



Domestic Fundamentals:

Market Outlook:

The kapas prices in Rajkot market stood at Rs. 4690/q, down by Rs.45/q from the previous day. In Adoni market of Andhra Pradesh also the prices stood slightly down at Rs. 4300/q with 120 q of arrivals while the MCX spot price stood at Rs.15440/bale. The overall demand hit to cotton and apparel due to coronavirus-induced lockdowns and restrictions have driven a nearly 17% drop in prices so far this year.

News: The revival of textile industry seems very slow as all the labour force have been headed to their homes. The ginning mills are not working in its full capacity. Only 10% mills in Gujarat and around 20-25% mills in Maharashtra are working during the lockdown for 8-10 hours per day. And ginning mills are facing in the piling inventories due to the shortage of storage spaces and the stock is not being sold in the market due to the lack of demand. As 4th phase of lockdown is going to start after 18th May'20, if the government announces some ease in lockdown then there is possibility that purchasing power increases in the market and thus results in the liquidity of cotton in the industry.

The Cotton Corporation of India (CCI) has announced bulk discount for cotton bales with it from 2018-2019 and 2019-2020 cotton seasons. The discount scheme will be applicable for purchase of cotton pertaining to crop year 2018-19 & 2019-20 for the sales made from 4th May'20 till 31st May'20. The incentive for export could receive another boost as these incentives are implemented. The Cotton Association of India is requesting a 5-10% duty drawback on both yarn and fiber exports. The challenge is to provide incentive for spinners at a time of very uncertain demand. The fall in INR against USD and strength in ICE cotton futures has continued to increase the advantage of Indian cotton exports.

CCI continued buying cotton from the farmers while the demand for cotton remained very low in in the market. The functioning of ginning mills remained halted in many districts across India. Only few mills are working that falls under CCI. The mills are unable to operate with its fill capacity due to lack of availability of labour around 20-30% mills are working in Maharashtra while only 10% mills are working in Gujarat for around 8-10 hours. While only few mills are working in Adilabad of Telangana after the cotton procurement started in the district last week. Some ginners in Gujarat are able to get the export contracts form Vietnam, Bangladesh and China due to cheaper Indian cotton prices against the international cotton.

The farmers in Vidarbha region are in distress after the isolated rains were reported in the region in the last few days and is expected to continue in the coming days also. The farmers are facing problems in selling the cotton due to the unseasonal rains in the area. The farmers would likely to face difficulty as CCI buys only FAQ grade cotton while the rains are deteriorating the quality of cotton and the moisture content could exceed over 12%. The sowing time for cotton is likely arrive for which farmers need sufficient money to commence the sowing and CCI procurement is very sluggish. Therefore, farmers are forced to sell their produce to local traders and private ginners.

Cotton area in Tamil Nadu is expected to increase but the farmers are uncertain that they will be paid a reasonable price or not in the coming season. One of the reasons, all the textile mills are in financial crisis and all the factories have shut production of yarn came to halt. So, this would definitely affect the raw cotton procurement from the farmers until CCI gives assurance. The cost of production is cheaper while the returns in growing cotton is higher compared to paddy. Total cost would come around Rs. 30,000 per acre, while the return is Rs. 1.5 lakh.

CCI purchased around 7.5 lakh bales this season at MSP so far Gujarat, highest purchases in past 12 years in the state. CCI has supported the farmers in the time of need as the kapas prices are hovering around Rs.4500-4900/q currently in the state due to less demand in the pandemic situation. Also, the cotton production is expected higher in Gujarat by around 5-7% in 2019-20 season from the previous year to around 90-92 lakh bales according to Agriwatch estimates.

In Maharashtra, CCI has activated around 34 centres across the state in the lockdown for procurement. Also the centres that are under red zone, likely to pick up procurement pace by the 2nd week of May. Before lockdown, CCI procured around 18 lakh bales and in last 15 days during the lockdown, CCI purchased around 6,900 bales. Out of total procurement value





of Rs. 4,995 crore, a sum of Rs. 4,987 crore has already reached the farmers. In Maharashtra around 15-17% cotton crop is still with farmers and yet to arrive.

In Punjab, cotton has been sown in about 500 ha so far and it is likely reach to around 1.25 lakh ha by May 20. The state government is supplying ample amount of seeds to farmers without any delay. Due to the delay in wheat harvest this year, the cotton sowing is lagging behind by around 1week to 10 days. As cotton does not need as much labour as required in paddy, therefore, 7-10% of paddy cultivating farmers are shifting to cotton and the state is expecting to cover the area with cotton to around 5.5 lakh ha this year (2020-21) from 4 lakh ha last year (2019-20). The suitable weather for cotton is prolonged till the end of this month. So a significant rise in area can be noticed by the end of this month this year.

According to the trade sources, the Indian cotton exports for the March'20 were reported much lower around 2.94 lakh bales and around 50,000 bales of organic cotton. The exports were higher around 4 lakh bales in the previous month. In March'20, the shipments were halted due to the outbreak of Covid-19 virus in various countries and trade of 20 days was reported in March month. During the time, Bangladesh was the largest importer of 1.54 lakh bales at an average FOB of \$1.57/kg followed by China importing around 1 lakh bales at an average FOB of \$1.62/kg almost similar quantity was exported in the February month. The other export destinations of India were Indonesia (9,883 bales at 1.29 \$/Kg), Vietnam (6764 bales at \$1.62/kg).

The cotton procurement from different centers is going to start in Telangana from today in number of phases. Farmers will be given tokens giving them the dates to bring their produce to the procurement centers. Purchase will be made at Jainad, Bheempur and Ichoda yards on 29th April, at Talamadugu, Bela and Boath yards on 30th April, at Tamsi, Adilabad and Mavala on 2nd May, at Jainad, Bheempur and Indervelli on 4th May and at Talamadugu, Bela and Jainad yards on 5th May. Farmers in Telangana have purchased cotton seeds on Sunday on the occasion of Akshaya trithiya. The farmers are waiting for the monsoon to occur to start the cultivation as already farmers have prepared the field particularly in Adilabad district.

Weather Forecast for tomorrow:

Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning, hail & gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph) at isolated places over Telangana; with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching (30-40 kmph) at isolated places over Jammu & Kashmir, Ladakh, Gilgit-Baltistan, Muzaffarabad, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Odisha, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema, Karnataka, Lakshadweep, Kerala & Mahe and Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and with lightning at isolated places over Madhya Pradesh, Jharkhand and Madhya Maharashtra.

International Fundamentals:

Cotton were 36 to 88 points weaker after Wednesday's session with firmness in the deferreds, Jul 20 Cotton closed at 57.46, down 88 points. The May 13th Cotlook A index was 115 points higher to 66.65c/lb. The AWP for cotton is 46.01 cents/lb, and the LDP is 5.99 cents/lb.

The world cotton market is suppressed after the rapid spread of Covid-19 has become pandemic. There has been a decline in demand from across the world due to the closure of all non- essential businesses. China has commenced its spinning operations but the recovery rate is not satisfactory enough due to the lack of demand. The forecast for 2019-20 world cotton consumption dropped further by 5% to 104 million bales in May' 20 compared to April'20. USDA increased world consumption by 11 percent for the 2020-21 season to 116.46 million bales. The current forecast of world cotton demand is at 250 million bales, while the world cotton supply is at a relatively high level of 242 million bales. The ICE futures dropped to 55 cents/lbs in first week of May'20 from around 63 cents/lbs in March'20 first week.

US textile and apparel total import was down by 12.6% year on year in Mar'20. Imports from China were impacted as well from the port closures in February and March as the virus stormed through China. US imports from China fell 22.6%, and apparel imports only fell 42.6%. COVID-19 pandemic outbreak has affected on foreign trade, and the amount and



quantity of China's textile and apparel imported by the United States have declined sharply. While an improvement in sale of cotton is seen as China has started buying US cotton in the first week of May'20 that would help gain the cotton prices globally.

Imported cotton yarn arrivals to China in Apr'20 are estimated at 132 kilo tonnes (kt), down 27.07% year on year and 27.47% month on month. The shipments of Vietnamese cotton yarn are estimated at 62.7 kt, followed by Indian cotton yarn at 53.9 kt, Pakistani cotton yarn 23.6 kt, Uzbekistan cotton yarn at 7kt, Indonesian cotton yarn at 4 kt, in April month but not delivered as expected due to the breach of contracts. According to USDA, the total Demand decline to 34 million bales in May estimates compared to 35 mln bales in April estimates. Due to the reduced domestic as well as international demand, China is troubled facing dealing with huge inventory in the warehouses. Increase in the stock reserves China likely to end the year with higher ending stock at 36.25 million bales in 2019-20 MY.

The US Export Sales report from USDA showed 370,300 RB for 2019-2020 in week ending 30th Apr'20 were down by 15% compared to previous week. Increases primarily for China 217,500 RB, Vietnam 102,600 RB, Taiwan 18,300 RB, Bangladesh 10,900 RB, Turkey 10,300 RB and offset by reductions primarily from Mexico 7,000 RB, El Salvador 3,200 RB, Pakistan 2,800 RB. For 2020-2021, net upland sales of 55,900 RB were primarily for China 22,000 RB, Vietnam 11,400 RB, Turkey 6,600 RB, Mexico 5,000 RB. Net Upland Shipment for Exports of 370,300 RB were primarily to Vietnam 125,100 RB, China 56,500 RB, Turkey 51,500 RB, Pakistan 32,200 RB, Taiwan 23,700 RB.

According to USDA, the total Demand decline to 35 million bales in April estimates compared to 36.5 mln bales in March estimates. While the imports also has been hit badly that declined to 7.5 mln bales in April estimate from 8.25 mln bales in March'20. Due to the the reduced domestic as well as international demand, China is troubled facing dealing with huge inventory in the warehouses. Despite the stock reserves China likely to end the year with lower ending stock at 35.24 million bales due to lower imports and lower crop in 2019-20 from 35.67 mln bales in 2018-20.

Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change
20-May	-110	15760	15780	15560	15800	658	178	4143	1980
20-Jun	-140	15970	15970	15800	16020	515	148	1039	-244
20-Jul	-80	16000	16050	16000	16130	4	-804	71	-1469
Spread	20-Apr	20-May	20-Jun	20-Jul					
Spot									
19-Dec		-190							
20-Jan			-80						



DOMESTIC PRICES AND ARRIVAL

Cotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:

Commodity	Кар	as	Prices (R	s./Quintal)	Oh an ara
State	Centre	Variety	14-May-20	13-May-20	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	Closed	Closed	-
	Gondal	Shankar-6	NA	NA	-
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	4690	4655	35
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	3655	4375	-720
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	4750	4750	Unch
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	5405	5405	Unch
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	5405	5405	Unch
Rajasthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	Closed	Closed	-
Madhya Pradesh	Khandwa	Mech-1	Closed	Closed	-
	Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Wanarashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Ottar Pradesn	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-
Andhra Pradesh	Adoni	Medium Staple	4690	4570	120
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	4549	NA	-
Varnatalia	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	NA	-
Karnataka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	4659	-
Commodity	Liı	nt	Prices (R	s./Maund)	Changa
State	Centre	Variety	14-May-20	13-May-20	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	NA	NA	-
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	NA	NA	-
	Mansa	J-34	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	3490	3500	-10
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	Closed	Closed	-



Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:

Commodity	Кар	as	Arrivals	(Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	14-May-20	13-May-20	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	Closed	Closed	-
	Gondal	Shankar-6	NA	NA	-
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	2000	2350	-350
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	750	525	225
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	2000	3000	-1000
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	1000	1050	-50
Rajasthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	Closed	Closed	-
Madhua Duadach	Khandwa	Mech-1	Closed	Closed	-
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Manarashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Ottal Fradesii	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-
Andhra Pradesh	Adoni	Medium Staple	120	220	-100
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	1881	NA	-
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	NA	-
Kalilataka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	675	-
Commodity	Lir	nt	Arrivals	(Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	14-May-20	13-May-20	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	NA	NA	-
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	NA	NA	-
	Mansa	J-34	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	850	850	Unch
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	Closed	Closed	-



Cotton Seed Oil Prices:

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil		Pri	Change	
State	Centre	Unit	14-May-20	13-May-20	Change
Gujarat	Rajkot	Rs. /10 Kg.	840	820	20
Delhi	New Delhi	Rs. /10 Kg.	785	770	15
Telangana	Hyderabad	Rs. /10 Kg.	845	830	15
Maharashtra	Mumbai	Rs. /10 Kg.	825	825	Unch

Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake Prices:

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake		Pr	Change	
State	Centre	Unit	14-May-20	13-May-20	Change
Gujarat	Mahesana (Kadi)	Rs./Qtl	2263	2258	5
Maharashtra	Akola	Rs./Qtl	2088	2072	16

Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:								
Trade Name	Staple Micronaire	Micronaire	Strength/	Rs. Per Candy	Rs. Per Candy	Change		
	-		GPT	13-May-20	12-May-20			
Bengal Deshi (RG)/Assam Comilla (101)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	35100	35500	-400		
Bengal Deshi (SG)(201)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	35500	35900	-400		
J-34(202)	26mm	3.5 - 4.9	23	34300	34700	-400		
H-4/ MECH-1(105)	28mm	3.5 – 4.9	27	34700	34800	-100		
Shankar-6(105)	29mm	3.5 – 4.9	28	35400	35800	-400		
Bunny/ Brahma(105)	31mm	3.5 - 4.9	30	35900	36000	-100		
MCU-5/ Surabhi(106)	32mm	3.3 - 4.9	31	35600	35700	-100		
DCH-32(107)	34mm	3.0 - 3.8	33	36100	36200	-100		

INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES

China Cotton Index:								
Index	Unit	14-May-20	13-May-20	Change				
CCIndex(328)	RMB/Ton	11515	11526	-11				
CCIndex(527)	RMB/Ton	10747	10759	-12				
CCIndex(229)	RMB/Ton	11842	11845	-3				
RMB -Renminbi, 1RMB =0.16 \$U.S.								

China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index :								
Index	Unit	14-May-20	13-May-20	Change				
FC Index (S)	Cents/lb	71.8	73.29	-1.49				
FC Index (M)	Cents/lb	68.46	69.55	-1.09				



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FC Index (L)	Cents/lb	66.94	67.86	-0.92

Cotlook Index:				
Cotlook Indices	Unit	13-May-20	12-May-20	Change
A-Index	Cents/Pound	66.65	65.5	1.15

USDA Cotton Spot Rates:							
Growth Area	Unit	Leaf 4 to Staple 34	Leaf 3 to Staple 35	Arrivals			
		13-May-20	13-May-20	Bales			
Southeast	cents/lb.	55.46	57.71	1968			
North Delta	cents/lb.	54.71	56.96	728			
South Delta	cents/lb.	54.71	56.96	0			
East TX-OK	cents/lb.	52.71	54.96	761			
West Texas	cents/lb.	52.71	55.21	836			
Desert SW	cents/lb.	50.21	54.21	0			
SJ Valley	cents/lb.	50.71	59.61	0			

Spot quotations are for cotton equal to the official standards, net weight, in mixed lots. Upland quotations are FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4

Pakistan Cotton S	(in Pakistan Rupees)			
Product	Rate for	Ex-Gin Price	Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi
Cotton	37.32 Kgs	8600	160	8760
Equivalent	40 Kgs	9217	171	9388

Daily Futures Price Listing Wed May 13, 2020									
Most Recent Information							Previous Day		
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change
Cotton(ICE)									
<u>20-Jul</u>	200513	58.30	58.43	56.96	57.46	-0.88	10,207	90,205	-1,141
<u>20-Oct</u>	200513	57.49	57.63	57.28	57.36	-0.52	35	81	-9
<u>20-Dec</u>	200513	57.95	57.95	56.63	57.32	-0.58	6880	55225	1163
<u>21-Mar</u>	200513	58.61	58.61	57.62	58.14	-0.46	1,291	14,030	219
<u>21-May</u>	200513	58.77	59.32	58.51	58.96	-0.36	654	3,680	5
<u>21-Jul</u>	200513	59.45	59.95	58.96	59.67	-0.28	305	3,815	130
Total Volume and Open Interest							19,421	174,731	400



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