

#### **Domestic Fundamentals:**

#### Market Outlook:

The Rajkot mandi price for variety Shankar 6 stood Rs.38,500/per candy (68.36 cents/lb). Cotton prices across India reported to show mixed trend prices ranging between Rs.4900 to 5550 across India today compared to the previous day due to the existence of higher moisture content in the cotton.

*News:* Gujarat cotton Shankar 6 variety prices has decline to Rs.38000 to 39000/ candy since last week on quality concerns after the heavy rains. Whereas before October month the prices remained firm around Rs.40000 to 43000/ candy. Most of the cotton growing centres, not just in Gujarat but across India, received rains in October, which adversely affected the quality of cotton. Similarly, the raw cotton (kapas) prices in Adilabad is prevailing around Rs.5000/q as per the moisture content.

*CCI has so far begun procurement in Punjab, Rajasthan, Haryana and Gujarat, and now in Maharashtra, Telangana and Karnataka at MSP.* Farmers are to get Rs. 5,450-Rs. 5,500 per quintal while market prices are much lower at Rs. 5,100 per quintal for better quality cotton. The procurement centres in MH would be open in phases since the moisture content is currently high. Corporation had procured around 40,000 bales so far compared to 2000 bales in same period last year and the total arrival in the market until date has been close to 25 lakh bales.

**CCI is in full swing to procure cotton from North India that were in sluggish mode during the last month due to high moisture content.** The prices in Punjab, Haryana and Rajasthan recovered to certain level around Rs.5300-5400/q during this week. The agency had gradually increased its purchase, as cotton produce arriving in the market these days had moisture content within permissible limits.

According to the Indian Cotton Association Limited (ICAL), more than 15 lakh bales of raw cotton have arrived in the mandis of Punjab, Haryana and Rajasthan in September and October, according to the Indian Cotton Association Limited (ICAL). Rajasthan has recorded arrivals of 7.13 lakh from September 1 to October 31, while the figure is 6.01 lakh bales in Haryana and 1.91 lakh bales in Punjab.

High moisture content in fresh cotton harvest arriving in spot market has hit purchases and availability of quality produce as desired by textile mills. Therefore, arrivals as well as the prices for the low quality declined by this week. CCI in Andhra Pradesh is not procuring as expected leaving the window open for private traders. Farmers are not getting the MSP at very lower prices around Rs.4800 to 5050/q on selling to private traders whereas CCI is procuring cotton at MSP (Rs.5550/q).

CAI released its estimates for 2019-20 season at 355 lakh bales of cotton production, up by 13.6% compared to the previous year's production. Comparatively, Agriwatch estimates the production might range around 351 lakh bales in 2019-20 against 321 lakh bales in 2018-19 season. CAI projects that exports are likely to remain steady at last year's level of 4.2 million bales, the lowest in a decade. If exports to remain steady, the United States and Brazil exports may increase to key Asian buyers such as Vietnam, Bangladesh and Pakistan.

According to the latest data released by the textile industry, the Indian cotton yarn exports declined drastically by 33% till Sep'19 from the starting of the financial year in April'19. India exported 101 million kg in 2018 while only 67 million kg in 2019 during April to September. The top importers of cotton yarn (including raw cotton) were China (-55%), Bangladesh (-42%) and Egypt so far in 2019 although the exports to these countries were lesser compared to the previous year (2018) because of imparity between domestic and international cotton prices. Decline in raw cotton exports from Bangladesh (-45%), Vietnam (-83%), China (-88%), Pakistan (-42%) and Vietnam (-33%) also witnessed decline probably due to the higher Indian cotton prices. The countries preferred buying cotton from Brazil and USA where the prices prevailed between 60-65 cents/lbs.

# **AGRIWATCH**

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**CCI has not started procurement yet in bulk quantities in Punjab and Haryana.** Still the kapas prices in both the states are prevailing around Rs.5200-5400/q with the moisture content ranging between 13-15%. Whereas procurement in Adilabad market has started procurement primarily Primary Agricultural Cooperative Societies (PACS) and then would be lifted by CCI. Farmers are advised to dry the cotton, which got drenched in rain.

**Farmers in Adilabad, Telangana are distressed as they are not getting fair price of at least the MSP for cotton that has started trading from today (6<sup>th</sup> November'19). Government agencies and private traders said that the moisture content is very high due to the continuous rains and farmers are ready to charge a low price. To ensure that farmers get a better price for cotton, the administration has implemented to ensure the arrival of cotton in phases in the mandis on the basis of mandals so that the entire quantity of cotton produced in the entire district does not reach the Adilabad market at the same time. Also the farmers would get enough time to reduce down the moisture to (8-12%) which are the permissible limit for CCI to procure cotton.** 

According to the trade sources, the Indian cotton exports for the Sep'19 were reported at 71,403 bales against 94,000 bales in the previous month. The total exports of India from the starting of the marketing year in Oct'18 till Sep'19 expected to have reached to a total of 46.47 lakh bales around 23% lower compared to 60.12 lakh bales during the corresponding period in 2017-18. In Sep'19, Bangladesh was the largest importer, importing 63,226 Indian bales with an average FOB of 1.82 \$/Kg followed by Iran (3551 bales at FOB 1.84 \$/Kg) and Vietnam importing 2061 bales at 1.73 \$/Kg.

#### Weather Forecast for tomorrow:

During the next 24 hours, scattered light to moderate rain and thundershower are possible over South Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, parts of Kerala, South Interior and Coastal Karnataka. Isolated light rain can be seen over Rayalaseema. Minimums may fall further over the northwest and central India and over few pockets of East Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, and Jharkhand.

#### **International Fundamentals:**

*Cotton futures are 55 to 94 points lower after Monday's round of trading, DEC 19 Cotton closed at 64.18, down 68 points. The Cotlook A Index remained unchanged at 74.90 cents/lb for 11/15. The AWP for cotton was 46 points higher at 57.06 cents/lb.* 

The USDA's weekly crop progress report showed cotton harvest crest above 68% complete in the week ending 17<sup>th</sup> November against 58% in same period last year. The 7 day forecast from the national weather service is indicating another wet week, the map indicates that most of the cotton region will get precipitation. The average pace of harvesting is 66%, with Texas was 56% complete, Georgia has harvested 79% of their crop 6 percentage points ahead of average.

**Data released by Pakistan Cotton Ginners' Association (PCGA), Pakistan cotton production up to November 15 at 6.85** *million bales, down by around 21%* over 8.67 million bales in same period last year. Affected by climate change, the cotton production continues to give a gloomy picture as effects of high temperature, heavy rains and gusty winds reduced crop by around 1.814 million bales. A steep fall in cotton production in Punjab was the major factor which reduced overall output in the country. Punjab produced 3.69 mln bales as against 4.98 mln in corresponding period last year, showing a decline of around 26%. Sindh also suffered immensely, crop was lower by 14.14% at 3.16 mln bales, compared to 3.68 mln produced in same period of previous season.

*The US Export Sales report from USDA showed 345,100 RB of 2019-20 upland cotton sold in the week ending 7<sup>th</sup> Nov'19 were up by 52% compared to previous week.* With major buyers including Pakistan (60,500 RB), China (83,300 RB), Turkey (46,000 RB), followed by Vietnam (29,400 RB). For 2019-20, net upland shipments exports of 3,200 RB were down 42% from previous week and were primarily to India (1000 RB), Thailand (1000 RB), Indonesia (16,700 RB) and Japan (400 RB).

**Exports of raw cotton from Pakistan during first quarter of current financial year increased by 53.65%** as compared the exports of the corresponding period of last year. According the data of Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, during the period from



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July'19-September'19, about 6,980 metric tons of raw cotton worth 10.828 million dollar exported as compared the exports of 4,619 metric tons valuing 7.043 million dollar of same period of last year. However, the exports of cotton yarn and cotton cloth decreased by 6.19% and 5.60% respectively and was recorded at 294.280 million dollar.

**The 2019 U.S. crop is now estimated further down to 20.8 million US bales.** USDA lowered U.S. production 60,000 bales from previous month' estimates and lowered ending stocks from 7 million bales down to 6.1 million bales. USDA reported the overall 62% of the crop have been harvested higher against 53% in the previous year. The excellent quality of the crop is stimulating export demand as the crop moves to warehouses whereas the reduction in production estimates is triggering more imports by US.

**Pakistan is expecting shortfall in cotton production and around 3.5-4.5m bales would have to be imported.** Cotton production for current season (2019-20) would not be more than 9 million bales as estimated by the country earlier. The production from the Punjab having sharply declined due to the excessive rains and due to the use of inferior quality pesticides made the situation uncontrollable.

*Pakistan is likely to produce 35% less cotton compared to the previous year, therefore, Pakistan is already importing cotton from US and Brazil.* As the supply declined to combat the demand, the country might import cotton from India if the trade resumes. India is assuming that it is the good opportunity to export cotton and cotton yarn to Pakistan. In 2018, India exported around 5 lakh bales to Pakistan. It is expected that this year the exports might reach around 10-15 lakh bales.

MCX Cotton Futures*: (Prices in Rs/170 kgs)										
Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change	
19-Nov	10	19180	19210	19150	19170	256	-224	1331	-832	
19-Dec	60	19130	19220	19110	19120	289	-78	1707	424	
20-Jan	10	19210	19290	19210	19270	18	-790	253	-1287	
Spread	19-Oct	19-Nov	19-Dec	20-Jan						
Spot										
19-Oct		-10								
19-Nov			-70							
(NB: Spread Basis = Spot- Near Month Future) As updated on 19th Nov @ 5.30 pm * Updated at as on 19–Nov- 2019 @ 5:00 PM										

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#### DOMESTIC PRICES AND ARRIVAL

#### **Cotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:**

AW

Commodity	K	apas	Prices (R	s./Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	19-Nov-19	18-Nov-19	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	5000	5000	Unch
	Gondal	Shankar-6	5030	5080	-50
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	4985	5015	-30
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	5155	5255	-100
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	5250	5250	Unch
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	5065	NA	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	5250	5250	Unch
	Bhiwani	Desi	6200	6050	150
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	5150	5150	Unch
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	5150	5150	Unch
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	5450	5470	-20
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	5240	5325	-85
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	5090	5095	-5
Rajasthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	5150	5100	50
	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	5050	5040	10
Madhya Pradesh	Khandwa	Mech-1	5300	5560	-260
Maunya Frauesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	5500	5550	-50
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	4800	4800	Unch
Wanalashira	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	5700	5800	-100
Ollar Frauesh	Hathras	Desi	5100	5200	-100
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	5351	5340	11
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	5550	5550	Unch
Namalaka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	6950	7000	-50
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	NA	-
Commodity	l	_int	Prices (R	s./Maund)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	19-Nov-19	18-Nov-19	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	3870	3900	-30
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	3880	3910	-30
	Mansa	J-34	3860	3875	-15
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	3840	3875	-35
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	3647	3666	-19

## AW AGRIWATCH

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#### **Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:**

Commodity	K	Kapas			Change	
State	Centre	Variety	19-Nov-19	18-Nov-19	Change	
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	64600	64600	Unch	
	Gondal	Shankar-6	5912	7024	-1112	
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	7050	6100	950	
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	25195	24378	817	
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	30000	30000	Unch	
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-	
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	322	NA	-	
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	3000	4000	-1000	
	Bhiwani	Desi	30	40	-10	
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	1360	1530	-170	
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	600	800	-200	
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	551	700	-150	
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	2775	2490	285	
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	1425	2500	-1075	
Deisether	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	3565	3000	565	
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	4000	4000	Unch	
	Khandwa	Mech-1	400	710	-310	
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	3975	3975	Unch	
Makanaaktua	Amravati	Mech-1	4500	5000	-500	
Maharashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-	
Litten Drodook	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	60	50	10	
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	Desi	20	30	-10	
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-	
	Bijapur	Bunny	5422	6223	-801	
Varnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	12	-	
Karnataka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-	
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	NA	-	
Commodity		Lint	Arrivals	(Quintal)	0	
State	Centre	Variety	19-Nov-19	18-Nov-19	Change	
	Bhatinda	J-34	8500	8500	Unch	
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	1700	3060	-1360	
	Mansa	J-34	850	850	Unch	
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	1190	1190	Unch	
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	3000	3000	Unch	

**Cotton Seed Oil Prices:** 

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil	Price	Change

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State	Centre	Unit	19-Nov-19	18-Nov-19	
Gujarat	Rajkot	Rs. /10 Kg.	770	790	-20
Delhi	New Delhi	Rs. /10 Kg.	750	755	-5
Telangana	Hyderabad	Rs. /10 Kg.	770	770	Unch
Maharashtra	Mumbai	Rs. /10 Kg.	795	797	-2

#### Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake Prices:

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake		Pri	Change	
State	Centre	Unit	19-Nov-19	18-Nov-19	Change
Gujarat	Mahesana (Kadi)	Rs./Qtl	2089	2091	-2
Maharashtra	Akola	Rs./Qtl	2300	2300	Unch

Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:								
Trade Name	Staple	Micronaire	Strength/ GPT	Rs. Per Candy 18-Nov-19	Rs. Per Candy 16-Nov-19	Change		
Bengal Deshi (RG)/Assam Comilla (101)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	38000	38000	Unch		
Bengal Deshi (SG)(201)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	38500	38500	Unch		
J-34(202)	26mm	3.5 - 4.9	23	36600	36700	-100		
H-4/ MECH-1(105)	28mm	3.5 – 4.9	27	39500	39400	100		
Shankar-6(105)	29mm	3.5 – 4.9	28	39100	39200	-100		
Bunny/ Brahma(105)	31mm	3.5 - 4.9	30	40500	40400	100		
MCU-5/ Surabhi(106)	32mm	3.3 - 4.9	31	40300	40300	Unch		
DCH-32(107)	34mm	3.0 - 3.8	33	41100	41000	100		

#### INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES

China Cotton Index:							
Index	Unit	19-Nov-19	18-Nov-19	Change			
CCIndex(328)	RMB/Ton	13100	13100	Unch			
CCIndex(527)	RMB/Ton	12076	12073	3			
CCIndex(229)	RMB/Ton	13427	13426	1			
RMB -Renminbi, 1RMB =0.16 \$U.S.							

China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index :							
Index	Unit	19-Nov-19	18-Nov-19	Change			
FC Index (S)	Cents/lb	79.87	80.46	-0.59			
FC Index (M)	Cents/lb	75.75	76.25	-0.50			
FC Index (L)	Cents/lb	74.99	75.49	-0.50			



Cotlook Index:							
Cotlook Indices	Unit	18-Nov-19	16-Nov-19	Change			
A-Index	Cents/Pound	75.5	#N/A	-			

Growth Area	Unit	Leaf 4 to Staple 34	Leaf 3 to Staple 35	Arrivals
		18-Nov-19	18-Nov-19	Bales
Southeast	cents/lb.	63.97	66.22	0
North Delta	cents/lb.	62.97	65.22	0
South Delta	cents/lb.	62.97	65.22	0
East TX-OK	cents/lb.	60.47	62.72	3719
West Texas	cents/lb.	60.22	63.22	4252
Desert SW	cents/lb.	57.97	61.97	0
SJ Valley	cents/lb.	58.47	67.37	0

Spot quotations are for cotton equal to the official standards, net weight, in mixed lots. Upland quotations are FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4

Pakistan Cotton S	(in Pakistan Rupees)				
Product	Product Rate for Ex-Gin		Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi	
Cotton	37.32 Kgs	9000	160	9160	
Equivalent	quivalent 40 Kgs 9645		171	9816	

Daily Futures Price Listing Fri November 18, 2019												
Most Recent Information								Previous Day				
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change			
Cotton(ICE)												
<u>19-Dec</u>	191118	64.9	64.9	63.51	64.21	-0.65	10,324	33,551	-4,043			
<u>20-Mar</u>	191118	66.8	66.8	65.25	65.97	-0.72	24,416	127,562	1,672			
<u>20-May</u>	191118	67.9	67.9	66.5	67.24	-0.63	3,904	27,953	829			
<u>20-Jul</u>	191118	68.62	68.76	67.58	68.32	-0.52	1,588	16,298	355			
<u>20-Oct</u>	191118	68.61	68.61	68.61	68.61	-0.55	0	4	0			
<u>20-Dec</u>	191118	68.51	68.51	67.53	68.26	-0.55	1,032	24,031	541			
Total Volume	Total Volume and Open Interest							231,124	-642			

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