

#### Cotton-Daily-Fundamental-Report 31st Oct, 2019

### **Domestic Fundamentals:**

#### Market Outlook:

The Rajkot mandi price for variety Shankar 6 stood Rs.39,300/per candy (70.72 cents/lbs). The markets across India reported to be closed today on the occasion Diwali and Bhai dooj. Cotton prices reported to be weaker this week compared to last week due to incessant rains in the main cotton producing regions which has increased the moisture content in the cotton.

*News: Rain in Maharashtra, Telangana and AP excess by 45% since last 10 days and more showers likely to continue this week.* The southern parts of Madhya Pradesh also recorded heavy rainfall at one or two places with moderate rainfall. In Telangana, the fiber output was expected to be around 45-50 lakh bales as against 36-40 lakh bales in a normal year. But incessant rains in the last five-six weeks have shattered their hopes. CCI has announced to start kapas buying from 10<sup>th</sup> Nov onward in AP. Farmers have hold back kapas in anticipation of getting better realisation. As a result of this arrivals have dropped to 50% and is still likely to drop further. This may result in unhealthy competition and increase the price of kapas across all the variety.

Many spinning mills are on the verge of closure as since April as the exports of cotton yarn declined by 38.8%. Cotton yarn is the only product that hasn't been granted export benefits such as Merchandized Export Incentive Scheme (MEIS) and 3% Interest Equalization Scheme. Additionally, exporters of cotton yarn are facing differential import duties between 3.5 and 5 per cent in leading export markets. Also the consumer demand has declined and in contrast the demand for polyester yarn has been growing strongly as compared to natural fiber as polyester is much cheaper (by around 40-50%) than cotton fiber. Therefore, the government should include cotton yarn under the MEIS, 3% Interest Equalization Scheme and the ROSCTL (Rebate of State Levies & Taxes) Scheme so that exports of cotton yarn increase to China, Bangladesh, Vietnam, South Korea, Colombia and Turkey.

**CCI is prepared to start procurement of cotton in Andhra Pradesh in the second week of November** to ensure minimum support price to the farmers. Joint collector of Pithapuram of Kakinada district said that cotton farmers should register themselves in e-crop about the details of the cotton produced. Cotton will not be purchased if the moisture content exceeds 12% as per the government instructions.

**Yavatmal region one the major cotton-producing districts covering around 4 lakh ha in the state usually grows dry cotton due to lack of rainfall in the region, therefore, most of the times the productivity is uncertain**. This year the area has received the untimely rainfall and prolonged monsoon is likely to affect the cotton yield. Every year, the first picking is taken before Diwali but this time due to incessant rainfall have delayed the picking of cotton.

**The stagnant water from incessant rains in past few days in the cotton fields across Nagarkurnool district** in Telangana would affect the overall production of the state if the rains still continue. The deficiency of magnesium one of the essential micronutrient for the boll formation is observed in the district. The nutrient can be revived if the local KVKs transfer the necessary curative measures to the famers by draining out the stagnant water and followed by applying magnesium sulphate.

According to USDA's latest report, India is going to top in the cotton cultivation globally. USDA has estimated India's cotton crop at 293 lakh US bales for the marketing year 2019-20 which is 376 lakh Indian bales (each of 170Kg). Significant rains in the past month has led to moderate to good crop condition in growing regions, likely to improve yield prospects mostly in Southern States. According to the Ministry of Commerce, Cotton yarn shipments remain at historic lows with China and Bangladesh while Egypt and Peru remain the top markets. Trade sources indicate that shipments in August are also very slow.

The March contract rose as much as 3.5% to 64.99 cents, it's the highest since last month in the hope that trade war would progress after China's initial acceptance of a partial trade deal and confirmed that the two countries are likely to

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sign a 'phase one agreement' soon to end their trade war and will soon speed up the purchases. Beijing also confirmed that it may purchase American agricultural produce in large quantities.

The cotton markets at Sirsa in Haryana and Hanumangarh in Rajasthan are closed due to the strike by the farmers as *CCI is not procuring cotton after the commencement on 11th Oct'19. CCI is avoiding purchasing cotton making an excuse* of higher moisture percentage above 12% in the three states as always CCI enters the market when the prices moves below MSP. Till 16<sup>th</sup> Oct'19, CCI purchased only 6,520 quintals of cotton so far from Punjab, Haryana and Rajasthan whereas 7 lakh bales have arrived in the mandis.

Around 26,570 quintals of cotton have arrived in Fazilka, one of the biggest quality cotton producing belts of the region in Punjab. CCI just procured 12 quintals from the area since they started procurement on 11<sup>th</sup> Oct'19. Therefore, the farmers are selling their cotton below MSP for Rs 5,450 per quintal (with 8% moisture content) and Rs 5,232 per quintal (with 12% moisture) under pressure. Whereas, some private traders are purchasing cotton at a maximum rate of Rs 4,990 per quintal. Farmers are facing loss of around Rs.400-500/q, therefore, CCI must enter the market so as to stabilize the market.

On Friday the March contract rose as much as 3.1% to 64.45 cents, it's the highest since last month in the hope that trade war would progress after China's initial acceptance of a partial trade deal on Friday. But the prices fell over 1% on Monday US expected the deal to go through but an additional round of tariffs on Chinese imports will likely be imposed if a trade deal with China has not been reached by 15<sup>th</sup> Dec. China wants all the tariffs to be delayed and want to meet again for another series of face-to-face meetings in late October.

#### Weather Forecast for tomorrow:

During the next 24 hours, light to moderate rain with one or two very heavy spells are likely over Coastal Karnataka, Konkan, and Goa, parts of Kerala, Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha, Assam, Meghalaya. Scattered light to moderate rains is likely over rest Northeast India, parts of Marathwada, Telangana, South Chhattisgarh, parts of Coastal Andhra Pradesh. Scattered light rain is likely over Vidarbha, Maharashtra, Interior Karnataka, Rayalaseema, Jharkhand.

#### **International Fundamentals:**

**Cotton futures closed on Tuesday up by as much as 29 points.** The Cotlook A Index was up by 50 points on Oct 28, to 75.50 cents/lb. The AWP from 10/24 is 57.11 cents/lb.

**The October 15 USDA Crop Progress report for the week ending 27<sup>th</sup> Oct'19 shows that 95% of the U.S. crop has open bolls** up 2% from previous week, 4% from a year ago. All cotton producing states are now ahead of their respective 5-year averages for the date. As expected, the biggest percentage jumps came in cotton harvested, with 46% of the U.S. crop now out of the field. Crop condition is 5% very poor, 15% poor, 40% fair, 33% good and 7% excellent.

**The textile exports from the country increased by 2.95%** during the first quarter of the current fiscal year compared to the corresponding period of the last fiscal year. The textile exports during July-September (2019-20) were recorded at \$3371.974 million against the exports of \$3275.303 million during July-September (2018-19), a growth of 9.95%. EU and Pakistan has joined hands to improve the textile exports in Pakistan. Buyers in Pakistan are active in buying quality cotton which has risen the prices to Rs.9500/maund, a rise of Rs.200 of premium quality cotton.

**Trading activity in Pakistan gave momentum to the prices to surge. Textile industries have booked the cotton in bulk as expecting the shorter crop this year.** The revised production estimate would be 15 percent down from 12 million bales produced last year. Nearly 40-45 percent crop has already arrived in ginning factories till September 30, which was 26 percent down compared to the corresponding period last year and short of 1.6 lakh bales.

**The US Export Sales report from USDA showed 206,500 RB of 2019-20 upland cotton sold in the week ending 10<sup>th</sup> Oct'19 were up by 9% compared to previous week.** With major buyers including Vietnam (108,800 RB) followed by Pakistan (64,800 RB), Bangladesh (13,900 RB) & Thailand (10,600 RB) and reductions were from Japan (2,600 RB), & Taiwan

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(200RB). For 2019-20, net upland shipments exports of 151,600 RB were up 2% from previous week and were primarily to Vietnam (35,700 RB), Mexico (15,800RB) and Pakistan (14,800RB).

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As the quality of locally produced cotton in Pakistan had deteriorated in comparison to other cotton-producing countries. The mills has urged the government to remove import duty from cotton as the industry has spent \$1.5 billion on the import of 5.5 million bales due to 35% crop shortfall in the country this year. The export opportunity for India is increased so Pakistan might import cotton from India in this season.

MCX Cotton Futures*: (Prices in Rs/170 kgs)									
Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change
19-Oct	50	19490	19560	19490	19490	33	-16	123	-32
19-Nov	-50	19450	19480	19320	19450	249	-81	2099	26
19-Dec	-20	19480	19480	19330	19410	47	9	1018	57
Spread	19-Sep	19-Oct	19-Nov	19-Dec					
Spot									
19-Oct		80							
19-Nov 0									
	(NB: Sp	read Basis	= Spot- Nea	ar Month Eu	iture) As u	ndated on 3	ROth Oct @	5.30 pm	

### DOMESTIC PRICES AND ARRIVAL

#### Cotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:

Commodity	Кара	as	Prices (Rs	s./Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	30-Oct-19	29-Oct-19	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	Closed	Closed	-
	Gondal	Shankar-6	Closed	Closed	-
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	Closed	Closed	-
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	Closed	Closed	-
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	5380	Closed	-
Haryana	Bhiwani	Desi	6200	Closed	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	5180	5170	10
	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	5200	5200	Unch

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	Jind	B.T. Cotton	5470	5550	-80
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	5260	5296	-36
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	5175	5075	100
Rajasthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	5185	5100	85
Rajastilali	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	5050	5050	Unch
Madhya Pradesh	Khandwa	Mech-1	Closed	Closed	-
Maunya Prauesn	Khargaon	Mech-1	NR	NR	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
ivialiai astili a	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	5900	Closed	-
Ullar Fradesh	Hathras	Desi	5200	Closed	-
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NR	NR	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	NA	NA	-
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	5600	NA	-
namalana	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	6500	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	NA	-
Commodity	L	int	Prices (R	s./Maund)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	30-Oct-19	29-Oct-19	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	3900	3900	Unch
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	3910	3900	10
	Mansa	J-34	3885	3870	15
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	3880	3870	10
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	Closed	Closed	-

## **Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:**

Commodity	Кар	as	Arrivals	(Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	30-Oct-19	29-Oct-19	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	Closed	Closed	-
	Gondal	Shankar-6	Closed	Closed	-
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	Closed	Closed	-
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	Closed	Closed	-
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	13000	Closed	-
	Bhiwani	Desi	100	Closed	-
Haryana	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	1700	2040	-340
	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	800	700	100
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	1479	1530	-51

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	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	2950	2470	480
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	1700	300	1400
Dejecthen	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	1000	2500	-1500
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	4000	1000	3000
Madhya Pradesh	Khandwa	Mech-1	Closed	Closed	-
Maunya Frauesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	NR	NR	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
WidnardShu'd	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	60	Closed	-
Ullar Frauesh	Hathras	Desi	20	Closed	-
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NR	NR	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	NA	NA	-
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	NA	-
Ναιτιατακά	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	NA	-
Commodity	Lin	t	Arrivals	(Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	30-Oct-19	29-Oct-19	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	7650	6800	850
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	1190	1020	170
	Mansa	J-34	425	425	Unch
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	1360	1020	340
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	Closed	Closed	-

## **Cotton Seed Oil Prices:**

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil		Pri	Change	
State	Centre	Unit	30-Oct-19	29-Oct-19	Change
Gujarat	Rajkot	Rs. /10 Kg.	770	780	-10
Delhi	New Delhi	Rs. /10 Kg.	735	760	-25
Telangana	Hyderabad	Rs. /10 Kg.	Unq	Unq	-
Maharashtra	Mumbai	Rs. /10 Kg.	820	820	Unch

### **Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake Prices:**

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake		Pri	Change	
State	Centre	Unit	30-Oct-19	29-Oct-19	Change
Gujarat	Mahesana (Kadi)	Rs./Qtl	NR	2914	-
Maharashtra	Akola	Rs./Qtl	3300	3343	-43

**Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:** 

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Trade Name	Staple	Micronaire	Strength/	Rs. Per Candy	Rs. Per Candy	Change
	•		GPT	26-Oct-19	25-Oct-19	U
Bengal Deshi (RG)/Assam Comilla (101)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	38400	38400	Unch
Bengal Deshi (SG)(201)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	38800	38800	Unch
J-34(202)	26mm	3.5 - 4.9	23	36700	36700	Unch
H-4/ MECH-1(105)	28mm	3.5 – 4.9	27	41000	41000	Unch
Shankar-6(105)	29mm	3.5 – 4.9	28	41200	41200	Unch
Bunny/ Brahma(105)	31mm	3.5 - 4.9	30	43100	43100	Unch
MCU-5/ Surabhi(106)	32mm	3.3 - 4.9	31	44300	44300	Unch
DCH-32(107)	34mm	3.0 - 3.8	33	53000	53000	Unch

## **INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES**

China Cotton Index:							
Index	Unit	30-Oct-19	29-Oct-19	Change			
CCIndex(328)	RMB/Ton	12879	12828	51			
CCIndex(527)	RMB/Ton	11831	11796	35			
CCIndex(229)	RMB/Ton	13213	13173	40			
RMB -Renminbi, 1RMB =0.16 \$U.S.	-	•		-			

China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index :								
Index	Unit	30-Oct-19	29-Oct-19	Change				
FC Index (S)	Cents/lb	80.71	80.71	Unch				
FC Index (M)	Cents/lb	76	76	Unch				
FC Index (L)	Cents/lb	75.3	75.3	Unch				

Cotlook Index:				
Cotlook Indices	Unit	29-Oct-19	28-Oct-19	Change
A-Index	Cents/Pound	75.5	75.5	Unch

JSDA Cotton Spot Rates:								
Growth Area	Unit	Leaf 4 to Staple 34	Leaf 3 to Staple 35	Arrivals				
		29-Oct-19	29-Oct-19	Bales				
Southeast	cents/lb.	65.22	67.47	0				
North Delta	cents/lb.	64.22	66.47	0				
South Delta	cents/lb.	64.22	66.47	0				
East TX-OK	cents/lb.	61.22	63.72	3146				
West Texas	cents/lb.	60.72	63.47	4632				

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Desert SW	cents/lb.	58.47	62.47	0			
SJ Valley	cents/lb. 58.97		67.87	0			
Spot quotations are for cotton equal to the official standards, net weight, in mixed lots. Upland quotations are FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base guality is color 41,							

FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4

Pakistan Cotton S	pot rates: As or	(in Pakistan Rupees)				
Product	Product Rate for		Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi		
Cotton	37.32 Kgs	9300	160	9460		
Equivalent	40 Kgs	9967	171	10138		

Daily Futures Price Listing Tue October 29, 2019									
Most Recent Information						Previous Day			
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change
	Cotton(ICE)								
<u>19-Dec</u>	191029	64.91	65.48	64.7	64.72	-0.07	16,448	118,213	-2,596
<u>20-Mar</u>	191029	65.75	66.41	65.75	65.77	-0.01	9,701	74,586	96
<u>20-May</u>	191029	66.54	67.05	66.54	66.69	0.15	1,950	11,751	224
<u>20-Jul</u>	191029	67.17	67.7	67.17	67.44	0.25	939	12,140	123
<u>20-Oct</u>	191029	67.19	67.19	67.19	67.19	0.23			
<u>20-Dec</u>	191029	67.15	67.58	67.15	67.34	0.16	927	19,840	249
Total Volume	Total Volume and Open Interest							238,224	-1,867

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