

#### **Domestic Fundamentals:**

#### Market Outlook:

The Gujarat cotton market was closed on firm note at Rs.4875/q. In Adoni market of Andhra Pradesh, the prices stood lower at Rs. 4456/q, with higher arrivals of 302 q while the MCX cotton stood weak at Rs.15890/bale. ICE cotton futures fell on Monday, as favorable weather and robust crop conditions in top cotton-growing regions in the United States weighed on prices.

*News: According to the trade sources, the Indian cotton exports for the May'20* were reported slightly higher around 2.5 lakh bales including organic cotton compared to the prior month. In May'20, most of the shipments that were halted were now resumed. Indian cotton being the cheapest in the international, increased the exports during May and likely to increase in June and July as well. Bangladesh was the largest importer of Indian cotton purchasing around 81,000 bales at an average FOB of \$1.5/kg followed by China (65,680 bales at \$1.36/kg), Vietnam (20,000 bales at \$1.3/kg) and Turkey (11,000 bales at \$1.3/kg). The other export destinations of India were Indonesia, Oman, Italy and Japan.

**CCI has stopped purchasing cotton from 20<sup>th</sup> June due to the onset of monsoon.** Even though the CCI has halted the purchases, the farmers are still bringing their produce to the mandi as they want to sell cotton eagerly or else the cotton quality would be deteriorated in the rains. But CCI promised to start purchasing cotton and continue till September in Maharashtra so that farmers need not keep waiting for a long period.

A new swarms of locusts had entered Sriganganagar district on 21<sup>st</sup> June but it is far from the cotton belts in the district. Breeding of locusts has been reported in Bikaner district amid even as the Rajasthan government augmented the means to control the invasion. FAO says, the UN body says that these infestations are expected to return to Rajasthan with the onset of the rains to rapidly mature and lay eggs.

*China has given exemption for 97 per cent of Bangladeshi products effective from* 1<sup>st</sup> *of July*. *China's tariff exemption is expected to help Bangladesh the economic impact of the Covid-19 pandemic. This will boost exports of cotton with the improving relations between the two countries. China might have provided this trade boost due to the deteriorating ties between India and China amid recent clashes in Galwan valley. Most of the Indian cotton exports contracts might be affected in the future.* 

**To reduce down the swarms of locusts in India, the government has initiated the process.** India has manufactured and assembled one that can be fitted in the helicopter for spray of pesticides and insecticides to kill locusts. In next five to seven days, bordering state Rajasthan would see effective spraying of insecticides through helicopter which will remain located on the border. This would give a huge relief to farmers. Also, Uttar Pradesh government has announced financial aid of Rs. 5 lakh to each bordering districts of the state to purchase chemicals to spray on the locusts and kill them.

**Texprocil urged the government to include cotton yarn under the 3 per cent Interest Equalization Scheme** as exporters are passing through difficult times. Also, to cover cotton yarn and cotton fabrics under the present RoSCTL (Rebate of State and Central Taxes and Levies) Scheme and the much-awaited Refund of Duties and Taxes on Export Products (RoDTEP) Scheme. As these schemes reimburse all the duties and taxes incurred during the production process and support the export of goods and not taxes.

The cotton textile mills have slowly restarted the operation reaching to around 60-70 per cent of their operating capacity. The demand across India is still not strong but is expected to increase in July. CCI is giving bulk discounts to the buyers to support the textile mills hardships. But CCI also as lowered the bulk discounts along with reducing the floor prices from Rs.45000- Rs.46900/candy in the first week of June'20 to Rs. 36100- Rs. 36600/ candy on 16<sup>th</sup> June'20 depending on the minimum quantity purchased per day making it practical for purchasing near the actual markets rate.

Maharashtra cotton marketing federation claims that only 10 lakh quintals of FAQ kapas is left with the farmers in Maharashtra. And the procurement by the federation is likely to finish by the end of June month. The federation has

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purchased around 76 lakh quintal of cotton while CCI has procured around 110 lakh quintal till date. As the monsoon has arrived in Maharashtra, the cotton quality has is prone to deterioration due to moisture which causes discoloration of the threads and makes ginning difficult. Therefore, the federation has decided to purchase cotton only in centres where ginning units are operational and have proper storage capacity.

**Cotton seed oilcake spot prices were firm during the week.** The average prices stood up by 2-4% in Kadi and Akola. Also, 2020-21 global cottonseed production is projected at 43.7 million tons, down 3 percent from the current year. The lifting up of lockdown in many states increased the demand slightly but the consumption for 2020-21 also forecast down slightly driven mostly by crush and feed use.

**The locust's threat is still prevailing in the areas of Fazilka, Muktsar and Bathinda districts**, which are located close to Rajasthan and the main cotton belts in Punjab. But the districts are taking all the possible measures to combat with the attack of the swarms of locusts. Buffer stock of the pesticide has been kept at Bathinda, Jalandhar, Ludhiana, Fazilka and Ferozepur to meet emergency needs. So, no major loss has been reported so far in the areas but the areas need to be protected as the crop is now in vegetative phase.

**During the lockdown, around 15-20 lakh bales of cotton have been arrived in the mandi till first week of June.** According to CAI, the total of 285.09 lakh bales of cotton have been arrived so far till 30th Apr'20 from the starting of the season. Although, the production is higher compared to the previous year but all the harvested crop is not likely to arrive in the market as much was expected due to the weaker prices and disruption in procurement of cotton amid covid-19 pandemic and soon going to arrive monsoon in the cotton belts of India. Around 30-45 lakh bales of cotton lint is left with farmers and out of this total, only 25-30% cotton is of FAQ grade that can be purchased by CCI. The non-FAQ grade cotton would possibly be bought by the local ginners and private traders at a price lower than MSP.

#### Weather Forecast for tomorrow:

Heavy to very heavy rainfall at a few places with extremely heavy falls at isolated places very likely over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; heavy to very heavy rainfall at isolated places with extremely heavy falls at isolated places over Bihar and Assam & Meghalaya; heavy to very heavy rainfall at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, South Interior Karnataka and Kerala & Mahe and heavy rainfall at isolated places over Jammu & Kashmir, Ladakh, Gilgit-Baltistan & Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Punjab, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, East Uttar Pradesh, East Rajasthan, Coastal Karnataka, Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.

#### **International Fundamentals:**

*ICE cotton futures fell to a one-week low on Tuesday, Jul 20 Cotton closed at 63.04, up 52 points.* The June 19 Cotlook A index was back up by 25 points to 68.45c/lb. The AWP for cotton for the week is 48.87 cents/lb.

*In the Crop Progress report, cotton was 96% planted as of June 21.* New crop cotton was 27% squared, which is 1% point ahead of the 5-yr average. Cotton conditions were down 15 points in a week on the Brugler 500 index. Texas ratings were down 30 points to 277. USDA's reported weekly average spot price for base quality cotton was 56.19 cents/lb, down from the previous week's 60.77. USDA reported that for the same week, ending June 18, spot sales totaled 6,220 bales. That is down 2,845 weak on weak and down 14,969 bales year on year.

**The weekly export sales reported by USDA, which showed net sales of 97,600 running bales (RB)** for 2019-2020 were down 76% from the previous week and 31% from the prior 4-week average. However, exports of 348,300 RB were up 18% from the previous week and 32% from the prior 4-week average. Exports were primarily to China, at 123,500 RB, Vietnam at 89,900 RB, Turkey at 49,900 RB, Pakistan at 24,000 RB, and Bangladesh at 13,300 RB. U.S. Export Sales was better than expected. China and Vietnam were main buyers. Shipments were well above the average needed to hit the USDA's export target.

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**WASDE report was bearish. World cotton balance sheet for both current and next year shows decreasing consumption and rising ending stock.** U.S. Export Sales was decent over 6 lakh bales for combined both years. Shipment is not at required pace so target for current year does not look achievable. Large commitment will be carried forward to next marketing year. US weather is not good and crop is facing problems. As per last crop progress report 43% is rated as good.

**The ICAC's global production estimate for 2019-20 is at 154 million bales** with production for 2020-21 currently estimated at 148 million bales, a 4% decrease as global area decreases based on lower prices. Global consumption for 2019-20 is currently estimated at 13.5 million bales from the severe damage caused by the pandemic and the continual pressure of global trade tensions. With decreasing use, ending stock levels are expected to rise to 12.8 million bales at record high levels.

According to the USDA's weekly Crop Progress and Condition Report, cotton is 78 percent planted across the Cotton **Belt**, versus a five-year average of 81 percent in the week ending on 7<sup>th</sup> Jun'20. The sowing progress was slightly higher by 4% in the previous year during the same time. The 2020-21 cotton squaring was 13%, 3% ahead of the 5-yr average. The progress of planting was 44% fair and 36% good during the season so far.

**The cotton trading has slightly improved after easing down the lockdown in Pakistan.** The demand has increased but the trading of yarn and cotton will fully resume after Ramazan and Eid holidays. A threat of locust infestation is prevailing on cotton in Pakistan. The sowing has completed in lower areas of Sindh while sowing is going on in upper areas of Sindh and many areas of Punjab. The farmers reported that the seed quality was not good that showed only 30 percent to 50 percent germination level.

MCX Cotton Futures*: (Prices in Rs/170 kgs)									
Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change
20-Jun	-10	15840	15880	15750	15810	856	376	1721	-442
20-Jul	-20	15980	16070	15920	16000	1010	643	3281	1998
20-Aug	50	16210	16220	16110	16150	108	-700	145	-1395
		1		1					
Spread	20-May	20-Jun	20-Jul	20-Aug					
Spot									
20-Jun		-190							
20-Jul	20-Jul150								
	(NB: Sp			ar Month Fu It as on 24–	/	pdated on 2 @ 5:00 PM	24 <sup>th</sup> Jun @ 5	5.30 pm	

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#### DOMESTIC PRICES AND ARRIVAL

#### **Cotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:**

AW

Commodity	K	apas	Prices (R	s./Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	24-Jun-20	23-Jun-20	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	5000	Closed	-
	Gondal	Shankar-6	4680	Closed	-
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	4875	NR	-
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Delection	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Madhua Dradaah	Khandwa	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	4600	4650	-50
Manarashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-
Andhra Pradesh	Adoni	Medium Staple	NA	4921	-
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	4937	4780	157
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	NA	-
Karnataka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NR	5100	-
Commodity		Lint	Prices (R	s./Maund)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	24-Jun-20	23-Jun-20	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	NA	NA	-
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	NA	NA	-
	Mansa	J-34	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	3590	3610	-20
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	NA	NA	-



#### **Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:**

Commodity	K	apas	Arrivals	(Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	24-Jun-20	23-Jun-20	
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	23800	Closed	-
Gujarat	Gondal	Shankar-6	552	Closed	-
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	2400	NR	-
	Patan	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Dalaathan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Madhya Pradesh	Khandwa	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
	Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharaahtra	Amravati	Mech-1	1600	2000	-400
Maharashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Litter Dredech	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-
Andhra Pradesh	Adoni	Medium Staple	NA	154	-
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
	Bijapur	Bunny	964	726	238
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	NA	-
Karnataka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NR	600	-
Commodity		Lint	Arrivals	(Quintal)	Ohanaa
State	Centre	Variety	24-Jun-20	23-Jun-20	Change
	Bhatinda	J-34	NA	NA	-
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	NA	NA	-
	Mansa	J-34	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	NA	NA	-
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	NA	NA	-



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#### **Cotton Seed Oil Prices:**

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil		Pri	Change	
State	Centre	Unit	24-Jun-20	23-Jun-20	Change
Gujarat	Rajkot	Rs. /10 Kg.	835	840	-5
Delhi	New Delhi	Rs. /10 Kg.	810	810	Unch
Telangana	Hyderabad	Rs. /10 Kg.	820	820	Unch
Maharashtra	Mumbai	Rs. /10 Kg.	855	860	-5

#### Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake Prices:

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake		Pri	Change	
State	Centre	Unit	24-Jun-20	23-Jun-20	Change
Gujarat	Mahesana (Kadi)	Rs./Qtl	2203	2233	-30
Maharashtra	Akola	Rs./Qtl	2164	2194	-30

	Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:									
Trade Name	Staple	Micronaire	Strength/ GPT	Rs. Per Candy 23-Jun-20	Rs. Per Candy 22-Jun-20	Change				
Bengal Deshi (RG)/Assam Comilla (101)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	36700	36700	Unch				
Bengal Deshi (SG)(201)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	37400	37400	Unch				
J-34(202)	26mm	3.5 - 4.9	23	34200	34200	Unch				
H-4/ MECH-1(105)	28mm	3.5 – 4.9	27	33800	33800	Unch				
Shankar-6(105)	29mm	3.5 – 4.9	28	35000	35000	Unch				
Bunny/ Brahma(105)	31mm	3.5 - 4.9	30	35200	35200	Unch				
MCU-5/ Surabhi(106)	32mm	3.3 - 4.9	31	35000	35000	Unch				
DCH-32(107)	34mm	3.0 - 3.8	33	35600	35600	Unch				

#### INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES

China Cotton Index:							
Index	Unit	24-Jun-20	23-Jun-20	Change			
CCIndex(328)	RMB/Ton	11916	11973	-57			
CCIndex(527)	RMB/Ton	11136	11153	-17			
CCIndex(229)	RMB/Ton	12232	12279	-47			
RMB -Renminbi, 1RMB =0.16 \$U.S.				-			

China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index :						
Index	Unit	24-Jun-20	23-Jun-20	Change		
FC Index (S)	Cents/lb	72.46	73.04	-0.58		

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FC Index (M)	Cents/lb	68.6	69.1	-0.50
FC Index (L)	Cents/lb	67.62	68.11	-0.49

Cotlook Index:				
Cotlook Indices	Unit	23-Jun-20	22-Jun-20	Change
A-Index	Cents/Pound	68.45	68.45	Unch

#### USDA Cotton Spot Rates:

Growth Area	Unit	Leaf 4 to Staple 34	Leaf 3 to Staple 35	Arrivals
		23-Jun-20	23-Jun-20	Bales
Southeast	cents/lb.	58.59	60.84	0
North Delta	cents/lb.	58.09	60.34	0
South Delta	cents/lb.	58.09	60.34	0
East TX-OK	cents/lb.	55.84	58.09	1303
West Texas	cents/lb.	55.84	58.34	1953
Desert SW	cents/lb.	53.59	57.59	0
SJ Valley	cents/lb.	54.09	62.99	0

Spot quotations are for cotton equal to the official standards, net weight, in mixed lots. Upland quotations are FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4

Pakistan Cotton S	(in Pakistan Rupees)			
Product	Rate for	Ex-Gin Price	Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi
Cotton	37.32 Kgs	8000	175	8175
Equivalent	40 Kgs	8574	186	8760

Most Recent Information							Previous Day		
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change
				Cotto	n(ICE)				
<u>20-Jul</u>	200623	62.52	63.14	61.75	63.04	0.52	2,857	7,315	-3,249
<u>20-Oct</u>	200623	59.16	60.95	59.14	60.34	-0.44	38	154	-22
<u>20-Dec</u>	200623	59.75	59.85	58.55	59.44	-0.41	11451	115135	227
<u>21-Mar</u>	200623	60.49	60.56	59.35	60.13	-0.45	2,864	22,191	602
<u>21-May</u>	200623	60.77	61.13	60.04	60.69	-0.48	570	4,920	71
<u>21-Jul</u>	200623	60.60	61.57	60.54	61.06	-0.52	112	4,950	52
Total Volume and Open Interest							17,994	165,489	-2,246

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