

Oilseeds Weekly Research Report

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Executive Summary

Soybean noticed weak tone during the week amid increase in kharif acreage and lower closing of soybean at CBOT. The recent hike in import on soft oils, by the Government of India, will lend some support to the market in the coming days. Soybean at CBOT closed lower amid forecast of favourable weather in the U.S. Midwest and renewed trade rift between China and U.S. The monthly supply and demand report released by the USDA, for the month of June, was mixed, on forecast of lower soybean ending stocks and higher production estimates for Brazil in 2018 -19. Informa has increased soybean acreage in 2018 -19. The weekly export sales of soybean released by the USDA were above market expectation. According to the National Grains Trade Center, China will begin auction of soy oil from its state reserves, starting June 22, 2018.

The Government of India has hiked the import duty on soft oils. This will lend some support to the market in the coming days. Sowing activities of soybean is picking up in the growing regions. Monsoon is likely to gain pace in the West Coast in the coming days.

Informa has increased soybean acreage to 89.902 million acres in 2018 compared to previous estimates of 89.40 million acres. In U.S., soybean planting till 11 June is reported at 93%, which is higher than 91% during the corresponding period previous year. The weekly export sales of soybean were reported at 0.8 MMT by USDA, which is slightly above market expectation. Planting is likely to gain momentum in the coming days amid forecast of favourable weather in the soybean growing regions. Brazil's soybean production estimates have been increased further to 118.05 MMT, by Conab. The supply of soybean will increase, with China doing auctions of soybeans from its state reserves.

Soy meal witnessed easy tone on lack of demand in the domestic market. Spill over weakness from soy meal at CBOT added to the weak tone of the market.

Rapeseed prices noticed mostly weak tone during the week amid lack of demand from the oil millers and weakness in palm oil at BMD. All India average arrival of rapeseed was around 1.80 lakh bags per day during the week.

Overall record supply in the global market will weigh on the market in the coming days.

Outlook – Cash Market

Outlook - Soybean (Spot, Indore): *The soybean witnessed easy tone during the week amid increase in kharif acreage till date and lower closing of soybean at CBOT. The recent hike in import duty on soft oils by the Government of India will lend some support to the market in the coming days. Soybean at CBOT closed lower amid forecast of favourable weather in the U.S. Midwest and renewed trade rift between U.S. and China. The monthly supply and demand report released by the USDA for the month of June was mixed amid forecast of lower soybean ending stocks and higher production estimates for Brazil. The weekly export sales of soybean released by the USDA, were slightly above market expectation. The prices are expected to feature range bound movement with weak bias between the price band of 3300 – 3700 level (Indore, Plant basis).*

Outlook – Soy meal (Spot, Indore): *Soy meal noticed weak tone during the week amid lack – luster demand in the domestic market. Oil meal exports have declined in May compared to previous month. Spillover weakness from soy meal at CBOT added to the weak tone of the market. Soy meal, Indore is expected to be in the range of 27,500 – 29,500/MT levels during the week.*

Outlook - Rapeseed-Mustard (Spot, Jaipur basis): *The rapeseed-mustard noticed mostly weak tone during the week, amid lack of demand from the oil millers and weakness in palm oil at BMD. All India average arrival of rapeseed was reported to be around 1.80 lakh bags per day during the week. The seed prices are likely to feature range-bound movement with weak bias and witness the levels between 4000 – 4200/QtI; levels during the week.*

International Highlights

- ❖ According to consultancy, Agroconsult soybean planted area in Brazil is expected to grow by 1 million hectares during the next season. New soybean planting is expected to grow in the areas, previously used for cattle ranching in Brazil.
- ❖ In the weekly crop progress report of USDA, crop progress report released on 11 June; Soybeans planting are reported at 93% which is up from 91% from the corresponding period last year and higher compared to the 5 year average of 85%. About 83% of the crop has emerged which is higher than 74% during the corresponding period last year and also up from the 5 year average of 69%. About 74% of the soybean planted crop is under in good to excellent condition which is up from 66% during the corresponding period last year.
- ❖ According to latest estimates by Conab, Brazil's soybean production is estimated at 118.05 MMT in 2017 -18 compared to previous estimates of 117 MMT.
- ❖ According to the National Grain Trade Center, China will start soy oil auctions from state reserves from June 22, 2018.
- ❖ The monthly supply and demand report of U.S. Department of Agriculture,'s monthly supply and demand report for the month of June, forecasts U.S. soybean stocks at 505 million bushels in 2017-18, down 25 million bushels compared to previous month. Soybean exports are forecast unchanged at 2,290 million bushels in 2018 -19 compared to previous month. Soybean production is estimated at 4,280 million bushels in 2018-19, compared to 4296 million bushels previous year. Soybean production is up 0.7 MMT to 355.2 MMT mainly on higher production for Brazil. Global 2018/19 soybean ending stocks are increased 0.3 MMT to 87.0 MMT with higher stocks for Brazil partly offset by lower stocks for the United States and Argentina. Stocks for Argentina are lowered mainly on a 2.0 MMT reduction in the 2017/18 crop to 37 MMT.
- ❖ According to Informa, U.S. soybean acreage has been increased to 89.902 million acres in 2018 compared to previous estimates of 89.40 million acres. The government is scheduled to release updated figures on June 29, 2018. In March 2018, USDA had forecast soybean acreage at 88.982 million acres.
- ❖ Net sales of 519,600 MT of soybean for 2017/2018 were up noticeably from the previous week and from the prior 4-week average. Increases were reported for Indonesia (133,100 MT, including 93,000 MT switched

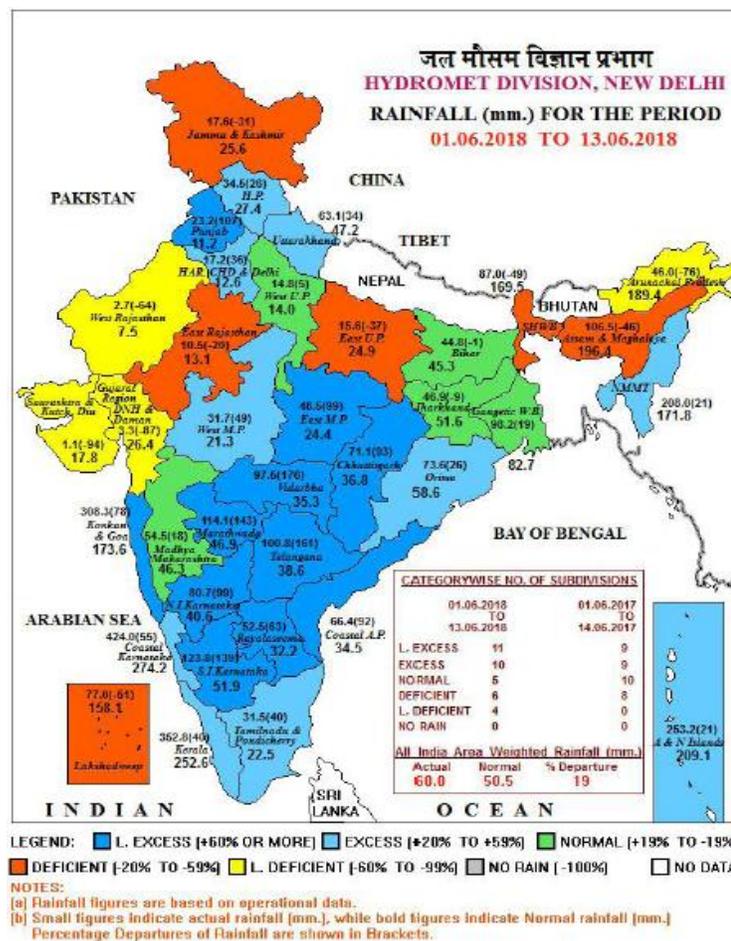
from unknown destinations and decreases of 3,300 MT), unknown destinations (73,500 MT), Egypt (70,000 MT, including decreases of 5,000 MT), Japan (64,800 MT), and Portugal (45,000 MT, switched from Egypt) during the week June 01 -07, 2018. Reductions were reported for Argentina (700 MT) and South Korea (100 MT). For 2018/2019, net sales of 291,000 MT primarily reported for Mexico (154,600 MT) and unknown destinations (123,000 MT), were partially offset by reductions for Japan (100 MT). Exports of 597,400 MT were up 16 percent from the previous week, but down 10 percent from the prior 4-week average. The destinations were primarily to Indonesia (140,000 MT), Mexico (127,800 MT), China (68,400 MT), Pakistan (67,700 MT), and Portugal (45,000 MT).

IMD Monsoon Forecast and Current Rainfall Status

In the IMD's Operational 2nd stage Long Range forecast for the 2018:

- Rainfall over the country as a whole for the 2018 southwest monsoon season (June to September) is most likely to be NORMAL (96% to 104% of long period average (LPA)).
- Quantitatively, monsoon season (June to September) rainfall for the country, as a whole is likely to be 97% of the LPA with a model error of $\pm 4\%$.
- Region wise, the season rainfall is likely to be 100% of LPA over North-West India, 99% of LPA over Central India, 95% of LPA over South Peninsula and 93% of LPA over North-East India all with a model error of $\pm 8\%$.
- The monthly rainfall over the country as whole is likely to be 101% of its LPA during July and 94% of LPA during August both with a model error of $\pm 9\%$.

The event should prove beneficial for the *kharif* oilseeds as they are rain-fed.



Soybean

Soybean noticed weak tone during the week amid increase in kharif acreage till date and lower closing of soybean at CBOT. The recent hike in import duty on edible oils, by the Government of India, will lend some support to the market in the coming days. Soybean at CBOT closed lower amid forecast of favourable weather in the U.S. Midwest and renewed trade rift between U.S. and China. The monthly supply and demand report released by the USDA for the month of June was mixed amid forecast of lower soybean ending stocks and higher production estimates for Brazil. The weekly export sales of soybean released by the USDA were slightly above market expectation. China will begin auction of soy oil from its state reserves starting June 22, 2018.

In the domestic market, import duty on soft oils has been increased by the Government of India. This will lend some support to the market in the coming days. Sowing activities of soybean is picking up in the growing regions. South-west monsoon will gain momentum in the West coast in the coming days.

Government of India (GOI) hiked import duty on imports of soy oil and sunflower oil. Import duty on crude soy oil was hiked from 30% to 35% while on refined soy oil, it was hiked to 45% from 35%. Import duty on crude sunflower oil was hiked to 35% from 25% and on refined sunflower oil was hiked to 45% from 35%. Import duty on crude rapeseed oil was hiked to 35% from 25% and on refined rapeseedrapeseed oil, it was hiked to 45% from 35%.

Kharif Soybean MSP for 2018-19 has been increased from Rs.3050/Qtl to Rs.3325/Qtl. According to industry sources earlier, acreage under soybean is expected to increase by around 10 -15% this season. Farmers are likely to shift from cotton and pulses towards soybean. Higher soybean production will translate into higher soy meal production. This is likely to increase soy meal exports in the coming season. In 2017, soybean acreage was reported at 105.92 lakh hectares according to the Ministry Of Agriculture.

The total weekly soybean arrivals in the cash markets of Madhya Pradesh are reported at 180,000 bags compared to 63,500 bags reported in the previous week.

According to the Indian Meteorological Department (IMD), in 2018 monsoon is expected to be 97% of the long – term average. There is very less probability of a deficient monsoon this season. The next assessment on monsoon will be done in June.

According to SOPA, the total supply of soybean has been estimated at 96.50 lakh metric tonnes for the oil year 2017 -18 in its latest estimates released in April. For the period, October -April of the current oil year, the production is estimated at 83.50 lakh metric tonnes, while the carryover from the previous year is put at 13.00 lakh metric tonnes.

The demand for crushing is likely to be around 80.00 lakh metric tonnes, while exports are projected at 2 lakh metric tonnes.

With 12 lakh metric tonnes retained for sowing and 1.5 lakh metric tonnes for direct consumption, the carryover for the coming year is estimated at 1.00 lakh metric tonnes.

SOPA SOYEAN REVISED PRODUCTION ESTIMATES KHARIF 2017 As on 07.02.2018

Area in Lakh Ha, Yield in Kg. Per Hectare, Production In Lakh MT

S.No.	Division/District	Kharif 2016 Production	Kharif 2017 Production
1	Madhya Pradesh	54.01	42.00
2	Maharashtra	35.81	29.00
3	Rajasthan	9.81	7.50
4	Andhra Pradesh & Telangana	2.99	1.06
5	Karnataka	3.24	1.73
6	Chattisgarh	1.34	0.86
7	Gujarat	1.38	0.89
8	Rest Of India	1.13	0.46
	Grand Total	109.71	83.50

The area coverage under soybean, as on 15 June, is reported up 58% at 0.50 lakh hectares compared to 0.32 lakh hectares at the same period last year.

Crop	As on 15 Jun. 2018	As on 15 Jun. 2017	% Chg.
Groundnut	0.61	0.91	-32.27
Soybean	0.50	0.32	58.04
Sunflower	0.11	0.13	-12.98
Sesamum	0.40	0.36	11.76
Niger	0.01	0.00	1300.00
Castor	0.01	0.01	0.00
Total Oilseeds	1.66	1.72	-3.72

Source: MoA

The total sown area under *kharif* oilseeds, as on 15 June, is lower compared to the previous year's level which is down by 3.72% at 1.66 lakh hectares compared to 1.72 lakh hectares during the corresponding period last year.

India's total area under soybean in 2017 was 105.92 lakh hectares which was lower by 7.72% from 2016.

As per Agriwatch estimates, soybean production in the 2017-18 kharif season has been revised to 94 lakh metric tonnes compared to previous estimates of 98 lakh metric tonnes. India produced 115 lakh metric tonnes in 2016-17. Lower soybean production will lend some support to the market. However, comfortable carry-in stocks and record soybean crop in U.S. Midwest will continue to be the limiting factor.

The total sown area under rabi oilseeds, as on 9th February 2018, is lower compared to the previous year's level which is down by 5.27% at 80.87 lakh hectares compared to 84.85 lakh hectares during the corresponding period last year.

The major buyers in Madhya Pradesh are as follows: Amrit Mandsaur, Ambika Kalapipal, Agrawal Neemuch, Adani Shujalpur, Agro Sol. Datia, Avi Agro, Bansal, Bajrang, Betul Oil, Dhanuka, DivyaJyoti, G. Ambuja, Itarsi, Indian Soya (3-2-10 specification), Khandwa, Khyati, Kriti, K.P. Newari, Mahakali, M.S. Neemuch, Prakash, Oyster Exim, Prestige, Ruchi, Rama, RH Solvex, SSA Mandideep, Shanti Overseas, Sawariya, Itarsi, Sitashri, Vippy for Dewas and Mandsaur delivery during the week.

Previous Update

We expect India's soy meal exports to pick up in coming months. Seasonally India's soy meal exports are at high volume, during October thru February due to higher pace in of bean crushing. the bean.

Huge South American soy supplies continue to influence the market, as the Indian soy meal price has been out-priced in the international market in recent weeks.

Higher soybean supplies this season, mean increase in crushing and eventually, availability of more soy meal, eventually leading to higher exports. Prices need to must be competitive to gain global share.

The soybean supplies were higher in the key markets of Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra and Rajasthan during the week.

The domestic soybean prices are likely to notice range –bound to weak tone on expected higher higher kharif acreage this season.

International:

The international benchmark, CBOT soybean closed lower on favorable weather in the U.S. Midwest and likely decline in demand from China in the coming days.

At CBOT, the soybean, in the most active July contract, ended lower at US \$ 9.05/bushel compared to US \$ 9.69/bushel last week.

Net sales of 519,600 MT of soybean for 2017/2018 were up noticeably from the previous week and from the prior 4-week average. Increases were reported for Indonesia (133,100 MT, including 93,000 MT switched from unknown destinations and decreases of 3,300 MT), unknown destinations (73,500 MT), Egypt (70,000 MT, including decreases of 5,000 MT), Japan (64,800 MT), and Portugal (45,000 MT, switched from Egypt) during the week June 01 -07, 2018. Reductions were reported for Argentina (700 MT) and South Korea (100 MT). For 2018/2019, net sales of 291,000 MT primarily reported for Mexico (154,600 MT) and unknown destinations (123,000 MT), were partially offset by reductions for Japan (100 MT). Exports of 597,400 MT were up 16 percent from the previous week, but down 10 percent from the prior 4-week average. The destinations were primarily to Indonesia (140,000 MT), Mexico (127,800 MT), China (68,400 MT), Pakistan (67,700 MT), and Portugal (45,000 MT).

Previous updates

In the latest USDA quarterly stock report, it has been reported that the US soybeans stored in all positions on March 1, 2018 totaled 2.11 billion bushels, up 21 percent from March 1, 2017. It is higher than average trade estimate of 2.030 billion bushels.

On -farm stocks are estimated at 855 million bushels, up 28 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 1.25 billion bushels, are up 17 percent from last March.

Indicated disappearance for the December 2017 - February 2018 quarter totalled 1.05 billion bushels, down 9 percent from the same period a year earlier.

According to data released by the Trade Ministry, Brazil's exports of soybean increased to 12.35 MMT in May 2018 compared to 10.26 MMT in April 2018 and 10.96 MMT during the same corresponding period previous year. Exports of soy meal increased to 1.65 MMT in May 2018 compared to 1.55 MMT in April 2018 and 1.63 MMT during the same corresponding period previous year.

According to latest USDA attache report, Argentina's 2018/19 soybean area of 19 million hectares is likely to produce 57.5 MMT after a 30 percent production drop in 2017/18 due to drought. Crush demands are forecast to double soybean imports to 4 MMT in 2017/18.

For the first time in last two decades, Argentina is importing soybean from U.S., in order to maintain soybean processing at normal levels. Local brokers estimate that total soybean imports in MY 2017/18 could range between 4-5.5 MMT, accounting for 10-12 percent of the total domestic crush. The local crush industry must import soybean resources to maintain operation following lower domestic production this season due to drought.

In the weekly USDA crop progress report released on 04 June; Soybeans planting are reported at 87% which is up from 81% from in the corresponding period last year and higher compared to the 5 year average of 75%. About 68% of the crop has emerged which is higher than 55% during the corresponding period last year and also up from the 5 year average of 52%. About 75% of the soybean planted crop is under good to excellent condition.

The European Union has lowered its estimates for 2018-19 rapeseed production to 21.7 MMT compared to previous estimates of 22.6 MMT. This will translate into a lower crush of 24.3 MMT in 2018 -19 compared to 22.0 MMT in 2017 -18.

According to the latest estimates by Safras, Brazil's soybean exports in 2018-19 (Feb –Jan) is expected to be around 70.8 MMT compared to previous estimates of 70.5 MMT in April. Soybean production is estimated at 6.192 MMT in 2018 -19 compared to previous estimates of 6.50 MMT. Soy meal production is forecast at 32.875 MMT in 2018 -19 compared to previous estimates of 32.725 MMT.

According to China's General Administration of Customs, soybean imports in May 2018 increased by 40 per cent to 9.69 MMT compared to previous month. It increased by 1 per cent compared to 9.59 MMT in May 2017. During the period January –May 2018, China imported 36.17 MMT soybeans, lower by 2.6 per cent compared to previous year.

According to the latest estimates by the Rosario Grains Exchange, Argentina's soybean output in 2017 -18 is estimated at 35 MMT compared to previous month's forecast of 37 MMT. Drought during the initial growing stage and recent excessive rains have affected the crop output.

According to USDA, in 2017-18 Argentina's soybean ending stocks are estimated to decline by 40% to 10.9 MMT. In 2018-19, soybean beginning stocks are likely to draw down 7.6 MMT to fulfill export and crush commitments. This will represent the highest draw down of soybean stocks in Argentina's history.

According to Treasury Minister, Argentina is likely to halt the gradual lowering of soybean export taxes to help the government to speed up its deficit-cutting effort. The tax had started the year at 30 percent and was being reduced by a half percentage point every month for two years. The levy currently stands at 27.5 percent. Soy growers and exporters have counted on its continued reduction through the end of 2019.

According to National Oilseed Processors Association (NOPA), U.S. April soybean crush rose to a record level of 161.016 million bushels from 139.134 million bushels in April 2017 amid strong processing margins. Crush of soybean in March 2018 was 171.858 million bushels. Soy meal exports in April increased to 946,291 metric tonnes, from 878,582 metric tonnes the previous month and higher than 595,468 metric tonnes in April 2017. Soy oil stocks as of April. 30 increased to 2.092 billion pounds, up from 1.946 billion pounds at the end of March 2018. This is the highest stock on record since June 2013.

According to Informa, U.S. 2018 soybean plantings is expected at 89.4 million acres, higher than the recent USDA's forecast of 89.0 million acres.

According to the latest estimates by the Buenos Aires Exchange, Argentina's soybean output has been reduced to 36 MMT compared to previous estimates of 38 MMT. Drought during the growth period and recent heavy rains during harvesting has affected output.

According to China's Agriculture ministry, soybean imports in 2018-19 are expected to decline by 0.3 per cent to 95.65 MMT compared to previous ar. Imports are expected to decline for the first time in the last 15 years following trade rift between U.S. and China. Soybean output is expected to increase by 4.9 per cent to 15.27 MMT in 2018 -19 compared to previous year.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture's monthly supply and demand report for the month of May forecasts U.S. soybean stocks at 415 million bushels in 2018-19, down 115 million bushels from 2017-18. U.S. soybean exports are forecast at 2,290 million bushels, up 225 million bushels compared to 2017-18. Soybean production is estimated at 4,280 million bushels in 2018-19, compared to 4296 million bushels previous year. Soybean production for Argentina is projected up 17.0 million tons to 56.0 million tons in 2018-19. Production for Brazil is flat with the revised 2017/18 crop at 117 million tons as a 4 percent increase in harvested area. The 2018/19 soybean crop for China is down 0.1 million tons to 14.1 million tons. Global soybean stocks are forecast at 92.16 million tons in 2017-18 compared to previous month's estimates of 90.8 million tons.

According to the planting intentions report released by Statistics Canada, the total area under canola will decline by 7 per cent to 21.4 million acres in 2018 compared to previous year. Soybean acreage in Canada is expected to decline 11.4 percent from the record planted in 2017, to a total 6.5 million acres.

According to the latest report released by the IGC, soybean production in Argentina has been reduced to 38 MMT following hot and dry weather conditions in the growing regions compared to previous month's estimates of 43 MMT. This is in line with Argentina's Agriculture ministry forecast of 37.8 MMT released previous week.

According to the latest report by consultancy AgRural, Brazil's soybean output in 2017/18 has been estimated at 119 MMT compared to previous month's estimate of 117.9 MMT. According to AgRural excellent yield in the agricultural frontier Matopiba is boosting output.

The IGC has reduced the global soybean output in 2017/18 by 2 MMT to 347 MMT from its previous estimates following lower production in Argentina. Global soybean production in 2017/18 is still below the 2016/17 record crop of 351 MMT. The global harvested area for soybean in 2018-19 is expected to increase by 2 per cent. Soybean consumption is likely to increase to 353 MMT compared to 338 MMT in 2016/17.

The international soybean prices are likely to witness range –bound to weak tone amid likely decline in demand from China in the coming days.

Soy meal

Soy meal noticed weak tone during the week amid lack of demand in the domestic market. Oil meal exports have declined in May compared to previous month. Spillover weakness from soy meal at CBOT added to the weak tone of the market.

Soy meal ready for ready delivery in PP bags at Dhule was quoted at 29500+GST by MOEPL. This is with 46.5% protein content. However, it was quoted at 30500+GST at Latur by Octagon for delivery in the next 10 days. This is with 46% protein content and it was quoted at 31200+GST for 47% protein content.

Kharif acreage under soybean this season is likely to increase by 10 -15 per cent in the domestic market; according to industry sources, following increase in soybean price and highest level of hike in import duty, to the highest level by the government. Higher soybean production will translate into higher soy meal production. This is likely to increase soy meal exports in the coming season.

India's export of oil meals during April to May 2018 stands at 321,179 metric tonnes as compared to 348,222 metric tonnes in the same corresponding period of previous year, showing a decline of 8% according to data released by the Solvent Extractor's Association of India. The exports of rapeseed meal have increased by nearly 56% to 143,699 metric tonnes during the period.

In the month of May 2018, export of oil meals declined to 97,036 metric tonnes compared to 144,524 metric tonnes during the same corresponding period previous year. Soy meal exports during the period April –May 2018 was reported down at 109,716 metric tonnes compared to 173,274 metric tonnes during the same corresponding period previous year.

Earnings from oilmeal exports increased by 48 per cent to Rs.4758 crores in the financial year 2017 -18. The growth in export earnings in the financial year 2017-18 is attributed to higher export of rapeseed meal at 663,988 tonnes which more than double compared to previous year, rice bran extraction at 594,129 tonnes (up 77 per cent) and castor seed meal at 572,762 tonnes (up 39 per cent) compared to previous year.

Currently, the domestic meal prices are higher compared to the corresponding period last year.

Soy meal declined in international market, during the week.

CBOT soy meal July contract settled at US \$ 338.90 per short ton compared to US \$ 357.80 per short ton last week.

Net sales of 74,600 MT of soybean cake and meal for 2017/2018--a marketing-year low--were down 43 percent from the previous week and 66 percent from the prior 4-week average. Increases were reported for Libya (26,500 MT, including 20,000 MT switched from unknown destinations), Colombia (13,100 MT, including decreases of 2,700 MT), Indonesia (10,000 MT), Canada (7,600 MT, including decreases of 100 MT), and Vietnam (7,600 MT) during the week June 01 -07, 2018. Reductions were reported for unknown destinations (11,600 MT), Mexico (2,700 MT), and Spain (2,000 MT). For 2018/2019, net sales of 23,300 MT were primarily

reported for Panama (14,500 MT) and El Salvador (8,400 MT). Exports of 309,900 MT were up 58 percent from the previous week and 35 percent from the prior 4-week average. The primary destinations were Vietnam (50,000 MT), Italy (40,000 MT), Mexico (35,500 MT), Libya (26,500 MT), and Canada (24,000 MT).

The domestic soy meal prices at Indore were quoted at Rs 28,500 – 29,200/MT compared to Rs. 29,000/MT - 29,700/MT in previous week. At Latur and Nanded, Maharashtra, soy meal witnessed easy tone and were quoted at Rs 30,000/MT and 29,500/MT respectively compared to Rs 28,600/MT in Indore and Rs 29,000/MT in Kota.

Previous Updates

India has registered gains in the soy meal exports in the current season. Recovery in INR against dollar will eventually make India's soy meal export prices unattractive and help South American soy meal to gain market share.

India is expected to produce 7-7.5 million metric tonnes of soy meal this season. Out of which 5 million metric tonnes will be consumed domestically but another 2 -2.5 million metric tonnes must be shipped overseas, failing which, the disparity on crushing soybean will increase.

We expect India's soy meal exports to decline slightly in the new season with lower 2017/18 soybean production leading to lower crushing eventually decreasing the meal supplies.

Indian meal prices need to be highly competitive against the South American and China's meal prices to regain the markets it lost in previous seasons.

India's Y-o-Y soy meal prices, Indore, are currently higher compared to previous year. Soy meal Indore was quoted higher between Rs 28,500 – 29,200/MT during the week compared to Rs 23,000 – 24,000/MT during the corresponding period last year.

The soy meal prices are likely to notice range –bound to weak tone amid lack of demand in the market.

Technical Analysis:

NCDEX Soybean Futures

Soybean Spot, Indore



*Note: Daily Chart

Support & Resistance NCDEX Soybean – July. contract

S1	S2	PCP	R1	R2
3350	3300	3470	3600	3650

- Soybean noticed range –bound to weak tone, during the week.
- Prices closed below 18-day EMA.
- RSI and stochastic are increasing in the neutral zone.
- MACD is declining in the negative territory.
- The prices are expected to feature loss in the coming week.
- Trade Recommendation (NCDEX Soybean – July.): **SELL** Below 3525. Levels: T1 – 3425; T2- 3375, SL -3585.

Rapeseed - Mustard Seed

The domestic rapeseed-mustard noticed mostly weak tone during the week amid lack of demand from the oil millers and weakness in palm oil at BMD. All India average arrival of rapeseed was reported to be around 1.80 lakh bags per day during the week.

The all India seed supplies were reported between 1.80 – 2.00 lakh bags in a day compared to around 2.05 – 2.30 bags a day, previous week. The supplies were 1.55 -1.90 lakh bags a day during the corresponding period last year.

The seed prices are higher at spot market and are quoted at around Rs 4,050 – 4,135 a quintal compared to Rs 3,700 – 3,750 a quintal during the corresponding period last year at the benchmark, Jaipur.

At NCDEX futures, the seed prices at July contract ended lower at 4015/Qtl compared to 4037/Qtl previous week.

The area coverage under rapeseed in 2017 is reported down 5.27% at 66.88 lakh hectares compared to 70.56 lakh hectares previous year.

The total sown area under *rabi* oilseeds is lower compared to the previous year's level which is down by 5.27% at 80.87 lakh hectares compared to 84.85 lakh hectares during the corresponding period last year.

India's total area under rapeseed in 2017 was 70.56 lakh hectares which was higher by 9.3% from 2016.

The rapeseed-mustard prices are driven by India's edible oil imports, Chinese veg. oil demand and Malaysian palm oil. India's edible oil imports increased in November.

The Association of German farm co-operatives have reduced Germany's 2018 winter rapeseed crop to 4.05 MMT, lower by 5 per cent compared to previous year.

According to the latest attaché report released by the USDA, sunflower and rapeseed planted areas are projected to increase for MY2018/19 in Ukraine. Soybean seed area is likely to reduce due to recent changes in domestic tax policy. Those changes will give soybean crushers an advantage for processing versus exporting unprocessed soybeans, which will result in more exports of soybean meal and oil. Soybean production is expected to decline by 14% to 3.3 MMT in 2018-19. The USDA forecasts sunflower seed production in 2018-19 at 15.6 MMT, a 16% increase over the previous year. Rapeseed planted area is forecast to increase by 25% while production is projected to rise by 21% to 2.6 MMT.

According to the latest monthly report released by consultancy, Strategie Grains, rapeseed production estimates in European Union has been lowered to 22.2 MMT compared to previous month's estimates of 22.5 MMT. Lower production is following hampered crop development in the top producing countries of Germany, France, Britain and Poland.

Previous Updates

Agriwatch had projected India's 2016/17 rapeseed production at 7.0 million tonnes with an average yield of about 1000 kg/ha compared to 5.8 million tonnes in 2015/16 while Solvent Extractors of India had estimated India's seed production at 7.2 million tonnes.

According to Solvent Extractors Association (SEA), India's May edible oil imports fell 5.89 percent y-o-y to 12.46 lakh tons from 13.24 lakh tons in May 2017. Palm oil imports in May fell 37.7 percent y-o-y to 4.97 lakh tons from 7.98 lakh tons in May 2017. CPO Imports fell 32.5 percent y-o-y to 3.32 lakh tons from 4.92 lakh tons in May 2017. RBD palmolein imports fell 46.26 percent y-o-y to 1.58 lakh tons from 2.94 lakh tons in May 2017. Soy oil imports rose 16.76 percent in May y-o-y to 3.97 lakh tons from 3.40 lakh tons in May 2017. Sunflower oil imports rose 113.5 percent y-o-y in May to 3.31 lakh tons from 1.55 lakh tons in May 2017. Rapeseed (canola) oil import fell to 24.14 percent 0.22 lakh tons compared 0.29 imports in May 2017.

According to Solvent Extractors Association (SEA), India's May edible oil stocks at ports and pipelines rose 13.86 percent m-o-m to 26.62 lakh tons from 23.38 lakh tons in April 2018. Stocks of edible oil at ports rose to 1,002,000 tons (CPO 320,000 tons, RBD Palmolein 170,000 tons, Degummed Soybean Oil 230,000 tons, Crude Sunflower Oil 270,000 tons and 12,000 tons of Rapeseed (Canola) Oil) and about 1,660,000 tons in pipelines. (Stocks at ports were 1,068,000 tons in April 2018). India is presently holding 42 days of edible oil requirement on 1st June, 2018 at 26.62 lakh tons compared to 37 days of requirements last month at 23.38 lakh tons. India's monthly edible oil requirement is 19.0 lakh tons.

According to USDA June estimate, India's soy oil imports estimate in 2018/19 is increased to at 36.50 lakh tons from previous estimate of 35.50 lakh tons. Soy oil production estimate is unchanged at 16.35 lakh tons. Consumption estimate of soy oil is reduced to 51.0 lakh tons from previous estimate of 52.0 lakh tons. End stocks estimate of soy oil is increased to 4.28 lakh tons from 1.28 lakh tons in its previous estimate.

According to China General Administration of Customs (CNGOIC), China's March edible vegetable oil imports rose 14.0 percent to 399,000 tons from 350,000 tons in February. Exports fell 11.3 percent from March 2017 reported at 450,000 tons. Year to date imports fell 5.5 percent to 1,325,000 tons compared to corresponding period in 2017.

According to China's General Administration of Customs (CNGOIC), China's March palm oil imports rose 27.13 percent to 4.80 lakh tons compared to March 2017. Year to date imports of palm oil rose 5.53 percent to 13.21 lakh tons. Imports from Indonesia in March rose 35.29 percent to 3.47 lakh tons compared to March 2017. Year to date imports of palm oil from Indonesia rose 9.84 percent to 9.25 lakh tons. Imports from Malaysia in March rose 9.7 percent to 1.32 lakh tons compared to March 2017. Year to date imports of palm oil from Malaysia fell 3.39 percent to 3.95 lakh tons.

According to cargo surveyor Societe Generale de Surveillance (SGS), Malaysia's May palm oil exports fell 9.9 percent to 1,199,876 tons compared to 1,331,564 tons last month. Top buyers are European Union at 280,563 tons (294,573 tons), China at 190,903 tons (141,130 tons), Pakistan at 102,400 tons (100,100 tons), India at 91,920 tons (253,155 tons) and United States at 74,500 tons (50,770 tons). Values in brackets are figures of last month.

According to cargo surveyor AmSpec Agri, Malaysia's June 1-10 palm oil exports fell 20.1 percent to 324,947 tons compared to 406,689 tons in corresponding period last month.

According to Malaysia Palm Oil Board (MPOB), Malaysia's May palm oil stocks fell 0.51 percent to 21.70 lakh tons compared to 21.81 lakh tons in April. Production of palm oil in May fell 2.11 percent to 15.25 lakh tons compared to 15.58 lakh tons in April. Exports of palm oil in May fell 15.65 percent to 12.91 lakh tons compared to 15.30 lakh tons in April. Imports of palm oil in May fell 9.44 percent to 0.32 lakh tons compared to 0.36 lakh tons in April. Fall in end stocks of palm is lower than trade estimates.

According to Malaysia Palm Oil Board (MPOB), Malaysia's 2018 production is estimated to grow 3 percent to 20.5 MMT from 19.9 MMT in 2017. Malaysia's 2018 exports are estimated to rise 5.1 percent to 17.4 MMT. MPOB estimates palm oil stocks to fall 15.8 percent to 2.3 MMT.

According to Malaysia Palm Oil Board (MPOB), Malaysia kept crude palm oil export duty unchanged at 5 percent for July. Export duty of palm oil is calculated at reference price of 2,407.20 ringgit (\$611.41) per ton. Tax is calculated above 2,250 ringgit starting from 4.5 percent to a maximum of 8.5 percent.

According to Indonesian Palm Oil Association (GAPKI) Indonesia's shipment of palm oil and palm kernel oil dropped 7 percent to 2.39 million tonnes in April from a year earlier. Higher import duty has resulted in poor import demand from India although usually the oil demand increases in the month prior to ramdaan. Year-on-year, January-April exports to India declined 24 percent to 1.8 million tonnes from 2.37 million tonnes in 2017.

According to GAPKI, exports of palm oil and palm kernel oil dropped 2.8 percent to 2.40 million tonnes in March from a year earlier. Indonesia had palm oil stocks of 3.65 million tonnes by end-March, up from 3.50 a month earlier.

According to the latest monthly estimates from Strategie Grains, rapeseed production estimates have been increased to 22.60 MMT in European Union for 2017/18 compared to previous estimates of 21.86 MMT and 20.34 MMT in 2016/17.

Outlook: The rapeseed-mustard is likely to notice range –bound to weak tone amid lack of demand in the domestic market.

Technical Analysis:

NCDEX RM Seed Futures



*Note: Daily Chart

RM Seed Spot, Jaipur



Support & Resistance NCDEX RM Seed – July. contract

S1	S2	PCP	R1	R2
3900	3850	4015	4150	4200

- Downward movement witnessed in RM seed.
- Prices closed above 18-day EMA.
- RSI and stochastic are increasing in the neutral zone.
- MACD is increasing in the positive territory.
- The prices are expected to feature range-bound movement with weak bias, during the week.
- Trade Recommendation (NCDEX Rapeseed-Mustard – July) Week: **SELL** Below 4075. Levels: Target – 3975; T2- 3925, SL –4135.

Annexure

Oilseed Prices at Key Spot Markets:

Commodity / Centre	Prices (Rs/Qtl)				Change
	15-Jun-18		8-Jun-18		
Soybean	Low	High	Low	Low	
Indore –Plant	3400	3525	3500	3550	-25
Indore–Mandi	3200	3400	3200	3450	-50
Nagpur-Plant	3520	3580	3560	3600	-20
Nagpur – Mandi	3000	3210	3000	3225	-15
Latur – Mandi	3300	3510	3150	3520	-10
Kota-Plant	3300	3350	3400	3450	-100
Kota – Mandi	3200	3300	3200	3300	Unch
Bundi-Plant	3400	3450	3400	3500	-50
Bundi-Mandi	3300	3350	3300	3400	-50
Baran-Plant	3300	3400	3300	3425	-25
Baran-Mandi	3000	3320	3250	3325	-5
Bhawani Mandi Jhalawar–Kota-Plant Delivery	3350	3400	3450	3500	-100
Jhalwar-Mandi	3300	3340	3350	3400	-60
Rapeseed/Mustard					
Jaipur-(Condition)(New Crop)	4105	4110	4130	4135	-25
Alwar-(Condition)(New Crop)	3850	3900	3850	3900	Unch
SriGanganagar-(Non-Condition-Unpaid)	3700	3810	NR	NR	-
New Delhi–(Condition)(New Crop)	3900	3980	3850	3950	30
Kota-Non-(Condition)(New Crop)	3550	3700	3625	3700	Unch
Agra-(Condition)(New Crop)	4350	4450	4450	4500	-50
Neewai(New Crop)	3900	4000	3900	4100	-100
Hapur (UP)(New Crop)	3900	4000	NR	NR	-
Groundnut Seed					
Rajkot	NA	NA	805	805	-
Sunflower Seed					
Gulbarga	3265	3468	3158	3462	-
Latur	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
Sholapur(New Crop)	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
Sesame Seed					
Mumbai (White98/2/1)	8650	8650	8600	8600	50

Soybean Prices are in INR/Qtl. Mandi prices – Loose, Mustard Seed Prices are in INR/Qtl.C –Condition (42%),

*Groundnut seed in Rs/20 kg, Sunflower Seed in Rs/Qtl

Oilseed Arrivals in Key Centers:

Commodity	Centre	Arrivals in Bags/Qtl		Change
		9 th To 15 th June 2018	2 nd To 8 th June 2018	
Soybean				
	Madhya Pradesh	180000	63500	116500
	Maharashtra	225000	92000	133000
	Rajasthan	60000	41000	19000
	Bundi (Raj)	310	400	-90
	Baran (Raj)	5300	7300	-2000
	Jhalawar (Raj)	2950	3950	-1000
Rapeseed/Mustard	Rajasthan	560000	770000	-210000

India's Kharif Oilseeds Production Seen at 20.36 Mn T vs 21.51 Mn T in 2nd Adv Est. - GOI

The 2nd Advance Estimates of production of major crops for 2017-18 have been released on 27 February, 2018 by the Department of Agriculture, Cooperation and Farmers Welfare. The assessment of production of different crops is based on the feedback received from States and validated with information available from other sources. As a result of floods and erratic rainfall during monsoon 2017, the country has witnessed lower food grain production in the current year compared to previous year.

The estimated production of major Kharif Oilseeds during 2017-18 is as under:

Oilseeds – 20.36 million tonnes

- Soybean – 11.39 million tonnes
- Groundnut – 6.61 million tonnes
- Castorseed – 1.49 million tonnes

With a decline of 1.15 million tonnes over the previous year, total kharif Oilseeds production in the country is estimated at a level of 20.36 million tonnes. It is lower by 2.25 million tonnes than the all time record production of 22.61 million tonnes achieved during 2013-14.

The production of Oilseeds during 2017-18 is higher by 0.204 million tonnes than the five year's average Oilseeds production. The current year's production is lower than the kharif production of 21.51 million tonnes during 2016-17.

MSP for 2018/19 Kharif Oilseeds

The Cabinet Committee on Economic Affairs, chaired by the Prime Minister Shri Narendra Modi, has given its approval for Minimum Support Prices (MSPs) for Kharif Crops of 2018-19 season, the MSPs of all the Kharif oilseeds are raised for this season.

The MSP of Yellow Soybean is increased by 9.0% to Rs 3325/Qtl for 2018-19 season from Rs. 3050/Qtl (including Rs 100 bonus) in 2017-18, Groundnut -in- shell by 5.2% to Rs 4,680/Qtl from Rs 4,450Qtl (including Rs 100 bonus), Sunflower seed by 3.7% to Rs 4,250/Qtl from Rs 4,100/Qtl (including Rs 200 bonus), Nigerseed by 5.5% to 4,275/Qtl from Rs 4,050/Qtl (including Rs 100 bonus) and Sesamum by 5.7% to Rs 5,600/Qtl from Rs 5,300/Qtl (including Rs 200 bonus).

MSP for 2017/18 Rabi Oilseeds

The Cabinet Committee on Economic Affairs has approved the Minimum Support Prices (MSPs) for Rabi Oilseeds Crops of 2017-18 season are as follows: The MSP of Rapeseed/Mustard is raised (8.1%) by Rs. 300/Qtl to Rs. 4,000/Qtl from Rs. 3,700/Qtl earlier. For Safflower too it is increased (10.8%) by Rs. 400/Qtl to Rs. 4,100/Qtl from Rs. 3,700/Qtl in 2016-17.

Sown Area – *Rabi* Oilseeds, India

In the official Rabi oilseeds planting report, by the Government of India, the total coverage area under Rabi oilseeds is reported at 80.87 lakh hectares, down 5.27% from 84.85 lakh ha in the corresponding period of last year. Of the major oilseeds, rapeseed-mustard sowing is reported down by 5.27% at 66.88 lha compared to 70.60 lha during the corresponding period of last year. Groundnut at 6.39 lha vs 6.36 lha, safflower at 0.81 lha vs 1.05 lha, sunflower at 1.74 lha vs 1.71 lha, sesamum 0.68 vs 0.70 and Linseed at 4.01 lha vs 3.84 lha during the corresponding period last year.

Area in Lakh Hectares

Crop	2018	2017	% Change
Rapeseed/Mustard	66.88	70.60	-5.27
Groundnut	6.39	6.36	0.38
Safflower	0.81	1.05	-22.98
Sunflower	1.74	1.71	1.46
Sesamum	0.68	0.70	-3.43
Linseed	4.01	3.84	4.48
Others	0.36	0.58	-37.93
Total Oilseeds	80.87	84.85	-5.27

Source: GOI

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