



#### **Domestic Fundamentals:**

#### **Market Outlook:**

The Rajkot mandi price for variety Shankar 6 stood Rs.38,850/per candy (69.98 cents/lb). Cotton prices across India reported to showed mixed trend across. Cotton futures fell on Friday, as lack of clarity about progress on a US-China trade deal weighed on investor sentiment, while the Democrats' latest impeachment move against President Donald Trump further added to the uncertainty in the market.

**News:** As on 12<sup>th</sup> Dec'19, CCI procured 13.78 lakh bales in total across India, buying the large quantity of 8 lakh bales from Telangana followed by 2.2 lakh bales from Punjab, Haryana and Rajasthan. Around 1.82 lakh bales were procured from Maharashtra, 71,500 bales from Gujarat and the minimum purchases of 23,000 bales were reported from Andhra Pradesh. According to the trade sources, around 64 lakh bales have been arrived in the Indian markets so far as on 13<sup>th</sup> Dec'19.

India retain its overall cotton output for the 2019-20 season at 354.5 lakh bales, according to CAI. Cotton arrivals during October and November are estimated at 56.15 lakh bales. Cotton exports shipments during  $1^{st}$  Oct'19 to  $30^{th}$  Nov'19 stood at 5 lakh bales as the country is facing problems due to higher MSP compared to international prices and quality issues. Whereas the imports are on higher side are estimated at 5 lakh bales during the same period. Domestic prices are hovering around 85.38,000-40,000/c and around 80-95% of the arrivals is being bought by CCI so as to stabilize the prices.

Today the arrivals in North India were far lower than previous day due to heavy rainfall in Punjab, Haryana and rawastar, ganganagar and hanumangarh in Rajasthan and Vidarbha region of Maharashtra. The rainfall at this point of time might affect the harvested cotton as the fear of high moisture increases. After one month, the cotton prices took correction during the past week. If the rain continues, the crop might be affected and the infestation of pink bollworm might increase.

US expects further decline in production by around 0.61% than the previous estimates of 20.8 US million bales to 20.2 US million bales. Although, the production is still higher than previous year that stood at 18.37 US million bales (2018-19). The exports are also expected to increase to 16.5 US million bales in 2019-20 against 14.76 US million bales in 2018-19. According to the WASDE report, cotton production also declined in India and Pakistan at 29.5 US million bales (-0.5%) and 6.2 US million bales (-0.8%) from previous month's estimates.

As per the latest data released by ICAL, total arrivals in North zone reached around 27.82 lakh bales from 1<sup>st</sup> Sep'19 till 30<sup>th</sup> Nov'19 up compared to 27.72 lakh bales in the same period last year. So far, arrivals in Rajasthan stood at 14.09 lakh bales followed by Haryana at 10.43 lakh bales and Punjab at 3.29 lakh bales in the same period. CCI procured 74,922 bales from the above three states as on 30<sup>th</sup> Nov'19. CCI procured majority of cotton from Abohar (8,456 bales) in Punjab followed by Fazilka (1,892 bales). In Haryana, CCI has not been seen much active covering only 4 centres in the state: Kalanwali (10,609 bales), Adampur (6,548 bales), Ellenabad (5,159 bales) and Sirsa (2,588 blaes). Whereas CCI was active in many areas in Rajasthan supporting the prices and maintaining around MSP.

According to the Telangana state pressing report of October and November'19, Adilabad pressed 1,60,000 bales followed by Warangal (1,42,000 bales), Nalgonda (1,40,000bales), Mahabubnagar (95,000 bales) with total pressed bales of 7,08,700 bales so far. In Adilabad district, still the farmers are facing problems in selling their produce as CCI refused to buy stating that moisture content was high and now in the name of Koudi (insect) which attacks the crop at the final stage. Farmers are worried as private traders are purchasing the cotton at a cost of Rs 4,500 per quintal. About 6.81 lakh quintals of cotton came to Adilabad market yard for sale. Of this, CCI had purchased 4.93 lakh quintals and private trades purchased 1.87 lakh quintals.

World Trade Organization (WTO) panel has determined that India's export subsidies are inconsistent with WTO requirements based on the complaint lodged by US. India has appealed against the decision. The panel decision against



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the Indian subsidy measures, in particular, the Merchandise Exports from India Scheme (MEIS). Government has announced two initiatives to incentivize producers and exporters in India so as to smoother the exports as the Indian cotton prices are higher than other in the competitive countries.

**As on 3<sup>rd</sup> Dec'19, CCI procured 7.50 lakh bales in total across India,** buying the large quantity of 4.65 lakh bales from Telangana followed by 1.21 lakh bales from Punjab, Haryana and Rajasthan. Around 74,000 bales were procured from Maharashtra, 37,000 bales from Gujarat and the minimum purchases of 9,500 bales were reported from Andhra Pradesh. According to the trade sources, around 45.5 lakh bales have been arrived in the Indian markets so far as on 3<sup>rd</sup> Dec'19.

According to the latest data released by the textile industry, the Indian cotton yarn exports declined drastically by 33.3% till Oct'19 from the starting of the financial year in April'19. India exported 753 million kg in 2018 while only 502 million kg in 2019 during April to October. The top importers of cotton yarn (including raw cotton) were China (-53%), Bangladesh (-37.9%) and Egypt (-0.73%) so far in 2019 although the exports to these countries were lesser compared to the previous year (2018) because of imparity between domestic and international cotton prices. Decline in raw cotton exports from Bangladesh (-42%), Vietnam (-80.7%), China (-88.6%), and Taiwan (-63.2%) due to lower demand while the exports increased to Iran (837%), Oman and Nepal (22.9%).

According to the trade sources, the Indian cotton exports for the Oct'19 were reported at 1.33 lakh bales against 71,403 bales in the previous month. In Oct'19, Bangladesh was the largest importer, importing 1.24 lakh Indian bales with an average FOB of 1.75 \$/Kg lower compared to 1.82 \$/kg previous month followed by Vietnam importing 2711 bales at 1.67 \$/Kg, Indonesia at an average of 1.58\$/kg for 2353 bales. China also has started importing cotton from India but in small quantities. India exported around 1316 bales at an average FOB of 1.67\$/kg in the new season in October'19.

#### **Weather Forecast for tomorrow:**

During the next 24 hours, moderate to heavy rain and snow is expected to continue over hills of Western Himalayas. Scattered light to moderate rains will be seen over foothills of Punjab, North Haryana, northern parts of Uttar Pradesh, many parts of Bihar and a few places of Jharkhand and Tamil Nadu. Scattered rain and snow are expected over Sikkim and Arunachal Pradesh. Light rain at one or two places can be seen over Assam, coastal Andhra Pradesh and Kerala.

#### **International Fundamentals:**

The cotton market closed in the red on Friday, with front month futures down by as much as 46 points, Mar 20 Cotton closed at 66.71, down 46 points. The Cotlook A Index remained firm and is still at 75.35 for 12/12. The updated AWP for cotton increased by 69 points to 56.66 cents per lb.

The US Export Sales report from USDA showed 277,100 RB of 2019-20 upland cotton sold in the week ending 5<sup>th</sup> Dec'19 were up by 69% compared to previous week. With major buyers including Turkey (80,100 RB), Pakistan (61,300RB), Vietnam (52,300RB), Bangladesh (19,200RB), and Malaysia (17,600RB) & the reductions were from Thailand (1,500RB). For 2020-21, net upland sales of 6,600 RB were primarily for Vietnam (2,600 RB), Mexico (2,200 RB), and Indonesia (1,800 RB). Net Upland Shipment for exports of 186,300 RB were up 12 percent from the previous week, and 21 percent from the prior 4-week average.

Brazil is the second largest exporter with a 17% share of the world exports at 1.5 million tons. China's increased import needs will likely be provided by Brazil, followed by West Africa and India. Brazil exports for October have increased to 12.56 lakh bales, with 5.01 lakh bales exported to China followed by Vietnam importing 1.88 lakh bales. Brazil also shipped 1.40 lakh bales to Bangladesh in Oct'19. Harvest has finished in Oct, the 2019 crop is being ginned. In Mato Grosso, planting of the first crop cotton will occur in December. Acreage is expected to be near unchanged from last year at 155,759 hectares out of total acreage of 1,139,871 hectares, a new record.

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The USDA's weekly crop progress report showed cotton harvest crest above 89% complete in the week ending 8<sup>th</sup> December. Precipitation slowed harvest in some areas in Texas. Texas has completed 74% harvest, Georgia has harvested 93% of their crop followed by Kanas harvesting 82% of the crop and Missouri harvesting 98% of the crop.

In China, the cotton yarn imports expected to increase by around 13% at 1.75 lakh tonnes in November compared to the previous year. The overall market demand seemed better than expected and the price of USD and exchange rate provided some momentum for the traders, therefore, the yarn imports in November surged. According to the shipments in overseas market in Oct, the imports from Vietnam is estimated at 81,000 tonnes, from India about 20,300 tonnes.

According to the data released by Pakistan Cotton Ginner's Association (PCGA), total of 7.44 million bales of cotton have been arrived on 1<sup>st</sup> Dec'19 in 2019-20 season. The arrivals were down by 20.49 per cent over arrival of 9.336 million bales during the corresponding period of last season. Total cotton arrivals decreased by 24.06 per cent year-on-year to 4.141 million bales in the major state Punjab. While in Sindh province, cotton arrivals decreased 15.52 per cent to 3.306 million bales as on 1<sup>st</sup> Dec during the ongoing cotton season 2019-20. The textile mills in Pakistan consumed 5.974 million bales, while another 50,430 bales of cotton were sold to exporters.

MCX Cotton Futures*: (Prices in Rs/170 kgs)										
Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change	
19-Dec	-50	19280	19280	19150	19230	480	0	1882	-281	
20-Jan	-20	19430	19430	19320	19380	219	-148	845	-438	
20-Feb	120	19510	19510	19460	19340	3	-805	71	-1469	
		-			r.					
Spread	19-Oct	19-Nov	19-Dec	20-Jan						
Spot										
19-Oct		-150								
19-Nov										
(NB: Spread Basis = Spot- Near Month Future) As updated on 13th Dec @ 5.30 pm										



### **DOMESTIC PRICES AND ARRIVAL**

## **Cotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:**

Commodity	Кар	as	Prices (Rs	s./Quintal)	01
State	Centre	Variety	14-Dec-19	13-Dec-19	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	5250	5250	Unch
	Gondal	Shankar-6	5280	5280	Unch
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	5275	5200	75
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	5250	5300	-50
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	5250	5300	-50
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	5155	5105	50
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	5400	5400	Unch
	Bhiwani	Desi	6350	6350	Unch
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	5200	5180	20
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	5165	5175	-10
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	5300	5250	50
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	5200	5150	50
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	5450	5035	415
D. C. Alexander	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	5200	NA	-
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	5070	5085	-15
Madhya Pradesh	Khandwa	Mech-1	Closed	5400	-
Madriya Fradesii	Khargaon	Mech-1	5605	5500	105
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	5200	5200	Unch
Manarashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	5300	NR	-
Ottal Fladesii	Hathras	Desi	4500	NR	-
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	5050	5020	30
	Bijapur	Bunny	NA	5470	-
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	5550	5550	Unch
Kamataka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	7000	7000	Unch
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	5150	-
Commodity	Lir	nt	Prices (R	s./Maund)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	14-Dec-19	13-Dec-19	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	4010	3980	30
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	4010	4000	10
	Mansa	J-34	4000	4000	Unch
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	3970	3960	10
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	3741	NA	-



# **Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:**

Commodity	Кар	as	Arrivals	(Quintal)	01
State	Centre	Variety	14-Dec-19	13-Dec-19	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	79900	76500	3400
	Gondal	Shankar-6	2934	2578	356
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	5200	5000	200
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	18690	9991	8699
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	70000	60000	10000
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	293	351	-58
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	4000	1000	3000
	Bhiwani	Desi	10	30	-20
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	1700	510	1190
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	500	NA	-
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	551	510	41
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	400	750	-350
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	750	120	630
Deitathan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	2000	NA	-
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	5000	3000	2000
Madhya Dyadaah	Khandwa	Mech-1	Closed	700	-
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	4145	1000	3145
Mahayaahiya	Amravati	Mech-1	14000	13000	1000
Maharashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	6	NR	-
Ottar Pradesn	Hathras	Desi	5	NR	-
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	27560	24090	3470
	Bijapur	Bunny	NA	5358	-
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	12	-
Kamataka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	3292	-
Commodity	Lir	nt	Arrivals	(Quintal)	Changa
State	Centre	Variety	14-Dec-19	13-Dec-19	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	6800	5100	1700
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	1020	NA	-
	Mansa	J-34	340	NA	-
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	680	255	425
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	1000	NA	-

# **Cotton Seed Oil Prices:**

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil	Price	Change
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State	Centre	Unit	14-Dec-19	13-Dec-19	
Gujarat	Rajkot	Rs. /10 Kg.	830	840	-10
Delhi	New Delhi	Rs. /10 Kg.	805	807	-2
Telangana	Hyderabad	Rs. /10 Kg.	845	845	Unch
Maharashtra	Mumbai	Rs. /10 Kg.	850	850	Unch

# **Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake Prices:**

Commodity	Cotton Seed O	Pri	Change		
State	Centre	Unit	14-Dec-19	13-Dec-19	Change
Gujarat	Mahesana (Kadi)	Rs./Qtl	2068	2074	-6
Maharashtra	Akola	Rs./Qtl	2119	2120	-1

Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:							
Trade Name	Staple	Micronaire	Strength/	Rs. Per Candy	Rs. Per Candy	Change	
	-		GPT	13-Dec-19	12-Dec-19		
Bengal Deshi (RG)/Assam Comilla (101)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	38200	38000	200	
Bengal Deshi (SG)(201)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	38700	38500	200	
J-34(202)	26mm	3.5 - 4.9	23	37600	37400	200	
H-4/ MECH-1(105)	28mm	3.5 – 4.9	27	39200	39000	200	
Shankar-6(105)	29mm	3.5 – 4.9	28	39000	38700	300	
Bunny/ Brahma(105)	31mm	3.5 - 4.9	30	40300	40100	200	
MCU-5/ Surabhi(106)	32mm	3.3 - 4.9	31	39800	39600	200	
DCH-32(107)	34mm	3.0 - 3.8	33	40600	40400	200	

#### **INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES**

China Cotton Index:				
Index	Unit	14-Dec-19	13-Dec-19	Change
CCIndex(328)	RMB/Ton	Closed	13131	-
CCIndex(527)	RMB/Ton	Closed	12168	-
CCIndex(229)	RMB/Ton	Closed	13475	-
RMB -Renminbi, 1RMB =0.16 \$U.S.				

China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index :				
Index	Unit	14-Dec-19	13-Dec-19	Change
FC Index (S)	Cents/lb	Closed	81.88	-
FC Index (M)	Cents/lb	Closed	77.83	-
FC Index (L)	Cents/lb	Closed	76.81	-



Cotlook Index:				
Cotlook Indices	Unit	12-Dec-19	11-Dec-19	Change
A-Index	Cents/Pound	75.35	75.35	Unch

USDA Cotton Spot Rates:							
Growth Area	Unit	Leaf 4 to Staple 34	Leaf 3 to Staple 35	Arrivals			
		12-Dec-19	12-Dec-19	Bales			
Southeast	cents/lb.	66.17	68.42	601			
North Delta	cents/lb.	64.67	66.92	263			
South Delta	cents/lb.	64.67	66.92	529			
East TX-OK	cents/lb.	61.92	64.17	13663			
West Texas	cents/lb.	61.92	64.42	32074			
Desert SW	cents/lb.	59.67	63.67	500			
SJ Valley	cents/lb.	60.17	69.07	0			

Spot quotations are for cotton equal to the official standards, net weight, in mixed lots. Upland quotations are FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4

Pakistan Cotton S	(in Pakistan Rupees)			
Product	Rate for	Ex-Gin Price	Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi
Cotton	37.32 Kgs	8750	160	8910
Equivalent	40 Kgs	9377	171	9548

Daily Futures Price Listing Fri December 13, 2019									
Most Recent Information							Previous Day		
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change
Cotton(ICE)									
<u>20-Mar</u>	191213	67.49	67.8	66.43	66.8	-0.37	12,650	118,047	-742
<u>20-May</u>	191213	68.22	68.75	67.46	67.97	-0.14	3,880	34,821	839
<u>20-Jul</u>	191213	68.82	69.36	68.18	68.87	0.2	1,717	16,021	13
<u>20-Oct</u>	191213	68.96	68.96	68.96	68.96	0.34	0	7	0
<u>20-Dec</u>	191213	68.7	69.27	68.11	68.78	0.26	604	24,277	87
<u>21-Mar</u>	191213	69.27	69.57	68.69	69.31	0.17	8	1,065	3
Total Volume and Open Interest							18,861	195,064	201



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