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## Summary

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Soybean and soy meal surged on supportive buying supported by gains in the international soy market during the week under review.

Heavy rains in the Argentina's key soy growing belt in addition to the rains in second half of December raised the crop development concern which eventually remained bullish for the bean.

Further, good overseas buying support in soy meal of Indian origin from the beginning of new marketing season remained bullish for the soybean and meal.

Rise in the domestic planted area under rapeseed-mustard crop and developing crop under good condition remained bearish for the seed. Area coverage under rapeseed-mustard, largest rabi oilseed crop, alone is above 10% higher compared to the previous season.

Lower demand in rapeseed-mustard from solvent extractors due to weak demand in the rapeseed oil has pressurized the market ahead new marketing season.

The rapeseed-mustard is expected to feature range bound movement with weak bias ahead of new marketing season, higher acreage this season coupled with higher *kharif* oilseeds production. Besides, soybean will remain under supply pressure in near-term.

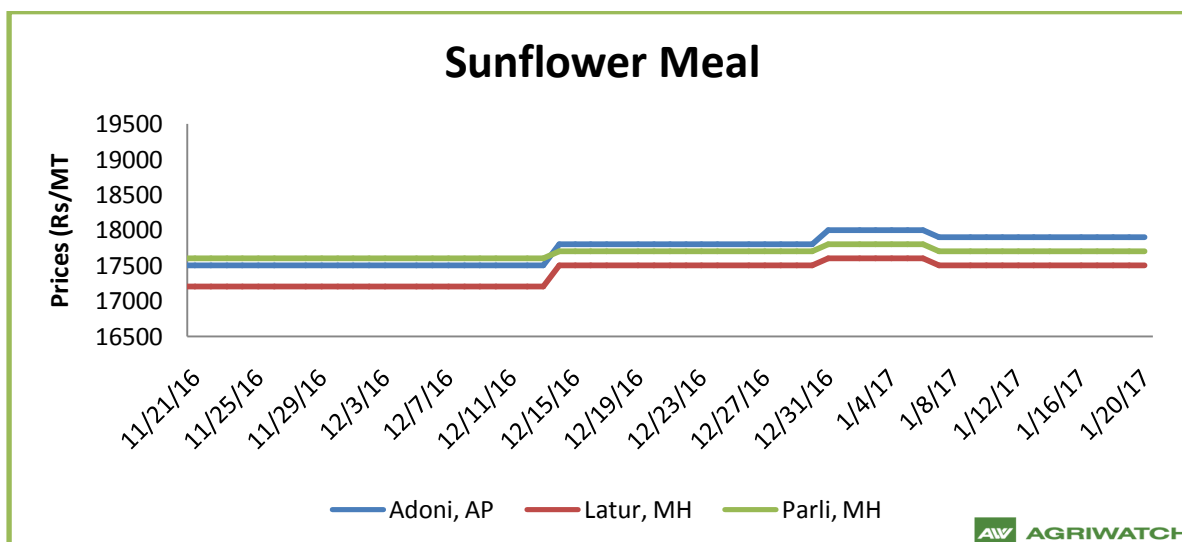
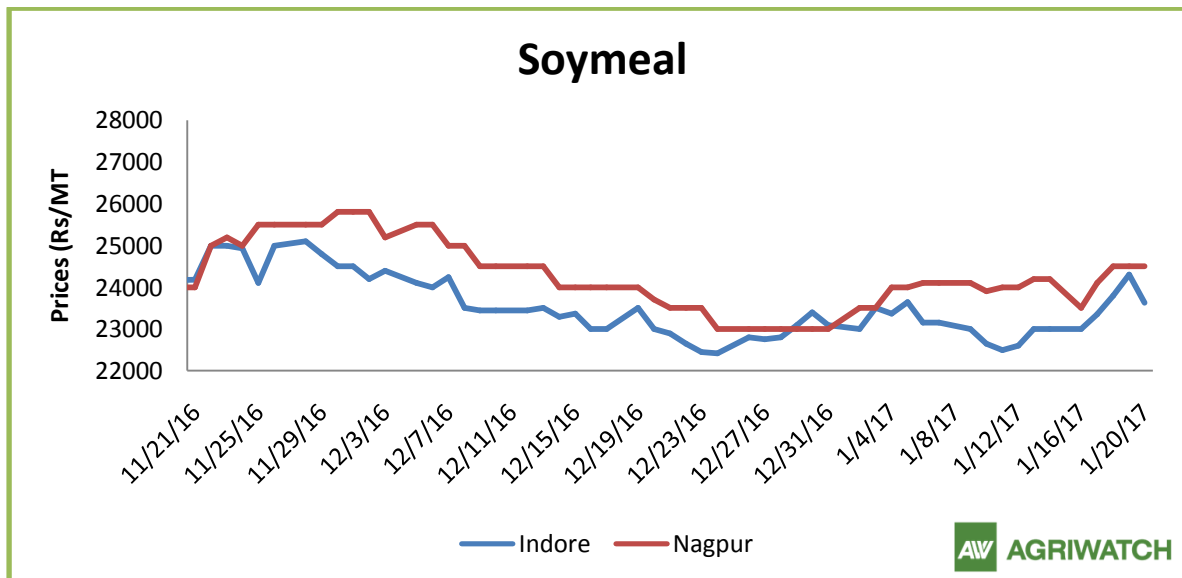
Overall maize cash markets traded steady to firm during the week due to stockiest demand. However, it is expected to trade range bound in the near term. In Ahmadabad region of Gujarat, poultry feed makers quoted maize steady at Rs. 1500 per quintal while starch feed makers quoted it firm by Rs. 5 per quintal to Rs. 1530 per quintal compared to last week.

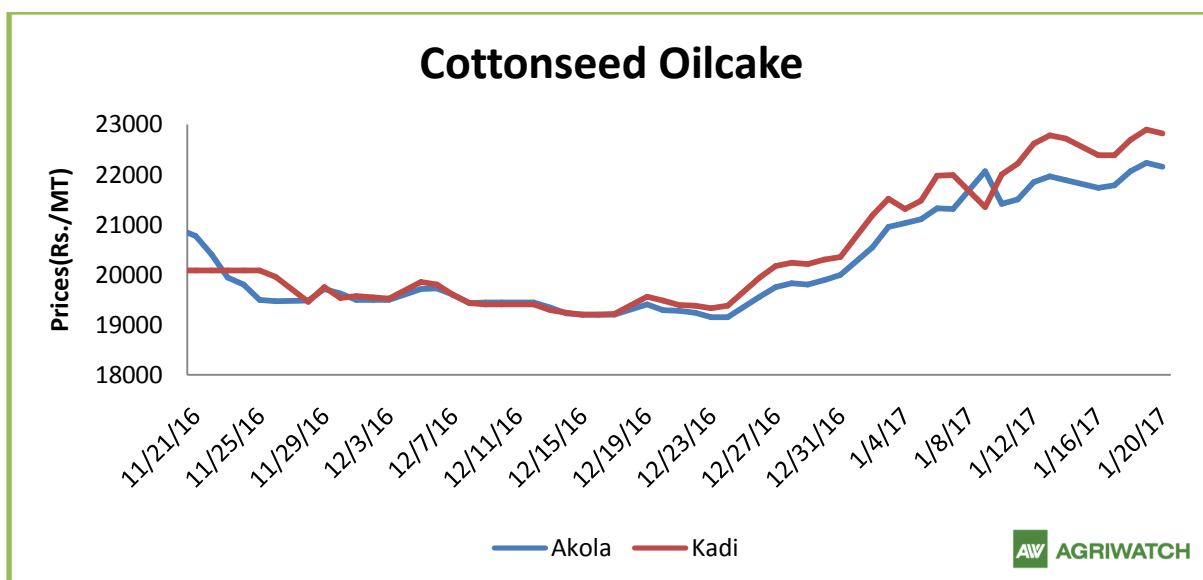
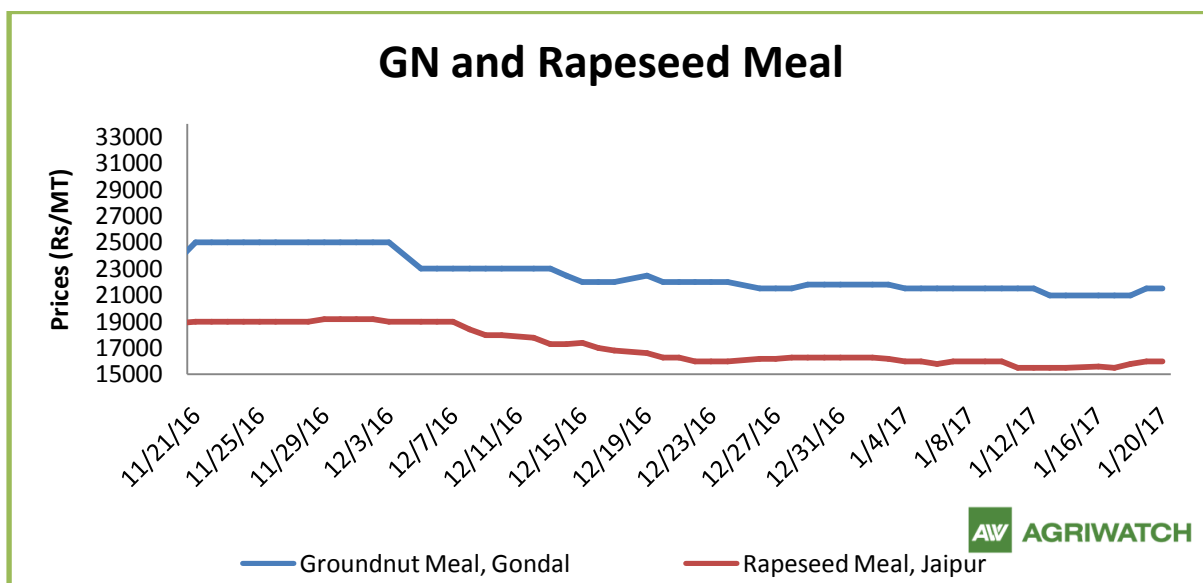
In India, maize has been sown in around 15.71 lakh hectares as on 20<sup>th</sup> January'17 which is higher than 14.22 lakh hectare covered during corresponding period last year. In Maharashtra, it has been sown in around 2.69 lakh hectares which is higher than 2.11 lakh hectare covered during corresponding period last year. In Bihar, it has been sown in around 4.47 lakh hectares which is higher than 4.36 lakh hectare covered during corresponding period last year. However, in Tamil Nadu, it has been sown in around 1.66 lakh hectare which is lower than 1.93 lakh hectare covered during corresponding period last year.

As per trade sources, in A.P and Telengana region, maize crop area is likely to increase by 20% while in Bihar, it could be almost same compared to last year.

*All India weekly average prices increased by 2.17 percent to Rs. 2060.35 per quintal during the week ended 23rd January 2017. Wheat average price were ruling at Rs 2016.64 per quintal during 09-15th January 2017. As compared to prices in the week 16-23rd January 2016, the prices are firm by 18.19 percent. Prices are expected to remain range bound to slightly firm in coming days.*

**Trend – Raw Material, Feed**





Source: AgriWatch

## Soybean

The domestic soybean surged supported by the rally in the international benchmark during the week. But the gains were trimmed with the fall in the international benchmark on profit taking and farmer selling toward the end of the week.

Besides, surge in the overseas demand in soy meal of Indian origin in recent months remained supportive for the bean.

However, the domestic soy meal demand remained dull and the Indian soy meal and soy oil prices are consistently facing stiff price competition with the South America, hence the soybean prices are continuously under pressure.

Weak domestic soy meal demand is attributed to the fall in the poultry demand in recent months.

The *rabi* oilseeds planting is higher by 7% this season after increased *kharif* oilseeds production has limited the gains.

Besides, the soy meal exporters continued to offer the meal at competitive price to the foreign buyers on bearish medium-term outlook. Hence, to keep the meal prices lower the soybean prices are still quoted lower from the normal price by the solvent extractors.

The soybean supplies at the cash market are still strong after higher production compared to the corresponding period last year.

Currently, about 1.10 – 1.40 lakh bags of soybean are arriving in cash markets of Madhya Pradesh against 0.35 – 0.50 lakh bags during the corresponding period last year.

#### **International:**

The CBOT soybean extended gains and set a 6-month high on heavy rains in the key Argentina's soybean growing belt leading flood, raising production concern, forecast of lower than expected US soybean production and weaker US dollar.

The CBOT soybean posted gains, March contract soybean prices witnessed high at US \$ 10.80/bushel and finally settled at US \$ 10.67/bushel compared to US \$ 10.46/bushel last week.

More than 97% of the 19.3 million hectares which Buenos Aires Exchange expects to be planted with soybean has been sown by now. But heavy rains in addition to the strong storm have raised the crop development concern; the event may negatively affect the yield potential.

The Rosario Grain Exchange has slashed the Argentina's soybean production forecast to 52.9 million tonnes from its earlier forecast of 54.4 million tonnes.

European Union's 2016/17 soybean imports, by Jan. 2017, have fallen by 3% to 7.2 million tonnes from 7.45 million tonnes registered at the corresponding period last year.

Besides, the EU 2016/17 soy meal imports, by Jan. 2017, are down by 15% at 10 million tonnes from 11.8 million previous year.

Global soybean outturn in 2016/17 is seen at 334 million tonnes, down from a previous projection of 336 million but still a record high, reported in IGC.

#### **Soy meal**

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The domestic soy meal posted gains in association with soybean pushed by strength in the international soy complex, during the week under review.

Further, improved overseas soy meal demand in recent week remained supportive for the Indian soy meal.

India has registered the surge of about 736% of soy meal exports in December 2017, y-o-y.

But as discussed above weak domestic soy meal demand from poultry remained pressuring factor for domestic soy meal prices.

The Indian soy meal exporters continues to offer the soy meal at attractive prices to the foreign buyers to compete with the South American meal prices and keep the exports window open for some more time to utilize the expected higher meal supplies this season.

Soy meal witnessed gains in the international market and March CBOT soy meal settled at US \$ 348.7 per short ton compared to US \$ 333.9 per short ton last week.

The domestic soy meal prices at Indore, fell and were quoted at Rs 23,000 – 24,300/MT compared to Rs 22,500 – 23,150/MT compared to previous week.

At Latur and Nanded, Maharashtra, soy meal witnessed steady to weak tone and were quoted at Rs 24,100/MT and 23,800/MT respectively compared to Rs 23,625/MT in Indore and Rs 24,250/MT in Kota.

### **Rapeseed - Mustard Seed**

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The domestic rapeseed-mustard fell on expectation of higher seed production after planting rose by 11% this season compared to the last season.

In the recent government update on rabi crop planting, India's rapeseed-mustard sowing is reported up by 10.4% at 70.08 lha compared to 63.48 lha during the corresponding period of last year.

The RM seed crop is in good condition and it is under pod formation stage across the key growing belts in various states. There are no reports of crop loss or damage in any key growing belt.

The seed prices, during the week, at benchmark, Jaipur was quoted lower between Rs. 4,260 – 4,355 per quintal compared to Rs. 4,790 – 4,805 per quintal witnessed in the corresponding periods last year.

The all India daily arrivals of the seed continued to ease and were reported between 0.70– 0.80 lakh bags and are lower compared to 0.55– 0.70 lakh bags during the corresponding period last year.

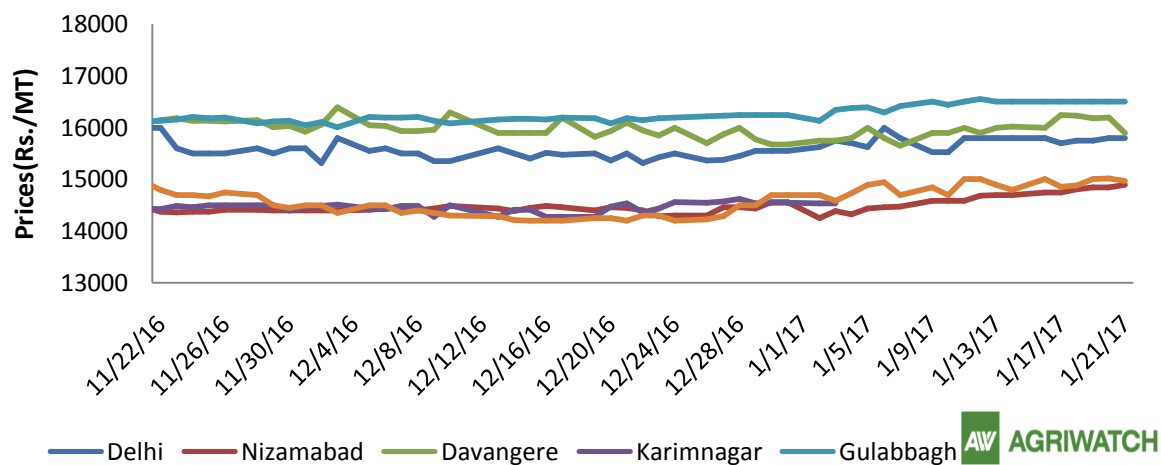
The Final Settlement Price of Rapeseed-mustard contract at NCDEX stood at 4339.75/Qtl while the April contract closed at 3935/Qtl on 20 Jan. 2017.

India's palm oil imports have fallen m-o-m but the buying is still strong due to competitive price pressuring the mustard oil and subsequently the rapeseed-mustard prices.

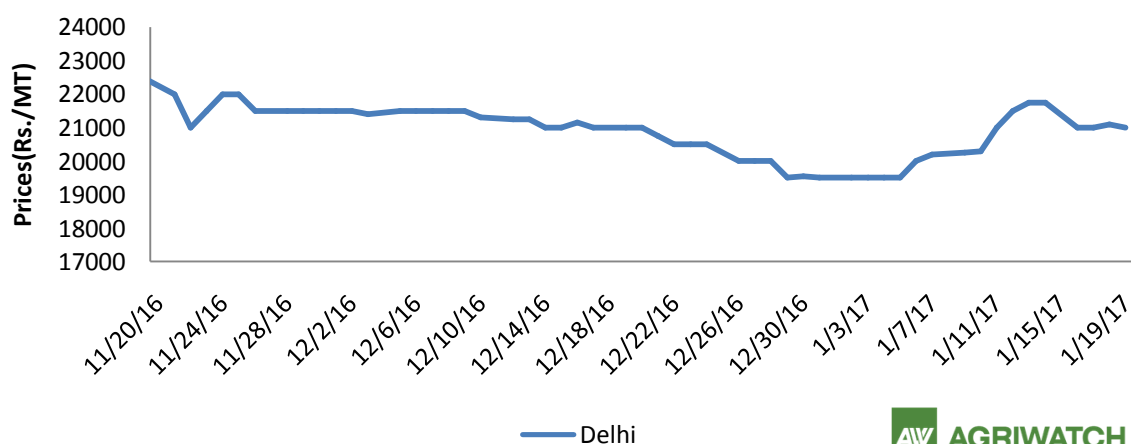
Malaysia's January 1-20 palm oil exports rose 20.8 percent to 733,002 tons compared to 606,937 tons in the corresponding period last month. Top buyers were European Union at 141,845 tons (129,445 tons), China at 113,050 tons (125,627 tons), India at 58,550 tons (65,525 tons), United States at 21,750 tons (14,075 tons) and Pakistan at 14,000 tons (14,150 tons). Values in brackets are figures of corresponding period last month, reported cargo surveyor Societe Generale de Surveillance (SGS).

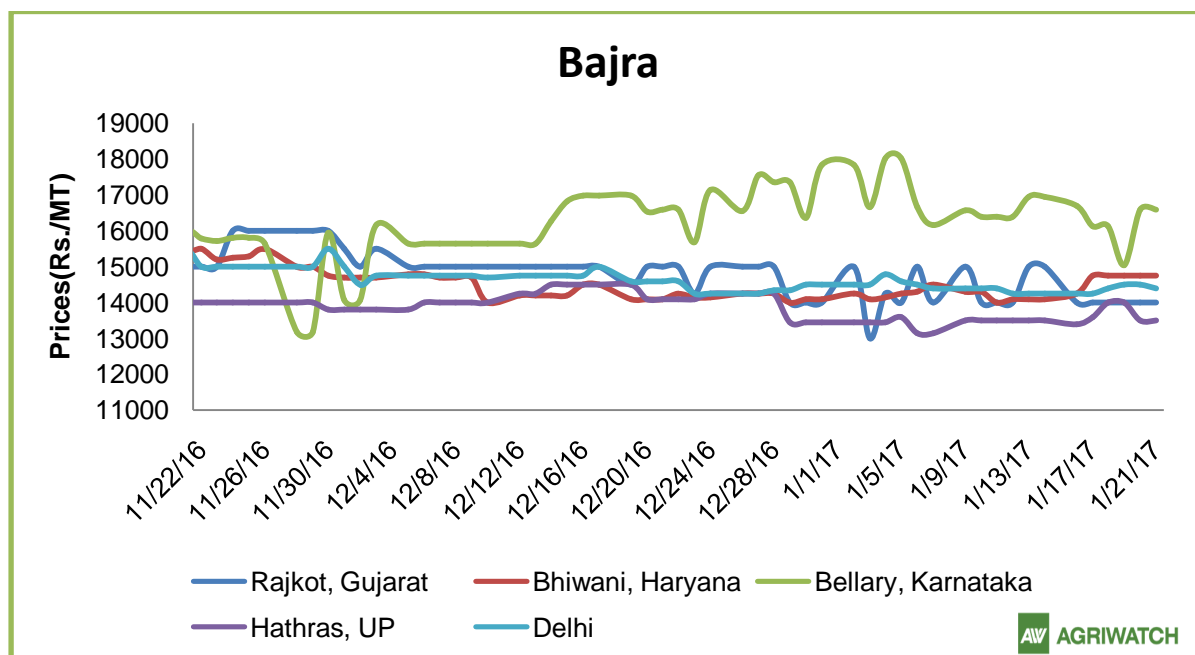
Malaysia's palm oil production in 2017 is estimated to rise 12 percent to 19.4 MMT from 17.4 MMT in 2016. Exports of palm oil in 2017 from Malaysia will increase 11.2 percent to 17.85 MMT from 16.05 MMT in 2016. CPO prices are expected to remain firm in 2017, according to the board, said the Malaysia Palm Oil Board (MPOB).

## Maize



## Wheat, Mill Delivery





**Source: Agriwatch (Prices: Maize-Industrial/Feed Grade. Wheat-Mill Delivery: Narela Market, Delhi)**

In Nizamabad, maize is likely to trade steady in the near term. As per trade sources, in A.P and Telengana region, maize crop area is likely to increase by 20%.

Maize sourced from Davangere moved towards Bangalore and Nammakal at Rs. 1600 per quintal, 1680 per quintal respectively. It is likely to trade range bound in the near term.

As per USDA, U.S corn exports reached 17.93 MMT in the 2016-17 marketing year. At 0.93 MMT (for the period 6<sup>th</sup> January –12th January, 2017) exports were up 34 percent from the previous week and 21 percent from the prior 4-week average. The primary destinations were Mexico (190,800 MT), South Korea (186,600 MT), Japan (161,600 MT), Saudi Arabia (86,300 MT), and Colombia (68,500 MT).

Preliminary data of Japanese government shows that Japan's use of corn in animal feed production remained unchanged at 45.8% in the November'16 compared to same month last year.

The IGC raised its forecast for the 2016/17 global corn production by 3 MMT to 1045 MMT compared to previous forecast and 73 MMT compared to last year. Forecast for global corn ending stock was also raised by 1 MMT to 225 MMT compared to last forecast and 16 MMT compared to last year.

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*As per latest update, area sown until 20 January'17 is 313.14 lakh hectares compared to 291.97 lakh hectares in the previous Rabi season. The area is higher by around 7.25 percent compared to last year for the same date. Among major states the area is down in Himachal Pradesh and Jammu & Kashmir, whereas Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Punjab and Uttar Pradesh have seen an increase in area compared to last year for the same date. The normal area is 304.05 lakh hectares.*



As per latest update, India is expected to receive around 1MMT of wheat in January'17. This will include delayed shipments from last year as well as shipments that were booked for this month only. This may lead to congestion at Indian ports. Around 700,000 tonnes is expected from Ukraine and the remaining from Australia for the month. Furthermore Indian crop has entered crucial stages and any further deals will depend on how the crop shapes up. As of now, not many new deals are being signed.

In the last week, India imported around 130066 tonne wheat from Australia, Ukraine and France till 26th Nov-2016 at an average CIF of \$220.10 per tonne. Around 33901 tonne has been imported from Australia at an average CIF of \$238.61 per tonne, 94665 tonnes of Ukraine wheat at an average CIF of \$198.56 per tonne and a small quantity of 1500 tonnes has arrived from France at an average CIF of \$219.33 per tonne.

According to latest update, export of wheat has decreased compared to last week. In the week (21-26 November) the exports were around 294.625 metric tonnes compared to 1319.07 metric tonnes in the week 14-20 November. The said quantity was exported at an average FOB of \$366.49 per tonne and the major destinations were Sri Lanka, USA, Somalia and UAE. Total export till 26th Nov-2016 since 4th April was registered around 29738.94 tonne. Export window remained restricted due to disparity.

Agriwatch has revised its wheat production estimate down from 89.28 to 87.20 MMT In end May-2016. Carryout for next year would decrease from 15.38 to 12.58 MMT. Availability would be lower at 104.58 MMT for the current year. Consumption would remain same as last year.

Agricultural Statistics Division, Directorate of Economics & Statistics (DES) has released Fourth Adv. Estimate for Rabi crop for 2015-16 on 2<sup>nd</sup> Aug-2016. Production target for wheat in Rabi had been set at 94.75 lakh tonne for 2015-16 crop years. Now it has been revised down to 93.50MMT.

As per latest update, FCI has sold around 83000 tonnes of wheat in the first week of January. For the year 2016-17, FCI has sold around 37.3 lakh tonnes of wheat until last week of December. Of this total quantity around 32 lakh tonnes has been purchased by millers and the remaining quantity by state governments. Government has increased its release in OMSS but it is still lower compared to last year.

Indian FoB quote is hovering around \$299.24 per tonne. Against it Russia, Ukraine, France, US and Australia are offering wheat at \$181.8, \$183.3, \$183.67, \$182.9 and \$173.4 per tonne respectively. The latest consignments from Australia landed at Tuticorin (28901 T), Cochin port (1000 T) and Mangalore (4000 T) at CiF of \$239.42, \$243.6 and \$226.02 per tonne respectively. Around 1500 tonne and 94665 tonne of wheat have been imported from France and Ukraine respectively.

Wheat cash market is expected to trade steady to slightly firm in the coming week.

Global wheat market is expected to trade from steady to slightly weak as USDA has revised wheat projections up by 1.3 MMT due to large increases in Argentina and Russia. Forecast for EU wheat harvest has been revised down due to severe cold in eastern EU. However the reduced forecast of 143.5 MMT is still higher compared to last year. Russia has harvested recorded crop of 73.3 MMT in 2016 up by 18.6 percent compared to 2015. Argentina has witnessed substantial increase in area sowed and is expecting to produce 15.7 MMT this season. Australia is set to harvest record crop of around 32 MMT beating its previous record 29.9 MMT. Furthermore Canada is also expected to harvest around 31 MMT, largest in three years. Steady to slightly weak market is expected in short to medium term.

**Outlook:** Feed prices are expected to trade firm as feed ingredients prices traded firm during last week.

## Annexure

### Oil Meal Prices at Key Spot Markets:

### Soy DOC Rates at Different Centres

| Centres        | Ex-factory rates (Rs/ton) |           |   |
|----------------|---------------------------|-----------|---|
|                | 20-Jan-17                 | 13-Jan-17 | Parity To   |
| Indore (MP)    | 23625                     | 23000     | Gujarat, MP   |
| Kota           | 24250                     | 23700     | Rajasthan, Del, Punjab, Haryana                     |
| Dhulia/Jalna   | 24500                     | 24400     | Mumbai, Maharashtra                                 |
| Nagpur (42/46) | 24500                     | 24200     | Chattisgarh, Orissa, Bihar, Bangladesh, AP, Kar, TN |
| Nanded         | 23800                     | 23800     | Andhra, AP, Kar, TN                                 |
| Latur          | 24100                     | 24100     | -   |
| Sangli         | 24500                     | 24500     | Local and South                                     |
| Sholapur       | 24400                     | 24400     | Local and South                                     |
| Akola          | 24100                     | 24000     | Andhra, Chattisgarh, Orissa, Jharkhand, WB          |
| Hingoli        | 24000                     | 24100     | Andhra, Chattisgarh, Orissa, Jharkhand, WB          |
| Bundi          | 23900                     | 23500     | -   |

### Soy DOC at Port:

| Centers               | Port Price |           |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
|                       | 19-Jan-17  | 12-Jan-17 |
| Kandla (FOR) (INR/MT) | 25500      | 24500     |
| Kandla (FAS) (USD/MT) | 375        | 360       |

| International Soy DOC     |           |           |        |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Argentina FOB USD/MT      | 19-Jan-17 | 12-Jan-17 | Change |
| Soybean Pellets           | 370       | 351       | 19     |
| Soybean Cake Flour        | 370       | 351       | 19     |
| Soya Meal                 | 378       | 359       | 19     |
| Soy Expellers             | 378       | 359       | 19     |
|                           |           |           |        |
| Sunflower (DOC) Rates     |           |           |        |
| Ex-factory rates (Rs/ton) |           |           |        |
| Centers                   | 20-Jan-17 | 13-Jan-17 | Change |
| Adoni                     | 17900     | 17900     | Unch   |
| Khamgaon                  | NA        | NA        | -      |
| Parli                     | 17700     | 17700     | Unch   |
| Latur                     | 17500     | 17500     | Unch   |

| <b>Groundnut Meal (Rs/MT)</b> | <b>20-Jan-17</b> | <b>13-Jan-17</b> | <b>Change</b> |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Basis 45%, Saurashtra         | 21300            | 21000            | <b>300</b>    |
| Basis 40%, Saurashtra         | 19800            | 19500            | <b>300</b>    |
| GN Cake, Gondal               | 21500            | 21000            | <b>500</b>    |
|                               |                  |                  |               |
| <b>Mustard DOC/Meal</b>       | <b>20-Jan-17</b> | <b>13-Jan-17</b> | <b>Change</b> |
| Jaipur (Plant delivery)       | 16000            | 15500            | <b>500</b>    |
| Kandla (FOR Rs/MT)            | 16000            | 15800            | <b>200</b>    |
| Sri Ganganagar                | 1960             | 1905             | <b>55</b>     |

#### Maize Spot Market Prices (Rs. /Quintal)

| Market           | Grade  | 19-Jan-17 | 12-Jan-17 | 19-Dec-16 | 19-Jan-16 | 19-Jan-15 |
|------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Delhi</b>     | Red    | 1600      | 1570      | 1575      | 1650      | 1450      |
| <b>Davangere</b> | Loose  | 1530      | 1530      | NA        | NA        | NA        |
| <b>Nizamabad</b> | Bilty  | 1460      | 1450      | 1450      | 1520      | 1270      |
| <b>Ahmadabad</b> | Feed   | 1500      | 1500      | 1450      | 1560      | 1400      |
|                  | Starch | 1530      | 1525      | 1450      | 1600      | 1425      |

#### FOB, C&F – Maize at Various Destinations (USD/ton)

|                         | <b>Argentina</b> | <b>Brazil</b> | <b>US</b> | <b>India (Bihar Origin)</b> |
|-------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| <b>FOB</b>              | 191.44           | 183.55        | 173.68    | 251.20                      |
| <b>Cost and Freight</b> | 241.44           | 238.55        | 233.68    | 286.20                      |

#### Soy Meal Exports (In MT):

| <b>Month</b> | <b>2012</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2014</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2016</b> |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Jan          | 474993      | 620133      | 364444      | 103934      | 7707        |
| Feb          | 344240      | 577589      | 183551      | 64515       | 1127        |
| Mar          | 460464      | 320265      | 232176      | 46670       | 430.1       |
| Apr          | 313832      | 100311      | 75884       | 18017       | 1442        |
| May          | 142588      | 97546       | 8226        | 14046       | 1015        |
| Jun          | 180987      | 213564      | 2636        | 2098        | 2672        |
| Jul          | 168341      | 107038      | 6682        | 928         | 3290        |
| Aug          | 10005       | 183555      | 2778        | 768         | 1726        |
| Sep          | 6525        | 173381      | 868         | 6886        | 3343        |

|              |                |                |                |               |                |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Oct          | 49840          | 182724         | 29071          | 4237          | 3177           |
| Nov          | 517103         | 503269         | 110806         | 8909          |                |
| Dec          | 510698         | 451314         | 193832         | 5667          |                |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>2668918</b> | <b>3512217</b> | <b>1210954</b> | <b>276674</b> | <b>25929.1</b> |

| Feed Ingredient Prices at a Glance |                |                |               |                  |                  |               |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
| <u>Commodity</u>                   | <u>State</u>   | <u>Variety</u> | <u>Centre</u> | <u>19-Jan-17</u> | <u>12-Jan-17</u> | <u>Change</u> |
| Bajra                              | Karnataka      | Hybrid         | Bellary       | 1613             | 1639             | -26           |
|                                    |                | Hybrid         | Bangalore     | 2050             | 1900             | 150           |
| Jowar                              | Karnataka      | White          | Bangalore     | 2400             | 2500             | -100          |
|                                    |                | White          | Bellary       | 1992             | 1990             | 2             |
| Maize                              | Karnataka      | Yellow         | Davanger e    | 1500             | 1490             | 10            |
|                                    | Andhra Pradesh | Yellow         | Nizamaba d    | 1370             | 1370             | Unch          |
| Rice                               | Haryana        | IR8            | Karnal        | 2900             | 2900             | Unch          |
|                                    |                | Parmal Raw     | Karnal        | 3500             | 2900             | 600           |
| Soy meal                           | Madhya Pradesh | DOC            | Indore        | 2362             | 2300             | 62            |
|                                    | Maharashtra    | DOC            | Sangli        | 2450             | 2450             | Unch          |
| Sunflower Meal                     | Andhra Pradesh | Ex-factory     | Adoni         | 1790             | 1790             | Unch          |
|                                    | Maharashtra    | Ex-factory     | Latur         | 1750             | 1750             | Unch          |
| Mustard                            | Rajasthan      | Plant delivery | Jaipur        | 1600             | 1550             | 50            |
| Groundnut Meal                     | Gujarat        | GN Cake        | Gondal        | 2150             | 2100             | 50            |
| Cottonseed Oil Cake                | Gujarat        | Ex- Mandi      | Kadi          | 2282             | 2278             | 4             |
| Cottonseed Oil Cake                | Maharashtra    | Ex- Mandi      | Akola         | 2216             | 2196             | 20            |
| <b>Note: Prices Rs./Qtl</b>        |                |                |               |                  |                  |               |

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