

Domestic Fundamentals:**Market Outlook:**

The cotton physical market showed mixed trend today due to the commencement of CCI procurement on large scale. MCX cotton spot price stood higher at Rs.20, 680 /bale on Tuesday.ICE cotton futures closed green on Monday.

News: India's cotton production seen at 29.3 million bales. According to the USDA post estimates, cotton production at 29.3 million bales in marketing year 2020/21 at an area of 13.3 million hectares is estimated. Cotton prices have improved due to strong export demand for raw cotton and cotton yarn. Farmers continue to deliver their crop to the government's procurement scheme under minimum support price (MSP) as prevailing seed cotton market price remained below MSP levels. Mills consumption has improved steadily but remains constrained at 23 million bales due to subdued demand in the domestic market.

Lack of procurement center hits cotton farmers in Andhra Pradesh. Cotton farmers of Anantpur, who suffered due to vagaries of nature earlier, are now suffering due to lack of procurement center in the district. The district has two cotton procurement centers in gooty and Tadipatri, while Rythu bharosa kendras are limited to registering the names of cotton growers, only after registering the names and getting an alert on their mobile phones, farmers can go to procurement centre for sale of the cotton. As this process takes 2-3 days, farmers have started selling cotton to middlemen at lesser prices, while CCI is offering Rs.5,825/q for high quality, Rs. 5,725/q for medium quality and Rs. 5,615/q for low grade quality cotton.

Cotton procurement reaches at 75, 03,914 cotton bales. Procurement operations of seed cotton under Minimum support price are going smoothly in the states of Punjab, Haryana, Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh , Maharashtra, Gujarat, Telangana, Andhra Pradesh, Odisha and Karnataka. Around 75, 03,914 cotton bales has been procured so far valuing Rs. 21,989.94 crore , benefiting 14,69,704 farmers.

Cotton procurement center has been started in Nandgaon. Cotton registration has been done for 773 farmers in Nandgaon. With the opening of cotton procurement center in Nandgaon farmers have started bringing cotton for sale; around 123 farmers had bought their crop initially. Earlier farmers were facing difficulty to take their cotton crop to Amravati for sale but now with the new procurement centre farmers can easily sell their crop.

Telangana government urges CCI to lift restrictions on cotton procurement. The state government has urged Cotton Corporation of India to not to impose a limit on the procurement of cotton stocks as it might create fear among the farmers of not getting the minimum support price (MSP). Earlier CCI has set a limit to procure 15,000 bales in the Warangal- Mahbubnagar region and 10,000 bales in Adilabad region in the ongoing procurement season.

Cotton Corporation of India has requested farmers to bring cotton crop in phased manner. CCI has faced anger of farmers over daily ceiling for cotton procurement earlier. CCI has now assured farmers that they will continue the procurement process for cotton and have requested them to bring their crop in a phased manner as per the advice of the respective APMCs.

Maharashtra to terminate the cotton crop by December. The krishi vighyan Kendra and agriculture universities have recommended farmers to terminate their cotton crop by December, in order to break the Pink bollworm (lifecyle) infestation, as the cotton season in Maharashtra is about to end and this year too continual attack of pink bollworm was seen in the crop.

Cotton procurement reaches 67 lakh bales. The cotton season of 2020-21 is likely to end by March 2021 due to heavy arrivals in the market. Cotton Corporation of India has procured around 67 lakh bales till 28th December 2020 at a cost of Rs. 19,048.87 crore. This is almost double of the amount of cotton procured in the year ago period. The pace of arrival is very fast maybe because of Covid fears and another lockdown, Farmers fear that the prices may not rise further. Current price for cotton is Rs. 6000 per quintal which is more than the MSP of Rs. 5825 per quintal.

Cotton growers await compensation for losses. Whitefly has caused losses to cotton crop in Hisar, Fatehabad, Sirsa and Bhiwani districts. The farmers might have suffered biggest ever losses since 2015 when whitefly had destroyed almost 70 percent of the crop in the region. Farmers who suffered losses to their cotton crop due to whitefly attack earlier this year are still waiting for compensation from the government and insurance agencies.

Corporation of India fails to buy produce. Cotton farmers in Hyderabad are facing hardship as the cotton corporation of India (CCI) is not purchasing the produce. With this, they are forced to sell their produce to private traders at rates much below Minimum Support Price (MSP) of Rs. 5,300 to Rs. 5,600. Small and marginal farmers are selling cotton to private traders as they pay immediately, but those who cultivate cotton in large fields are worried as selling at lower rates would cause them a huge loss. Private traders are offering Rs. 3,000 to Rs. 4,600 per quintal based on quality of cotton as against 5,000 to 6,000 last year.

Weather Forecast:

Heavy rainfall very likely at isolated places over South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe and Tamilnadu, Puducherry and Karikal. Thunderstorm and lightening at isolated places very likely over Jammu division, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, West Uttar Pradesh, Konkan & Goa, Madhya, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Rayalseema, Coastal & South Interior Karnataka, Tamilnadu, Puducherry, Karikal, Kerala & Mahe and Lakshadweep.

International Fundamentals:

The ICE cotton Futures was up by 85 points at 78.97 cents/lb. The Cotlook A index was at 84.60 cents/lb. The AWP for cotton is 63.03 cents/lb.

Cotton prices fall in UK. With the new strain of the novel corona virus that emerged in the UK spooking markets, cotton prices have fallen by Rs 600-700 per candy over the past two days. In India, the price for Shankar -6 cotton variety too fell from Rs 42,200-42,900 per candy (356 kg) to Rs 41, 400-42,200.

Cotton production decreases in Pakistan. The cotton production in the country has declined to about 2.8 million bales, According to Pakistan cotton ginners association more than 5 million bales were produced in the country which is 35.67 percent less as compared to more than 7 million bales produced till December 15 last year.

According to USDA latest report, the 2020-21 November forecast shows higher use with lower production and ending stock. Sharply lower production in Pakistan, India and Australia is partially offset by an increase in Turkmenistan. Consumption is raised in India, China and Pakistan and lowered in Thailand. Global trade is up slightly led by Bangladesh and Thailand.

Cotton prices have been increased in Pakistan by Rs 200 to Rs 300 per maund under the influence of bullish trend in the international market and also due to drastic decrease in the production. There is a need of increasing the production of cotton on policy of 'Now or Never'. According to the estimates about 7 million bales of cotton worth 4 billion dollars will have to be imported from abroad due to low cotton production

U.S. Bans cotton imports from China. U.S has expanded economic pressure on china's western region of Xinjiang by banning imports of cotton and cotton products from XPCC, a powerful Chinese quasi- military organization. The move, known as Withhold Release Order (WRO), covers cotton from XPCC, its subordinates and affiliated entities, as well as products derived from XPCC processed cotton.

MCX Cotton Futures*: (Prices in Rs/170 kgs)

Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	OI
MXCTNC1	+120.00	20750.00	20780.00	20550.00	20630.00	302	4184
MXCTNZ0	+110.00	20470.00	20580.00	20470.00	20690.00	12	95
MXCTNF1	+120.00	20750.00	20780.00	20550.00	20630.00	302	4185

DOMESTIC PRICES AND ARRIVAL

Cotton Prices at Key Spot Markets:

Commodity	Kapas		Prices (Rs./Quintal)		Change
State	Centre	Variety	05-Jan-21	04-Jan-21	
Gujarat	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	5950	5825	125
	Gondal	Shankar-6	5880	5880	Unch
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	5850	5845	5
	Patan	B.T. Cotton	NR	5965	-
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	5800	5800	Unch
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	5850	5810	40
Haryana	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	5800	5770	30
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	5700	5725	-25
	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	5825	5780	45
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	5700	5700	Unch
Rajasthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	NA	5700	-
	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	5550	5525	25
Madhya Pradesh	Khandwa	Mech-1	5500	5700	-200
	Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	5500	5400	100

	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
Karnataka	Bijapur	Bunny	NA	5910	-
	Hubli	D.C.H.	5450	5409	41
	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	5600	5650	-50
Commodity	Lint		Prices (Rs./Maund)		Change
State	Centre	Variety	05-Jan-21	04-Jan-21	
Punjab	Bhatinda	J-34	4450	4400	50
	Abohar	J-34	4440	4425	15
	Mansa	J-34	4350	4415	-65
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	4440	4410	30
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	4371	4324	47

Cotton Arrivals in Key Centers:

Commodity	Kapas		Arrivals (Quintal)		Change
State	Centre	Variety	05-Jan-21	04-Jan-21	
Gujarat	Ahmedabad	Shankar-6	59500	59500	Unch
	Gondal	Shankar-6	4018	4209	-191
	Rajkot	B.T. Cotton	3900	5000	-1100
	Patan	B.T. Cotton	NR	15169	-
	Kadi	B.T. Cotton	30000	30000	Unch
	Deesa	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dhrol	B.T. Cotton	294	228	66
Haryana	Bhiwani	B.T. Cotton	500	1000	-500
	Bhiwani	Desi	NA	NA	-
	Adampur	B.T. Cotton	255	850	-595
	Fatehabad	B.T. Cotton	50	400	-350
	Jind	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Uchana	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Dabwali	B.T. Cotton	50	300	-250
Rajasthan	Hanumangarh	B.T. Cotton	NA	1000	-
	Rawatsar	B.T. Cotton	200	500	-300
Madhya Pradesh	Khandwa	Mech-1	300	700	-400
	Khargaon	Mech-1	NA	NA	-
Maharashtra	Amravati	Mech-1	18000	22000	-4000
	Jamner	Medium Staple	NA	NA	-

Uttar Pradesh	Hathras	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Hathras	Desi	NA	NA	-
Telangana	Adilabad	Un-Ginned	NA	NA	-
Karnataka	Bijapur	Bunny	NA	5456	-
	Hubli	D.C.H.	106	16	90
	Hubli	B.T. Cotton	NA	NA	-
	Raichur	H-44 Cotton	165	165	Unch
Commodity		Lint	Arrivals (Quintal)		Change
State	Centre	Variety	05-Jan-21	04-Jan-21	
Punjab	Bhatinda	J-34	3400	8500	-5100
	Abohar	J-34	340	1020	-680
	Mansa	J-34	NA	850	-
Haryana	Sirsa	J-34	170	340	-170
Rajasthan	Sri-Ganganagar	J-34	1000	3000	-2000

Cotton Seed Oil Prices:

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil		Price		Change
State	Centre	Unit	05-Jan-21	04-Jan-21	
Gujarat	Rajkot	Rs. /10 Kg.	1155	1160	-5
Delhi	New Delhi	Rs. /10 Kg.	1120	1135	-15
Telangana	Hyderabad	Rs. /10 Kg.	1180	1180	Unch
Maharashtra	Mumbai	Rs. /10 Kg.	1185	1165	20

Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake Prices:

Commodity	Cotton Seed Oil Seed Cake		Price		Change
State	Centre	Unit	05-Jan-21	04-Jan-21	
Gujarat	Mahesana (Kadi)	Rs./Qtl	2085	2000	85
Maharashtra	Akola	Rs./Qtl	2075	2064	11

INTERNATIONAL PRICES AND INDICESChina Cotton Index:

Index	Unit	05-Jan-21	04-Jan-21	Change
CCIndex(328)	RMB/Ton	15203	15136	67
CCIndex(527)	RMB/Ton	14244	14167	77
CCIndex(229)	RMB/Ton	15426	15365	61

RMB -Renminbi, 1RMB =0.16 \$U.S.

China Foreign Cotton (FCE) Index :

Index	Unit	05-Jan-21	04-Jan-21	Change
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FC Index (S)	Cents/lb	NR	88.48	-
FC Index (M)	Cents/lb	NR	86.08	-
FC Index (L)	Cents/lb	NR	84.82	-

Cotlook Index:

Cotlook Indices	Unit	04-Jan-21	31-Dec-20	Change
A-Index	Cents/Pound	84.75	84.6	0.15

USDA Cotton Spot Rates:

Growth Area	Unit	Leaf 4 to Staple 34	Leaf 3 to Staple 35	Arrivals
		04-Jan-21	31-Dec-20	Bales
Southeast	cents/lb.	77.22	78.62	0
North Delta	cents/lb.	75.97	77.37	0
South Delta	cents/lb.	75.97	77.37	0
East TX-OK	cents/lb.	73.97	75.62	2102
West Texas	cents/lb.	73.97	76.37	10000
Desert SW	cents/lb.	71.72	75.12	1564
SJ Valley	cents/lb.	72.22	80.27	0

Spot quotations are for cotton equal to the official standards, net weight, in mixed lots. Upland quotations are FOB car/truck, which includes compression and any brokerage charges. The upland base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34 (1.05 to 1.07), mike 3.5, 3.6 and 4.3 to 4.9, strength 26.5 to 28.4 grams per Tex and uniformity 80.5 to 81.4

Pakistan Cotton Spot rates: As on 04-Jan-2021

(in Pakistan Rupees)

Product	Rate for	Ex-Gin Price	Up Country Sales	Spot Rate Karachi
Cotton	37.32Kgs	9400	180	10380
Equivalent	40 Kgs	10074	193	11124

Daily Futures Price Listing Monday January 04th, 2021

Most Recent Information							Previous Day		
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change
Cotton(ICE)									
Mar-21	210104	78.25	79.90	78.25	78.97	+0.85	13,031	127,970	+1,812
May-21	210104	78.78	80.51	78.78	79.69	+0.99	4,743	43,109	+1,001
Jul-21	210104	79.44	80.89	79.44	80.22	+1.05	2,067	24,833	+863
Oct-21	210104	77.97	77.97	77.14	77.31	+0.74	1	13	+1
Dec-21	210104	75.10	75.94	75.10	75.41	+0.54	1,331	27,476	+273
Mar-22	210104	75.70	76.25	75.45	75.73	+0.46	68	1,653	+5
Total Volume and Open Interest							21,392	227,573	+3,983

Source: MRCI

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