

Domestic Fundamentals:**Market Outlook:**

The Gujarat cotton physical market showed lower price at Rs.4850/q today. MCX cotton August contract stood firm at Rs.16480/bale on Tuesday. ICE cotton futures rose on Monday.

News: Cotton area across India covered around 125.479 lakh ha as on 13th Aug'20 for 2020-21, down by around 1.7% compared to the total acreage under cotton last year. The cotton sowing in the northern part of India (Punjab, Haryana & Rajasthan) covered an area of 19.11 lakh ha. In Maharashtra the acreage increased to 41.45 lakh ha while in Gujarat the area is 22.7 lakh ha, down by -12% compared to corresponding time last year. In AP and Telangana, a surge in acreage is reported in both the states covering 4.99 lakh ha (+1.8%) and 23.47 lakh ha (+36.1%), respectively.

The continuous heavy rainfall in Punjab and Haryana left the cotton fields under submerged condition. Crop on nearly 50,000 acres in Haryana has been reported under 2 feet stagnant water condition for 2-3 days. Cotton crop on 5,000 to 6,000 acres had got destroyed in Hisar district as reported by the state official. The other districts: Bhiwani and Jind are also likely to have affected due to rains. Also, the presence of sucking pest has been reported in some parts of Mansa, and Fazilka district of Punjab.

With the context of favourable weather in India and increased area, USDA has increased the India's production estimates 38.04 million bales (170kg per bale) in 2020-21, up by 4% from previous month's estimates. While the import trade has been reduced to 1.28 million bales from 1.41 million bales in the previous month. As the recovery in revival of the cotton industry has been sluggish, the domestic use was also declined to 28.8 million bales in Aug'20 estimates from 29.46 million bales (Jul'20 estimates). Therefore, the assumptions are made that there would be higher ending stock 28.83 million bales compared to previous month's estimates (27.29 million bales) as well as from 2019-20 (24.60 million bales).

The cotton farmers in Jalgaon district of Maharashtra are also worried as signs of Pink Bollworm (PBW) infestation have been reported in 30-40% of the planted crop. The 70-80% crop is now in the flowering stage, the most vulnerable stage for bollworm attack. According to Cotton Association of India, cotton was sown on 5.25 lakh hectare in the region and PBW infestation has been reported on nearly 1.25-1.50 lakh hectare. Also, the early signs of pink bollworm infestation was noticed in the fields of Marathwada and Vidarbha region earlier in the month.

CCI sold around 16 lakh bales in August month so far and totaling to around 22 - 23 lakh bales (2019-20 crop) this season. Due to the weak logistic system by CCI, therefore, the buyers are facing delay in delivery. If the frequency of sales continues with the present trend, then there is possibility that CCI could sale another 25 lakh bales by the end of September'20, hence improving the liquidity in the market.

After the heavy rainfall in Punjab that left the crop wilted in some areas, hot and humid weather conditions have now led to pest infestation. Presence of sucking pest has been reported in some parts of Mansa, and Fazilka district left the farmers worried. The state Agriculture Department has alerted the farmers to spray pesticide as per the requirement to avoid the spread of the pests. However, the estimated area under cotton is 5 lakh hectares this year, up from 3.92 lakh hectares in 2019.

CCI has offered bulk discounts to encourage cotton sales started since June and also reduced the base prices. CCI is offering over 8 lakh bales (2019-20 crop) cotton per day for sale. According to the market sources, the ginneries are having enough stock with them, therefore, the sale is slow. According to the traders, CCI can sell about 35-45 lakh bales of cotton by the end of the season out of the total procured cotton of 105 lakh bales in 2019-20.

Although the country is expecting an increase in cotton area by 5% but there are possibilities in decline in the yield. The continuous rainfall across the country could cause damage as cotton crop does not sustain for more than two days of stagnating water. Also, the cotton crop in Marathwada and Vidarbha region (41.8 lakh ha) in Maharashtra has started flowering that was sown in early June. Thus, the early signs of pink bollworm infestation was noticed in the fields.

Aurangabad, Jalna and Beed, the main cotton growing areas (over 15.9 lakh hectare area is under cotton cultivation) in the Marathwada region have found some traces of pink bollworm as the bud formation has started. The government has issued an alert to the farmers to take precautionary measures against the attack of pink bollworm on the cotton crop.

***According to the trade sources, the Indian cotton exports for the June'20** were reported higher around 4.5 lakh bales, doubled compared to the prior month. In June'20, the Indian cotton prices were cheaper in the international market, therefore, the exports were increased during June. Bangladesh was the largest importer of Indian cotton purchasing around 2 lakh bales at an average FOB of \$1.46/kg followed by China (71,747 bales at \$1.29/kg), Vietnam (43,000 bales at \$1.25/kg) and Indonesia (20,000 bales at \$1.32/kg). The other export destinations of India were Korea, Turkey, Thailand & Italy.*

***The immense rainfall in Punjab, seems to have destroyed over 4,000 ha area.** The reports said, 15-17% crop loss was reported in around 60 villages. The final assessment is yet to be done which will reveal the exact damage caused to cotton and other crops in Abohar, Fazilka and nearby areas. Although the area under cotton has increased by around 25% this year, but the continuous rains would decrease the cotton yield for the crop 2020-21.*

***The Maharashtra government has procured over 7 lakh bales of cotton from 1.37 lakh farmers in the five districts of Nashik** division under MSP. After procurement, the state government has stocked 12,000 bales of cotton in Nashik district. Around 5 lakh bales of cotton were procured from Jalgaon district, followed by 98,000 bales from Ahmednagar district, 87,300 bales from farmers in Dhule and 86,100 lakh bales of cotton in Nandurbar district.*

***Cotton Corporation of India (CCI) gave the priority in procuring cotton at guaranteed prices this year,** thus, CCI's maximum cotton procurement in Maharashtra was reported in Yavatmal district. A total of 55.695 lakh quintals of cotton has been procured from 2,69,534 farmers in Yavatmal district this season. 11.48 lakh quintals of cotton has been procured from 49,056 farmers in the district after the lockdown. Before the outbreak of corona, 44.21 lakh quintals of cotton was purchased from 2,20,478 lakh farmers in the district.*

***In the recent report published by Cotton Association of India (CAI), increased the its cotton crop estimate for 2019-20 to 335.50 lakh bales** compared to its previous estimate of 330 lakh bales made during the last month. The estimate of the cotton imports and exports has been maintained by the CAI at the same level as estimated in the previous month i.e. at 15.00 lakh bales and 47 lakh bales, respectively. According to CAI, Indian cotton arrivals during the months of October 2019 to June 2020 are estimated at 327.02 lakh bales till June.*

***Cotton Corporation of India (CCI) reported that there has been slight improvement in demand after the unlocking has been initiated since June month.** CCI sold around 9 lakh bales of ginned cotton out of 113 lakh bales cotton i.e., the total procured cotton in 2019-20 season including previous year's stock (9 lakh bales). CCI expects the exports of around 15-20 lakh bales would soon be finalized and shipped. The main importing countries that India is getting orders from Bangladesh, Vietnam, Indonesia and Turkey. According to the market sources, majority of the business is captured by big traders and spinning mill operators. Most spinning mills were now functioning between 50 to 60% capacity.*

***Heavy rainfall in Haryana in 80-100 villages of Hisar, Fatehabad, Bhiwani, Jind and Charkhi Dadri districts were inundated.** Farmers fear that the cotton crop grown over 6,000 acres in Hisar district may be damaged. Fatehabad villages adjoining the Ghaggar in Tohana and Ratia are submerged in water. According to the state Agriculture officials, cotton fields across 6,000 acres in Hisar and 3,600 acres in Fatehabad had been submerged.*

Weather Forecast for tomorrow:

Heavy to very rainfall with extremely heavy falls very likely at isolated places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura and East Rajasthan; heavy to very heavy rainfall at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha, West Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab, West Rajasthan, West Madhya Pradesh, and Gujarat Region and heavy rainfall at isolated places over Jammu & Kashmir, Ladakh and Gilgit-Baltistan, Muzaffarabad, East Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Vidarbha and Coastal Karnataka.

International Fundamentals:

Cotton Futures ended Monday session with gain of 5 points, Oct 20 Cotton is at 62.29. The Cotlook A index stood lower by 0.15 points to 68.8 cents/lb.

According to USDA in Aug'20 estimates, the world production and ending stocks were higher and lower beginning stocks, consumption & trade compared to the previous month's estimates. World production is 1.3 million bales as the production in India, US and Australia were revised higher. Expected 2020-21 world consumption is 1.2 million bales lower this month, with declines in India, China, Pakistan, Brazil, and Indonesia while increased the consumption numbers for Bangladesh and Turkey. Imports were projected lower in Pakistan, Indonesia and India, and higher in Bangladesh, Turkey, and Malaysia. This month, 2020-21 world ending stocks were projected 2.1 million bales higher than the previous month and 4.4 million bales higher than in 2019-20.

In Pakistan, due to the starting of spell of rains in many areas of Punjab and Sindh the supply of kapas will be decreased as well as the quality will also be effected. The production of cotton crop might be effected in the cotton producing areas of Sindh because of rains. If rainwater collects in the field, it will damage the crops. Rains also increase the risk of attack of viruses and insects on the crop.

China cotton yarn imports are estimated to increase by 7.4% to 1.51 LT in Jul'20 compared to the previous month. According to foreign shipment data in June, cotton yarn imports of China from Vietnam in Jul are estimated at 70,400 tonnes followed by India 20,000 tonnes, from Pakistan 25,200 tonnes, Uzbekistan 15,000 tonnes, and from other regions and countries at 20,000 tonnes. It is expected that the demand in August likely to remain stagnant as the operating rate of fabric mills declined. The high inventory and lack of demand may put pressure on yarn prices in the country.

The United States Department of Agriculture's weekly crop progress report showed 45% of the crop in good/excellent condition, compared with 54% a year ago. Hot temperatures returned in West Texas on Tuesday with most of the region above 100 degrees Fahrenheit, according to a National Weather Service bulletin.

Australia is facing with continuous dry conditions since last year. The 2020-21 forecast is for a recovery in cotton production to 1.7 million bales, from a revised estimate of 0.625 million bales in 2019-20. As, the drought affected cotton growing States have received above average rainfall this year. However, it will still be the second smallest crop in a decade. As an advantage, Australia the only country that was spared stockpiling pressure due to the pandemic which is expected around 0.512 million bales in 2019-20, down by 64% y-o-y. China is the main export market for Australia which so far in 2019-20 has accounted for nearly two-thirds (65%) of total exports.

The demand at the Chinese Reserve auctions has remained good, with sales now exceeding 100,000 tons since the auctions begun in first week this month, which implies increased mill use. A survey shows Chinese spinners were operating at more than 60% of capacity. Cotton use has recovered slightly and is steady, but the yarn and fabric sector are still suffering from weak apparel exports due to which the cotton yarn prices are weak.

MCX Cotton Futures*: (Prices in Rs/170 kgs)

Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	OI	Change
20-Aug	+0.80	16430	16490	16360	16480	378	363	1696	-133
20-Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-Oct	+0.63	17650	17770	17650	17680	14	-76	172	13

Spread	20-Aug	20-Sep	20-Oct	--	--	--
Spot				-	-	-
20-Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-

(NB: Spread Basis = Spot- Near Month Future) As updated on 18th Aug @ 5.30 pmCotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:

Commodity	Kapas		Prices (Rs./Quintal)		Change
State	Centre	Variety	18-Aug-20	17-Aug-20	
Gujarat	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	4850	4900	-50
	Gondal	Shankar-6	Closed	Closed	-
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	4875	4735	140
	Patan	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Rajasthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Madhya Pradesh	Khandwa	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
	Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-

Andhra Pradesh	Adoni	Medium Staple	5029	4992	37
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NR	NR	-
Karnataka	Bijapur	Bunny	NR	4913	-
	Hubli	D.C.H.	NR	NR	-
	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	4920	NR	-
Commodity	Lint		Prices (Rs./Maund)		4750
State	Centre	Variety	18-Aug-20	17-Aug-20	-
Punjab	Bhatinda	J-34	NA	NA	-
	Abohar	J-34	NA	NA	-
	Mansa	J-34	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	3650	3650	Unch
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	NA	NA	-

Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:

Commodity	Kapas		Arrivals (Quintal)		NA
State	Centre	Variety	18-Aug-20	17-Aug-20	-
Gujarat	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	5100	5100	Unch
	Gondal	Shankar-6	Closed	Closed	-
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	400	340	60
	Patan	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Rajasthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Madhya Pradesh	Khandwa	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
	Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-

Andhra Pradesh	Adoni	Medium Staple	864	403	461
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NR	NR	-
Karnataka	Bijapur	Bunny	NR	814	-
	Hubli	D.C.H.	NR	NR	-
	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NR	NR	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	52	NR	-
Commodity	Lint		Arrivals (Quintal)		Change
State	Centre	Variety	18-Aug-20	17-Aug-20	
Punjab	Bhatinda	J-34	NA	NA	-
	Abohar	J-34	NA	NA	-
	Mansa	J-34	NA	NA	-
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	NA	NA	-
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	NA	NA	-

Cotton Seed Oil Prices:

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil		Price		Change
State	Centre	Unit	18-Aug-20	17-Aug-20	
Gujarat	Rajkot	Rs. /10 Kg.	865	870	-5
Delhi	New Delhi	Rs. /10 Kg.	835	830	5
Telangana	Hyderabad	Rs. /10 Kg.	835	835	Unch
Maharashtra	Mumbai	Rs. /10 Kg.	885	880	5

Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake Prices:

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake		Price		Change
State	Centre	Unit	18-Aug-20	17-Aug-20	
Gujarat	Mahesana (Kadi)	Rs./Qtl	2097	2096	1
Maharashtra	Akola	Rs./Qtl	2027	2020	7

Cotton Association of India Spot Rates:

Trade Name	Staple	Micronaire	Strength/ GPT	Rs. Per Candy	Rs. Per Candy	Change
				17-Aug-20	14-Aug-20	
Bengal Deshi (RG)/Assam Comilla	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	36200	36100	100
Bengal Deshi (SG)	Below 22mm	5.0 - 7.0	15	36800	36700	100
J-34	27mm	3.5 - 4.9	23	34400	34100	300
H-4/ MECH-1	28mm	3.5 - 4.9	27	34000	33900	100
Shankar-6	29mm	3.5 - 4.9	28	35300	35100	200
Bunny/ Brahma	31mm	3.5 - 4.9	30	36700	36500	200

MCU-5/ Surabhi	32mm	3.3 - 4.9	31	37700	37500	200
DCH-32	34mm	3.0 - 3.8	33	53700	53500	200

INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES**China Cotton Index:**

Index	Unit	18-Aug-20	17-Aug-20	Change
CCIndex(328)	RMB/Ton	12466	12403	63
CCIndex(527)	RMB/Ton	11589	11572	17
CCIndex(229)	RMB/Ton	12868	12816	52

RMB -Renminbi, 1RMB =0.16 \$U.S.

China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index :

Index	Unit	18-Aug-20	17-Aug-20	Change
FC Index (S)	Cents/lb	72.69	72.35	0.34
FC Index (M)	Cents/lb	69.46	69.13	0.33
FC Index (L)	Cents/lb	68.5	68.18	0.32

Cotlook Index:

Cotlook Indices	Unit	17-Aug-20	14-Aug-20	Change
A-Index	Cents/Pound	68.8	68.95	-0.15

USDA Cotton Spot Rates:

Growth Area	Unit	Leaf 4 to Staple 34	Leaf 3 to Staple 35	Arrivals
		17-Aug-20	17-Aug-20	Bales
Southeast	cents/lb.	59.62	61.87	792
North Delta	cents/lb.	58.62	60.87	0
South Delta	cents/lb.	58.62	60.87	0
East TX-OK	cents/lb.	57.62	59.87	52
West Texas	cents/lb.	57.62	60.12	54
Desert SW	cents/lb.	55.87	59.87	0
SJ Valley	cents/lb.	56.37	65.27	0

Spot quotations are for cotton equal to the official standards, net weight, in mixed lots. Upland quotations are FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4

Pakistan Cotton Spot rates: As on 17-Aug-2020				(in Pakistan Rupees)
Product	Rate for	Ex-Gin Price	Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi
Cotton	37.32 Kgs	8350	180	8530
Equivalent	40 Kgs	8949	193	9142

Daily Futures Price Listing Wed August 17, 2020									
Most Recent Information							Previous Day		
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change
Cotton(ICE)									
20-Oct	200817	62.88	62.88	62.62	62.62	0.33	5	106	1
20-Dec	200817	63.19	63.75	63	63.28	0.43	13,116	113,931	245
21-Mar	200817	64.03	64.63	63.96	64.19	0.43	4,524	44,418	1,401
21-May	200817	64.93	65.29	64.67	64.88	0.41	1,589	11,004	694
21-Jul	200817	65.43	65.74	65.15	65.36	0.37	773	7,859	137
21-Oct	200817	64.05	64.05	64.05	64.05	0.27	-	1	-
Total Volume and Open Interest							20,770	193,081	2,863

Source: MRCI

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