. This year the cotton area in Telangana is going to increase by 2-3% from last year due to less water availability which is encouraging farmers to switch from growing rice this season.

As on 4<sup>th</sup> July'19, the total cotton area of 45.85 lakh ha has been reported sowing in India, 18.77 lakh ha higher than previous week (27.08 lakh ha) and 16.02% less against the previous year of 54.59 lakh ha in 2018. Higher area is reported from Haryana (6.76 lakh ha), Punjab (4.02 lakh ha) and Gujarat (14.35 lakh ha), whereas, less area is reported from Maharashtra (4.56 lakh ha), Telangana (7.89 lakh ha), AP (0.43 lakh ha), Tamil Nadu, Karnataka.

#### Weather Forecast for tomorrow:

Moderate rains with one or two heavy to very heavy spells will occur over Kerala, Coastal Karnataka, and South Interior Karnataka. Light to moderate rains with one or two heavy spells are expected over Konkan and Goa, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal and Sikkim, foothills of Uttar Pradesh and Bihar, and parts of Assam. Scattered light to moderate rains can be seen over Coastal Andhra Pradesh, parts of Telangana, Madhya Maharashtra, Gujarat region, Southwest Madhya Pradesh, and parts of Uttarakhand. Scattered light rains will be seen over Tamil Nadu, Rayalaseema, North Interior Karnataka, remaining parts of Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Jharkhand, Southeast Rajasthan, Himachal Pradesh and rest northeast India.

#### **International Fundamentals:**

**Cotton futures settled firm to 39 points higher in most front months on Monday.** The Cotlook A index for July 18 was down 75 points from the previous day at 72.95 cents/lb. The weekly AWP is 55.81 cents/lb effective through Thursday.

**From May 5 to July 23, the cumulative turnover of reserve cotton was 540,000 tons, and the turnover rate was 88.26%.** The highest traded price 15930 Yuan/ton, the lowest turnover of 11530Yuan/ton. On July 23<sup>rd</sup>, China sold 95.43% of Total Put Auction at 10528.13 tons for sales. Average Transaction price was 12,449 Yuan/ton (Down by 171 Yuan/ton from the previous day). The discounted 3128 price was 13,667 yuan/ton (Down by 78 yuan/ton from the previous day).

**The weekly crop progress report by US, showed that the crop condition is 50% good**, better than last year's condition which was just 32% good. According to the report, US cotton crop is at 78% squared (80% avg.), and 33% was reported as setting bolls (37% avg.).

According to the Pakistani market sources, trading activity improved as some needy mills showed interest in buying of fine quality cotton. The mills indulged in buying of quality cotton to keep a balance between demand and supply. Recent monsoon rains caused damage of quality and quantity. Besides, locust and virus attacks hurt variety and quantity of

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cotton production, but very little. Pakistan has officially lowered its production projection to the equivalent of 9.9M 480lb bales, which is still significantly higher against 2018.

**The US Export Sales report indicated that 54,034 RB of 2018-19 upland cotton was sold in the week that ended on July 11**<sup>th</sup> which was more than 4 times the same week last year and 1% up from the previous week. Weekly shipments were shown at 310,285 RB, down by 7% from previous week as just 7,641 RB went to China and 36.5% larger than the same week last year. Lack of demand and the long-drawn trade dispute between the United States and China has pushed cotton prices down over 16% so far this year.

**Pakistan has cut its cotton production estimate for 2019-20 as competition from other crops.** The Pakistan food ministry reduced its target to 12.7 million bales of 170 kilograms for the year through March from 15 million bales previously for the 2019-20 season. Farmers have shifted to sugarcane from cotton because of higher government support prices, which have increased threefold in a decade. Also massive swarm of locusts has migrated from Iran to Pakistan. The government has deployed aircraft and spray-mounted vehicles to treat about 10,000 acres in Sindh province.

**Net US upland sales were also declined by about 62% from the previous week.** Nearby demand has slowed down some pace since last week due to lack of demand China (10,000 RB), Japan (2,000 RB), and Thailand (1,100 RB). Around 1 lakh bales domestic consumption has also been decreased in US with reduced exports by 2.5 lakh bales based on recent shipments. Therefore, according to the recent WASDE report, the ending stock has been raised this month by 3 lakh bales to 6.7 lakh million bales.

The falling exports has made Pakistan to rethink to create export opportunities as exporters are facing uncertainty to negotiate and finalise new export orders due to continuous fluctuation in exchange rates, therefore the government must provide a mechanism to the exporters in this regard. The present crop situation is not seems good due to the heavy locust infestation in the fields.

MCX Cotton Futures*: (Prices in Rs/170 kgs)										
Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change	
19-Jul	170	21300	21490	21300	21390	827	-3	3376	-1343	
19-Aug	190	20770	20980	20770	20870	690	-1	5927	975	
19-Oct	140	19960	20120	19960	20040	47	5	554	72	
_	1									
Spread	19-Jun	19-Jul	19-Aug	19-Sep						
Spot										
19-Jul		510								
19-Aug			860							
	(NB: Sp	oread Basis		ar Month Fu at as on 23–	/ /		3th July @ 5	5.30 pm		



#### **Cotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:**

Commodity	Кар	as	Prices (Re	s./Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	23-Jul-19	22-Jul-19	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	6150	6125	25
	Gondal	Shankar-6	6155	6055	100
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	6230	6230	Unch
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	<u> </u>
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	6150	6000	150
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Deinsthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	6450	6420	30
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Madhua Duadaah	Khandwa	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Manarashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Litter Dradach	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NR	NR	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	6500	6467	33
Vernatoko	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	NA	-
Karnataka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	5521	NA	-
Commodity	Lir	nt	Prices (R	s./Maund)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	23-Jul-19	22-Jul-19	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	4680	4710	-30
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	4690	4710	-20
	Mansa	J-34	4700	4690	10
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	4640	4660	-20
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	NA	NA	-



## **Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:**

Commodity	Кар	as	Arrivals	(Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	23-Jul-19	22-Jul-19	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	850	850	Unch
	Gondal	Shankar-6	25	80	-55
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	170	140	30
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	<u> </u>
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Deiesthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	1150	480	670
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	
Madhua Dradaah	Khandwa	Mech-1	NA	NA	
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesn	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NR	NR	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	159	620	-461
Karrataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	NA	-
Karnataka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	15	NA	
Commodity	Lir	nt	Arrivals	(Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	23-Jul-19	22-Jul-19	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	NA	NA	-
Punjab	Abohar	J-34 NA		NA	-
	Mansa	J-34 NA		NA	-
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	NA	NA	-
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar			NA	-



### **Cotton Seed Oil Prices:**

Commodity	Cotton S	Pri	Change		
State	Centre	Unit	23-Jul-19	22-Jul-19	Change
Gujarat	Rajkot	Rs. /10 Kg.	790	790	Unch
Delhi	New Delhi Rs. /10 Kg.		750	750	Unch
Telangana	Hyderabad	Rs. /10 Kg.	NR	NR	-
Maharashtra	Mumbai Rs. /10 Kg.		795	795	Unch

### Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake Prices:

Commodity	Cotton Seed O	Pri	Change		
State	Centre	Unit	23-Jul-19 22-Jul-1		Change
Gujarat	Mahesana (Kadi)	Rs./Qtl	3045	3007	38
Maharashtra	Akola	Rs./Qtl	3000	2958	42

Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:	Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:									
Trade Name	Staple	Micronaire	Strength/ GPT	Rs. Per Candy	Rs. Per Candy	Change				
				22-Jul-19	20-Jul-19					
Bengal Deshi (RG)/Assam Comilla (101)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	40900	40900	Unch				
Bengal Deshi (SG)(201)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	41400	41400	Unch				
J-34(202)	26mm	3.5 - 4.9	23	44700	44400	300				
H-4/ MECH-1(105)	28mm	3.5 – 4.9	27	43400	43000	400				
Shankar-6(105)	29mm	3.5 – 4.9	28	44400	44000	400				
Bunny/ Brahma(105)	31mm	3.5 - 4.9	30	46700	46400	300				
MCU-5/ Surabhi(106)	32mm	3.3 - 4.9	31	47800	47500	300				
DCH-32(107)	34mm	3.0 - 3.8	33	55000	54600	400				

## **INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES**

China Cotton Index:								
Index	Unit	23-Jul-19	22-Jul-19	Change				
CCIndex(328)	RMB/Ton	14063	14025	38				
CCIndex(527)	RMB/Ton	13033	13024	9				
CCIndex(229)	RMB/Ton	14472	14446	26				
RMB -Renminbi, 1RMB =0.16 \$U.S.								

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China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index :				
Index	Unit	23-Jul-19	22-Jul-19	Change
FC Index (S)	Cents/lb	79.11	78.99	0.12
FC Index (M)	Cents/lb	76.04	75.99	0.05

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FC Index (L)	FC Index (L) Cents/lb 71.69 71.44								
Cotlook Index:									
Cotlook Indices	Unit	22-Jul-19	20-Jul-19	Change					
A-Index	Cents/Pound	NR	NR	-					
USDA Cotton Spot Rates:									
		Leaf 4 to	Leaf 3 to						
Growth Area	Unit	Staple 34	Staple 35	Arrivals					
Growth Area	Unit	-	Staple	Arrivals Bales					
Growth Area Southeast	Unit cents/lb.	34	Staple 35						
		34 22-Jul-19	Staple 35 22-Jul-19	Bales					
Southeast	cents/lb.	<b>34</b> <b>22-Jul-19</b> 59.79	Staple 35   22-Jul-19 62.04	Bales 0					
Southeast North Delta	cents/lb. cents/lb.	<b>34</b> <b>22-Jul-19</b> 59.79 58.54	Staple Staple   35 22-Jul-19 62.04   60.79 3000000000000000000000000000000000000	Bales   0   1525					
Southeast North Delta South Delta	cents/lb. cents/lb. cents/lb.	<b>34</b> <b>22-Jul-19</b> 59.79 58.54 58.54	Staple 35   22-Jul-19 62.04   60.79 60.79	Bales   0   1525   0					
Southeast North Delta South Delta East TX-OK	cents/lb. cents/lb. cents/lb. cents/lb.	<b>34</b> <b>22-Jul-19</b> 59.79 58.54 58.54 56.79	Staple 35   22-Jul-19 62.04   60.79 60.79   60.79 59.04	Bales   0   1525   0   689					
Southeast North Delta South Delta East TX-OK West Texas	cents/lb. cents/lb. cents/lb. cents/lb. cents/lb.	<b>34</b> <b>22-Jul-19</b> 59.79 58.54 58.54 56.79 56.79	Staple Staple<	Bales   0   1525   0   689   141					

FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4

Pakistan Cotton S	oot rates: As on	(in Pakistan Rupees)		
Product	Rate for Ex-Gin Price		Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi
Cotton	37.32 Kgs	8450	160	8610
Equivalent	40 Kgs	9056	171	9227

	Daily Futures Price Listing Mon July 22, 2019										
	Most Recent Information						Previous Day				
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change		
				Cotto	n(ICE)						
<u>19-Oct</u>	190722	62.7	63.71	62.64	62.79	0.54	34	268	13		
<u>19-Dec</u>	190722	63.17	63.98	63.1	63.36	0.29	13,426	139,531	1,560		
<u>20-Mar</u>	190722	64.15	64.67	63.92	64.15	0.17	3,507	33,910	769		
<u>20-May</u>	190722	65.07	65.59	64.9	65.05	0.08	863	4,260	-10		
<u>20-Jul</u>	190722	66.22	66.47	65.79	65.87	-0.01	617	4,993	23		
<u>20-Oct</u>	190722	65.37	65.37	65.37	65.37	-0.11					
Total Volume	and Open Intere	est					18,682	195,421	2,454		

Disclaimer



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