

#### **Domestic Fundamentals:**

#### Market Outlook:

The Rajkot mandi price for variety Shankar 6 stood Rs.38,550/per candy (68.55 cents/lb). Cotton prices across India reported to show mixed trend prices ranging between Rs.5000 to 5550 across India today compared to the previous day and prices started moving towards MSP. Whereas, the International prices got weaker due to due to lack of any progress on US-China trade front also with weaker export sales report by USDA.

*News: According to the trade sources, Total arrivals stood around 29.28 lakh bales so far till 21<sup>st</sup> Nov'19.* And a total of 8.48 lakh bales have arrived in this week ending on 21<sup>st</sup> Nov'19 higher against 6.15 lakh bales last week. Of this, 4.49 lakh bales were from Central India, followed by 2.13 lakh bales from South India in this week. The arrivals from North India (in Haryana, Punjab & Rajasthan) have started so the arrivals increased to around 1.85 lakh bales this week.

**Cotton prices gets support in Adilabad district as the farmers are bringing dried cotton to the procurements centers as recommended by CCI.** Their produce attracting the minimum support price (MSP) of Rs 5,500 per quintal. The trend of bringing dried up produce to the yards is catching up rapidly. Also CCI is preparing the procurement centers in Guntur to start soon as without CCI procurement in the area, the private traders are buying cotton at around Rs.4000/q.

*Gujarat cotton Shankar 6 variety prices has decline to Rs.38000 to 39000/ candy since last week on quality concerns after the heavy rains.* Whereas before October month the prices remained firm around Rs.40000 to 43000/ candy. Most of the cotton growing centres, not just in Gujarat but across India, received rains in October, which adversely affected the quality of cotton. Similarly, the raw cotton (kapas) prices in Adilabad is prevailing around Rs.5000/q as per the moisture content.

*CCI has so far begun procurement in Punjab, Rajasthan, Haryana and Gujarat, and now in Maharashtra, Telangana and Karnataka at MSP.* Farmers are to get Rs. 5,450-Rs. 5,500 per quintal while market prices are much lower at Rs. 5,100 per quintal for better quality cotton. The procurement centres in MH would be open in phases since the moisture content is currently high. Corporation had procured around 40,000 bales so far compared to 2000 bales in same period last year and the total arrival in the market until date has been close to 25 lakh bales.

**CCI is in full swing to procure cotton from North India that were in sluggish mode during the last month due to high moisture content.** The prices in Punjab, Haryana and Rajasthan recovered to certain level around Rs.5300-5400/q during this week. The agency had gradually increased its purchase, as cotton produce arriving in the market these days had moisture content within permissible limits.

According to the Indian Cotton Association Limited (ICAL), more than 15 lakh bales of raw cotton have arrived in the mandis of Punjab, Haryana and Rajasthan in September and October, according to the Indian Cotton Association Limited (ICAL). Rajasthan has recorded arrivals of 7.13 lakh from September 1 to October 31, while the figure is 6.01 lakh bales in Haryana and 1.91 lakh bales in Punjab.

High moisture content in fresh cotton harvest arriving in spot market has hit purchases and availability of quality produce as desired by textile mills. Therefore, arrivals as well as the prices for the low quality declined by this week. CCI in Andhra Pradesh is not procuring as expected leaving the window open for private traders. Farmers are not getting the MSP at very lower prices around Rs.4800 to 5050/q on selling to private traders whereas CCI is procuring cotton at MSP (Rs.5550/q).

CAI released its estimates for 2019-20 season at 355 lakh bales of cotton production, up by 13.6% compared to the previous year's production. Comparatively, Agriwatch estimates the production might range around 351 lakh bales in 2019-20 against 321 lakh bales in 2018-19 season. CAI projects that exports are likely to remain steady at last year's level of 4.2 million bales, the lowest in a decade. If exports to remain steady, the United States and Brazil exports may increase to key Asian buyers such as Vietnam, Bangladesh and Pakistan.

# **AGRIWATCH**

#### Cotton-Daily-Fundamental-Report 26<sup>th</sup> Nov, 2019

According to the latest data released by the textile industry, the Indian cotton yarn exports declined drastically by 33% till Sep'19 from the starting of the financial year in April'19. India exported 101 million kg in 2018 while only 67 million kg in 2019 during April to September. The top importers of cotton yarn (including raw cotton) were China (-55%), Bangladesh (-42%) and Egypt so far in 2019 although the exports to these countries were lesser compared to the previous year (2018) because of imparity between domestic and international cotton prices. Decline in raw cotton exports from Bangladesh (-45%), Vietnam (-83%), China (-88%), Pakistan (-42%) and Vietnam (-33%) also witnessed decline probably due to the higher Indian cotton prices. The countries preferred buying cotton from Brazil and USA where the prices prevailed between 60-65 cents/lbs.

**CCI has not started procurement yet in bulk quantities in Punjab and Haryana.** Still the kapas prices in both the states are prevailing around Rs.5200-5400/q with the moisture content ranging between 13-15%. Whereas procurement in Adilabad market has started procurement primarily Primary Agricultural Cooperative Societies (PACS) and then would be lifted by CCI. Farmers are advised to dry the cotton, which got drenched in rain.

**Farmers in Adilabad, Telangana are distressed as they are not getting fair price of at least the MSP for cotton that has started trading from today (6<sup>th</sup> November'19). Government agencies and private traders said that the moisture content is very high due to the continuous rains and farmers are ready to charge a low price. To ensure that farmers get a better price for cotton, the administration has implemented to ensure the arrival of cotton in phases in the mandis on the basis of mandals so that the entire quantity of cotton produced in the entire district does not reach the Adilabad market at the same time. Also the farmers would get enough time to reduce down the moisture to (8-12%) which are the permissible limit for CCI to procure cotton.** 

#### Weather Forecast for tomorrow:

During the next 24 hours, light to moderate rain and thundershowers are expected at many places in Jammu and Kashmir, Ladakh, Himachal Pradesh and northern parts of Uttarakhand. There is a good possibility of snowfall as well in these places. Northwest India is likely to experience partly cloudy to cloudy sky with shallow to moderate fog during early morning hours. The latter part of the day will be bright, sunny and comfortable. Delhi is most likely to experience very poor pollution levels. Due to the presence of a trough, Tamil Nadu, Kerala and extreme southern parts of Karnataka south Andhra Pradesh will receive light to mod rain and thundershower.

#### **International Fundamentals:**

**Cotton finished the day with losses of 34 to 45 points, DEC 19 Cotton closed at 61.79, down 45 points.** The 11/20 Cotlook A Index was down another 60 points to 74.40 cents/lb. The weekly update to the AWP for cotton is back down to 56.36 cents per lb. The update lowered it by 70 points wk/wk, the previous adjustment was an increase of 1.03 cents per lb.

**The US Export Sales report from USDA showed 227,600 RB of 2019-20 upland cotton sold in the week ending 14<sup>th</sup> Nov'19 were down by 34% compared to previous week.** With major buyers including Vietnam (95,600RB), Pakistan (40,100 RB), Bangladesh (31,200RB), Turkey (28,200 RB), followed by Japan (14,300 RB) and reductions were from China (24,200RB). For 2019-20, net upland shipments exports of 1,37,900 RB were up 9% from previous week and were primarily to Pakistan (28,800RB), Vietnam (27,300RB) and China (22,000RB).

The USDA's weekly crop progress report showed cotton harvest crest above 68% complete in the week ending 17<sup>th</sup> November against 58% in same period last year. The 7 day forecast from the national weather service is indicating another wet week, the map indicates that most of the cotton region will get precipitation. The average pace of harvesting is 66%, with Texas was 56% complete, Georgia has harvested 79% of their crop 6 percentage points ahead of average.

Data released by Pakistan Cotton Ginners' Association (PCGA), Pakistan cotton production up to November 15 at 6.85 million bales, down by around 21% over 8.67 million bales in same period last year. Affected by climate change, the cotton production continues to give a gloomy picture as effects of high temperature, heavy rains and gusty winds reduced crop by around 1.814 million bales. A steep fall in cotton production in Punjab was the major factor which reduced overall output

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#### Cotton-Daily-Fundamental-Report 26<sup>th</sup> Nov, 2019

in the country. Punjab produced 3.69 mln bales as against 4.98 mln in corresponding period last year, showing a decline of around 26%. Sindh also suffered immensely, crop was lower by 14.14% at 3.16 mln bales, compared to 3.68 mln produced in same period of previous season.

**Exports of raw cotton from Pakistan during first quarter of current financial year increased by 53.65%** as compared the exports of the corresponding period of last year. According the data of Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, during the period from July'19-September'19, about 6,980 metric tons of raw cotton worth 10.828 million dollar exported as compared the exports of 4,619 metric tons valuing 7.043 million dollar of same period of last year. However, the exports of cotton yarn and cotton cloth decreased by 6.19% and 5.60% respectively and was recorded at 294.280 million dollar.

**The 2019 U.S. crop is now estimated further down to 20.8 million US bales.** USDA lowered U.S. production 60,000 bales from previous month' estimates and lowered ending stocks from 7 million bales down to 6.1 million bales. USDA reported the overall 62% of the crop have been harvested higher against 53% in the previous year. The excellent quality of the crop is stimulating export demand as the crop moves to warehouses whereas the reduction in production estimates is triggering more imports by US.

**Pakistan is expecting shortfall in cotton production and around 3.5-4.5m bales would have to be imported.** Cotton production for current season (2019-20) would not be more than 9 million bales as estimated by the country earlier. The production from the Punjab having sharply declined due to the excessive rains and due to the use of inferior quality pesticides made the situation uncontrollable.

MCX Cotton Futures*: (Prices in Rs/170 kgs)									
Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change
19-Nov	-40	19040	19100	18970	19020	478	-2	828	-1335
19-Dec	10	19110	19240	19100	19110	457	90	2048	765
20-Jan	20	19220	19280	19200	19220	47	-761	409	-1131
Spread	19-Oct	19-Nov	19-Dec	20-Jan					
Spot									
19-Oct		-140							
19-Nov			-40						
(NB: Spread Basis = Spot- Near Month Future) As updated on 22nd Nov @ 5.30 pm									

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#### Cotton-Daily-Fundamental-Report 26<sup>th</sup> Nov, 2019

#### DOMESTIC PRICES AND ARRIVAL

#### **Cotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:**

AW

Commodity	Ka	apas	Prices (R	s./Quintal)	Change	
State	Centre	Variety	25-Nov-19	23-Nov-19	Change	
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	5125	5100	25	
	Gondal	Shankar-6	5130	5055	75	
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	5000	5085	-85	
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	5200	5150	50	
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	5250	5250	Unch	
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-	
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	5130	NA	-	
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	5250	5270	-20	
	Bhiwani	Desi	6250	6250	Unch	
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	5100	5150	-50	
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	5100	5200	-100	
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	5445	5420	25	
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	5265	5200	65	
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	5100	5130	-30	
Rajasthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	5100	5100	Unch	
	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	5150	5140	10	
Madhya Bradach	Khandwa	Mech-1	5330	5550	-220	
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	5555	5555	Unch	
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	5000	4850	150	
Wanarashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-	
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NR	5500	-	
Ollar Frauesh	Hathras	Desi	NR	5100	-	
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	5025	-	
	Bijapur	Bunny	5319	NA	-	
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	5125	-	
Namataka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-	
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	NA	-	
Commodity	L	_int	Prices (R	s./Maund)	Change	
State	Centre	Variety	25-Nov-19	23-Nov-19	Change	
	Bhatinda	J-34	3915	3900	15	
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	3920	3910	10	
	Mansa	J-34	3900	3890	10	
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	3880	3890	-10	
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	3647	3647	Unch	

# AW AGRIWATCH

### Cotton-Daily-Fundamental-Report 26<sup>th</sup> Nov, 2019

#### **Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:**

Commodity	K	apas	Arrivals	Arrivals (Quintal)		
State	Centre	Variety	25-Nov-19	23-Nov-19	Change	
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	76500	68000	8500	
	Gondal	Shankar-6	4177	4290	-113	
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	7000	6050	950	
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	22300	21385	915	
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	50000	30000	20000	
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-	
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	250	NA	-	
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	3000	4000	-1000	
	Bhiwani	Desi	50	25	25	
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	1700	1190	510	
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	700	800	-100	
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	811	680	131	
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	2330	2515	-185	
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	2100	1300	800	
Deieether	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	4000	2000	2000	
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	3000	3000	Unch	
	Khandwa	Mech-1	500	526	-26	
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	4085	4865	-780	
Makawaktua	Amravati	Mech-1	7000	7000	Unch	
Maharashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-	
Litten Drodook	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NR	250	-	
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	Desi	NR	60	-	
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	22830	-	
	Bijapur	Bunny	6712	NA	-	
Variatelia	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	12	-	
Karnataka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-	
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	NA	-	
Commodity		Lint	Arrivals	(Quintal)	Change	
State	Centre	Variety	25-Nov-19	23-Nov-19	Change	
	Bhatinda	J-34	6800	6800	Unch	
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	2380	1360	1020	
	Mansa	J-34	510	510	Unch	
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	1190	850	340	
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	2000	2000	Unch	

**Cotton Seed Oil Prices:** 

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil	Price	Change

### AW AGRIWATCH

#### Cotton-Daily-Fundamental-Report 26<sup>th</sup> Nov, 2019

State	Centre	Unit	25-Nov-19	23-Nov-19	
Gujarat	Rajkot	Rs. /10 Kg.	790	780	10
Delhi	New Delhi	Rs. /10 Kg.	770	755	15
Telangana	Hyderabad	Rs. /10 Kg.	810	800	10
Maharashtra	Mumbai	Rs. /10 Kg.	795	785	10

#### Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake Prices:

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake		Pri	Change	
State	Centre	Unit	25-Nov-19	23-Nov-19	Change
Gujarat	Mahesana (Kadi)	Rs./Qtl	2067	2084	-17
Maharashtra	Akola	Rs./Qtl	2167	2235	-68

Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:									
Trade Name	Staple	Micronaire	ronaire Strength/ GPT		Rs. Per Candy 20-Nov-19	Change			
Bengal Deshi (RG)/Assam Comilla (101)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	38000	38000	Unch			
Bengal Deshi (SG)(201)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	38500	38500	Unch			
J-34(202)	26mm	3.5 - 4.9	23	36800	36700	100			
H-4/ MECH-1(105)	28mm	3.5 – 4.9	27	39400	39400	Unch			
Shankar-6(105)	29mm	3.5 – 4.9	28	39100	39100	Unch			
Bunny/ Brahma(105)	31mm	3.5 - 4.9	30	40400	40400	Unch			
MCU-5/ Surabhi(106)	32mm	3.3 - 4.9	31	40200	40200	Unch			
DCH-32(107)	34mm	3.0 - 3.8	33	41000	41000	Unch			

#### INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES

China Cotton Index:							
Index	Unit	25-Nov-19	22-Nov-19	Change			
CCIndex(328)	RMB/Ton	13049	13050	-1			
CCIndex(527)	RMB/Ton	12047	12045	2			
CCIndex(229)	RMB/Ton	13405	13405	Unch			
RMB -Renminbi, 1RMB =0.16 \$U.S.							

China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index :							
Index	Unit	25-Nov-19	22-Nov-19	Change			
FC Index (S)	Cents/lb	79.22	78	1.22			
FC Index (M)	Cents/lb	75.07	73.94	1.13			
FC Index (L)	Cents/lb	74.01	72.98	1.03			



Cotlook Index:				
Cotlook Indices	Unit	22-Nov-19	21-Nov-19	Change
A-Index	Cents/Pound	73.25	73.4	-0.15

Growth Area	Unit	Leaf 4 to Staple 34	Leaf 3 to Staple 35	Arrivals
		22-Nov-19	22-Nov-19	Bales
Southeast	cents/lb.	62.85	65.1	0
North Delta	cents/lb.	61.85	64.1	0
South Delta	cents/lb.	61.85	64.1	0
East TX-OK	cents/lb.	59.6	61.85	900
West Texas	cents/lb.	59.35	62.1	5824
Desert SW	cents/lb.	57.1	61.1	400
SJ Valley	cents/lb.	57.6	66.5	0

Spot quotations are for cotton equal to the official standards, net weight, in mixed lots. Upland quotations are FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4

Pakistan Cotton S	(in Pakistan Rupees)				
Product	Product Rate for Ex-Gin Pr		Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi	
Cotton	37.32 Kgs	9000	160	9160	
Equivalent	uivalent 40 Kgs 9645		171	9816	

Daily Futures Price Listing Fri November 22, 2019												
Most Recent Information								Previous Day				
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change			
Cotton(ICE)												
<u>19-Dec</u>	191122	63.35	63.62	62.27	63.42	1.58	13,229	7,524	-10,453			
<u>20-Mar</u>	191122	64.15	64.9	63.95	64.85	0.84	32,843	124,913	-2,680			
<u>20-May</u>	191122	65.29	65.99	65.12	65.94	0.8	5,545	31,141	-604			
<u>20-Jul</u>	191122	66.31	66.85	66.1	66.81	0.67	1,579	16,569	-46			
<u>20-Oct</u>	191122	66.96	66.96	66.96	66.96	0.52	0	5	0			
<u>20-Dec</u>	191122	66.88	67.06	66.47	67.04	0.48	553	24,299	-55			
Total Volume	Total Volume and Open Interest							206,230	-13,842			

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