

# **Domestic Fundamentals:**

#### Market Outlook:

The cotton physical market showed mixed trend today due to the commencement of CCI procurement on large scale. MCX cotton spot price stood higher at Rs.20, 250 /bale on Friday.ICE cotton futures closed green on Thursday.

*News: Cotton procurement reaches 67 lakh bales.* The cotton season of 2020-21 is likely to end by march 2021 due to heavy arrivals in the market. Cotton Corporation of India has procured around 67 lakh bales till 28<sup>th</sup> December 2020 at a cost of Rs. 19,048.87 crore. This is almost double of the amount of cotton procured in the year ago period. The pace of arrival is very fast maybe because of Covid fears and another lockdown, Farmers fear that the prices may not rise further. Current price for cotton is Rs. 6000 per quintal which is more than the MSP of Rs. 5825 per quintal.

**Cotton growers await compensation for losses.** Whitefly has caused losses to cotton crop in Hisar, Fatehabad ,sirsa and bhiwani districts. The farmers might have suffered biggest ever losses since 2015 when whitefly had destroyed almost 70 percent of the crop in the region. Farmers who suffered losses to their cotton crop due to whitefly attack earlier this year are still waiting for compensation from the government and insurance agencies.

**Corporation of India fails to buy produce.** Cotton farmers in Hyderabad are facing hardship as the cotton corporation of India (CCI) is not purchasing the produce. With this, they are forced to sell their produce to private traders at rates much below Minimum Support Price (MSP) of Rs. 5,300 to Rs. 5,600. Small and marginal farmers are selling cotton to private traders as they pay immediately, but those who cultivate cotton in large fields are worried as selling at lower rates would cause them a huge loss. Private traders are offering Rs. 3,000 to Rs. 4,600 per quintal based on quality of cotton as against 5,000 to 6,000 last year.

**Cotton procurement hits Rs. 14,654 crore in about two months.** The center has procured cotton worth Rs. 14,654 crore in the first two months of the current marketing year that started on October 1, which has benefited around 9.63 lakh farmers. These farmers have already received Rs. 11,799 crore in their bank accounts this year. Cotton procurement had stood at a record Rs. 28,500 crore in the last marketing year (2019-20), recording a leap from just Rs 90 crore in 2013-2014.

**SIMA to develop various cotton seeds.** The cotton Development and Research Association (CD & RA) of Sothern India mill's Association (SIMA) is gearing itself up to develop various cotton seeds. The aim of developing the seeds is to mitigate the challenges of BT Cotton, herbicides, water scarcity, high density, environment protection and water conservation. The Cotton Corporation of India and SIMA - CD & RA have already conducted the extra long staple cotton trials in the states of Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra and Tamil Nadu.

**Cotton Bales procurement has reached around 50 lakh.** Procurement operations of seed cotton under Minimum support price is going smoothly in the states of Punjab, Haryana, Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Gujarat, Telangana, Andhra Pradesh, Odisha and Karnataka. About 4986613 cotton bales valuing Rs. 14431.79 crore has been procured benefitting around 962704 farmers.

**Cotton farmers have started getting training in plant protection.** The cotton farmers in Punjab are getting training from the District Agriculture Department to prevent cotton crop from pink bollworm attack, the officials are conducting training cum awareness camp for farmers in different villages. Earlier Pink Bollworm has already affected the cotton crop in some parts of Gujarat.

# **AGRIWATCH**

#### Cotton-Daily-Fundamental-Report 28<sup>th</sup>Dec, 2020

**TNAU has developed naturally colored cotton.** After a gap of nearly three years, the Tamil Nadu Agriculture University (TNAU) has resumed its efforts to develop naturally colored cotton varieties that come in shades of brown and green. According to the university scientist, it would take at least six to seven years to commercially release the varieties as only two trials could be done a year after crossing, as the cotton is a six month crop.

**CCI procurement operations are going on at MSP in the** states of Punjab, Haryana, Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Gujarat, Telangana, Andhra Pradesh, Odisha and Karnataka, CCI has purchased around 48,20,208 cotton bales, so far, valuing Rs. 13,939.52 crore and benefitting around 9,31,183 farmers.

Maharashtra state cooperative cotton growers marketing federation has started purchasing cotton. About 11,610 farmers have registered themselves with Achalpur Agricultural Produce Market Committe. Out of which 3,600 quintals of cotton of 117 farmers have been measured in Ramsavi Industries of Marketing Federation. Marketing Federation has also opened various centers for cotton procurement in Warud, Morshi, Daryapur, Amravati and Achalpur.

#### Weather Forecast:

Cold wave to severe cold wave condition very likely at isolated pockets over Punjab and Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi and cold wave condition at isolated pockets over Punjab and Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi.

#### **International Fundamentals:**

The ICE cotton Futures was up by 2 points at 76.2 cents/lb. The Cotlook A index was firm by 2.5 points, at 81.35 cents/lb. The AWP for cotton is 60.9 cents/lb.

**Cotton prices fall in UK.** With the new strain of the novel corona virus that emerged in the UK spooking markets, cotton prices have fallen by Rs 600-700 per candy over the past two days. In India, the price for Shankar -6 cotton variety too fell from Rs 42,200-42,900 per candy (356 kg) to Rs 41, 400-42,200.

**Cotton production decreases in Pakistan.** The cotton production in the country has declined to about 2.8 million bales, According to Pakistan cotton ginners association more than 5 million bales were produced in the country which is 35.67 percent less as compared to more than 7 million bales produced till December 15 last year.

**According to USDA latest report, the 2020-21 November forecast** shows higher use with lower production and ending stock. Sharply lower production in Pakistan, India and Australia is partially offset by an increase in Turkmenistan. Consumption is raised in India, China and Pakistan and lowered in Thailand. Global trade is up slightly led by Bangladesh and Thailand.

**Cotton prices have been increased in Pakistan by Rs 200 to Rs 300 per maund under the influence of bullish trend in the international market** and also due to drastic decrease in the production. There is a need of increasing the production of cotton on policy of 'Now or Never'. According to the estimates about 7 million bales of cotton worth 4 billion dollars will have to be imported from abroad due to low cotton production

**U.S. Bans cotton imports from China.** U.S has expanded economic pressure on china's western region of Xinjiang by banning imports of cotton and cotton products from XPCC, a powerful Chinese quasi-military organization. The move, known as Withhold Release Order (WRO), covers cotton from XPCC, its subordinates and affiliated entites, as well as products derived from XPCC processed cotton.

## MCX Cotton Futures\*: (Prices in Rs/170 kgs)

Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	01
MXCTNC1	+20	20340.00	20430.00	20320.00	20340.00	634	1138
MXCTNZ0	+20	20340.00	20430.00	20320.00	20340.00	634	1138
MXCTNF1	+10	20690.00	20690.00	20570.00	20610.00	909	3396

### **DOMESTIC PRICES AND ARRIVAL**

# Cotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:

Commodity	Kap	as	Prices (R	s./Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	26-Dec-20	24-Dec-20	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	5750	5750	Unch
	Gondal	Shankar-6	5740	5730	10
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	5650	5750	-100
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	NA	5695	-
Gujarat	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	5600	5600	Unch
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	5600	5655	-55
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	5650	5650	Unch
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	5600	5600	Unch
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	5525	5550	-25
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	5665	5665	Unch
Dejecthen	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	5450	5470	-20
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	5350	5350	Unch
Madhua Dradaah	Khandwa	Mech-1	Closed	5600	-
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	5150	5100	50
wanarashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-

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Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	5725	-	
	Bijapur	Bunny	NA	5860	-	
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	5521	-	
Nallialana	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	0	-	
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	5700	-	
Commodity	Lin	Lint		Prices (Rs./Maund)		
State	Centre	Variety	26-Dec-20	24-Dec-20	Change	
State	Centre Bhatinda	Variety J-34	<b>26-Dec-20</b> 4350	<b>24-Dec-20</b> 4380	-30	
State Punjab		-				
	Bhatinda	J-34	4350	4380	-30	
	Bhatinda Abohar	J-34 J-34	4350 4340	4380 4330	-30 10	

## **Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:**

Commodity	Ka	apas	Arrivals	(Quintal)	Change
State	Centre	Variety	26-Dec-20	24-Dec-20	Change
	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	59500	68000	-8500
	Gondal	Shankar-6	5234	5382	-148
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	4000	4400	-400
Gujarat	Patan	B.T. Cotton	NA	17885	-
Oujarat	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	60000	40000	20000
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	240	NA 376 2000 NA 1360	-136
	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	2000	2000	Unch
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	1700	1360	340
Haryana	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	800	600	200
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	2200	24-Dec-20 68000 5382 4400 17885 40000 NA 376 2000 NA 1360 600 NA	200
Deieethen	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	1000	1800	-800
Rajasthan	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	400	400	Unch
Madhua Dradaah	Khandwa	Mech-1	Closed	3500	-
Madhya Pradesh	Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	14000	17000	-3000
wanarashtra	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	1927944	-

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	Bijapur	Bunny	NA	8845	-	
Karnataka	Hubli	D.C.H.	NA	16	-	
Nallialaka	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	0	-	
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	NA	262	-	
Commodity	Lin	Lint		(Quintal)	Ohanara	
State	Centre	Variety	26-Dec-20	24-Dec-20	Change	
	Bhatinda	J-34	8500	5100	3400	
Punjab	Abohar	J-34	850	NA	-	
	Mansa	J-34	595	NA	-	
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	850	850	Unch	
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	3000	3000	Unch	

### **Cotton Seed Oil Prices:**

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil		Pri	Change	
State	Centre	Unit	26-Dec-20	24-Dec-20	Change
Gujarat	Rajkot	Rs. /10 Kg.	1090	1090	Unch
Delhi	New Delhi	Rs. /10 Kg.	1200	1200	Unch
Telangana	Hyderabad	Rs. /10 Kg.	1100	1100	Unch
Maharashtra	Mumbai	Rs. /10 Kg.	1085	1085	Unch

# Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake Prices:

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake		Pri	Change	
State	Centre	Unit	26-Dec-20	24-Dec-20	Change
Gujarat	Mahesana (Kadi)	Rs./Qtl	2005	2016	-11
Maharashtra	Akola	Rs./Qtl	2013	2018	-5

### **INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICES**

China Cotton Index:									
Index	Unit	25-Dec-20	24-Dec-20	Change					
CCIndex(328)	RMB/Ton	14921	14909	12					
CCIndex(527)	RMB/Ton	13993	13991	2					
CCIndex(229)	RMB/Ton	15151	15141	10					
RMB -Renminbi, 1RMB =	0.16 \$U.S.								

China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index :									
Index	Unit	24-Dec-20	24-Dec-20	Change					
FC Index (S)	Cents/lb	87.38	87.38	Unch					
FC Index (M)	Cents/lb	84.86	84.86	Unch					

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FC Index (L)	Cents/lb	83.93	83.93	Unch
Cotlook Index:				
Cotlook Indices	Unit	24-Dec-20	23-Dec-20	Change
A-Index	Cents/Pound	82.65	81.35	1.30
JSDA Cotton Spot Rate	<u>s:</u>			
Growth Area	Unit	Leaf 4 to Staple 34	Leaf 3 to Staple 35	Arrivals
Growth Area	Unit	23-Dec-20	22-Dec-20	Bales
Southeast	cents/lb.	74.64	75.57	7500
North Delta	cents/lb.	73.39	74.32	0
South Delta	cents/lb.	73.39	74.32	0
East TX-OK	cents/lb.	71.39	72.57	392
West Texas	cents/lb.	71.39	73.32	2333
Desert SW	cents/lb.	69.14	72.07	709
SJ Valley	cents/lb.	69.64	77.22	0
Spot quotations are for co FOB car/truck, which incl leaf grade 4, staple 34 (	udes compression and 1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5	d any brokerage charges	. The upland base quali	ty is color 41

Pakistan Cotton Sp	oot rates: As on	(in Pakistan Rupees)		
Product	Rate for	Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi	
Cotton	37.32Kgs	9400	180	10130
Equivalent	40 Kgs	10074	193	10856

		Most	<b>Recent Inform</b>	ation				Previous Day	
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change
				Cotto	n(ICE)				
<u>Mar-21</u>	201224	76.05	76.59	75.91	76.20	+0.06	14,575	125,875	-2492
<u>May-21</u>	201224	76.65	77.20	76.58	76.86	+0.12	3,963	42,229	+12
<u>Jul-21</u>	201224	77.25	77.70	77.15	77.41	+0.14	2,841	23,670	-869
<u>Oct-21</u>	201224	74.87	74.87	74.87	74.87	+0.24	1	12	+1
<u>Dec-21</u>	201224	73.30	73.86	73.30	73.70	+0.43	1,058	26,672	+120
<u>Mar-22</u>	201224	73.98	74.26	73.98	74.17	+0.40	24	1,567	+1
Fotal Volume	and Open Intere	est				-	22,481	222,401	-3,226

Source: MRCI

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