

Executive Summary:

- In benchmark market Agra (khandauli), prices are expected to rise and trade between Rs 500-Rs 600/quintal in coming month because loading in cold storages is expected to start from 20th Feb.
- In U.P, Rabi sowing is expected to be 6.23 lakh hectares which is almost similar to corresponding year. According to traders and farmers rabi yield is expected to be lower by approx 15-20% compared to normal yield in U.P which is 24.50 ton/Ha.
- In West Bengal, traders are expecting area to be 5-10% lower compared to corresponding year's 4.7 Lakh hectares. Presently, hybrid variety (Phukraj)/ "kachha Aloo" is arriving in market and yield is lower this year of this crop because of unfavorable weather conditions.
- In M.P, Rabi sowing is higher than corresponding year 1.11 lakh hectares. But production is expected to be lower this year due to unfavorable weather condition which has affected the yield.
- In Delhi, potato is arriving in market from U.P, Punjab and smaller quantity from Himanchal Pradesh and Haryana. "LR" variety from Punjab is able to fetch maximum price between Rs 480-Rs 600/ quintal.
- In Major producing regions cold storages are expected to start loading after 20th February. Prices are expected to be firm this year amid lower production estimates.

Monthly Wholesale Price Trend in different Producing & Consuming Centers:

| Market | Jan. 2016 Avg. Wholesale Price (Rs/Qtl)- (Fresh Potato) | Dec. 2015 Avg. Wholesale Price (Rs/Qtl)- (Fresh Potato) | Jan. 2015 Avg. Wholesale Price (Rs/Qtl) | Absolute Change over Prev. Month (Rs./Qtl) | % Change over Prev. Month | % Change over Prev. Year |
|------------------|---|---|---|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Delhi | 450 | 706 | 580 | -256 | -36.26 | -22.41 |
| Khandauli (Agra) | 460 | 750 | 795 | -290 | -38.67 | -42.14 |
| Farrukhabad | 387 | 573 | 495 | -186 | -32.46 | -21.82 |
| Ludhiana | 341 | 518 | 472 | -177 | -34.17 | -27.75 |
| Kolkata | 740 | 1086 | 823 | -346 | -31.86 | -10.09 |
| Jaipur | 554 | 754 | 729 | -200 | -26.53 | -24.01 |
| Mumbai | 945 | 1104 | 992 | -159 | -14.40 | -4.74 |
| Bangalore | 1347 | 1346 | 1630 | 1 | 0.07 | -17.36 |
| Tarkeshwar | 780 | 787 | 636 | -7 | -0.89 | 22.64 |

(Source: AGRIWATCH)

The above table shows monthly price trend of potato in wholesale markets. Prices have decreased in almost all the markets. In Bangalore, prices are almost similar to corresponding month and fresh crop is coming in market from U.P, Punjab and West Bengal.

Prices are lower than corresponding year because of continuous supply of fresh crop but in coming months prices are expected to be firm as potato will be stored in cold storages. Yield is expected to be low in major producing regions which will result into lower production.

Monthly Retail Price (Rs/Qtl) and arrivals (Tons) trend in different Consuming Centers:

| Market | Jan. 2016 Avg. Retail Price (Rs/Qtl)- (Fresh Potato) | Dec. 2015 Avg. Retail Price (Rs/Qtl)- (Fresh Potato) | Previous year Avg. Retail Price-Jan. 2015 | % Change in Price Over Prev. Month | % Change in Price Over Prev. year | Total Arrivals in Jan. 2016 (in Qtl)* | Total Arrivals in Dec. 2015 (in Qtl)* | Total Arrivals in Jan. 2015 (in Qtl)* |
|-----------|---|--|---|--|--|---|---|---|
| Bangalore | 2000 | 2100 | 2400 | -4.76 | -16.67 | 219000 | 239000 | 206500 |
| Chennai | 1800 | 2100 | 2300 | -14.29 | -21.74 | 64600 | 68500 | 63100 |
| Delhi | 1300 | 1700 | 1500 | -23.53 | -13.33 | 618800 | 618600 | 651200 |
| Guwahati | 1300 | 1500 | 1100 | -13.33 | 18.18 | 46250 | 30670 | 70950 |
| Hyderabad | 2000 | 2000 | 2500 | Unch | -20.00 | 47213 | 69290 | 56480 |
| Mumbai | 1900 | 2000 | 2900 | -5.00 | -34.48 | 337950 | 372300 | 346800 |
| Ranchi | 1400 | 1400 | 1300 | Unch | 7.69 | 76900 | 76870 | 57250 |

(Source: #Consumer Affairs,* Agriwatch)

In retail market, prices have declined in most of the markets except Ranchi and Hyderabad where prices are similar to corresponding month. In Coming months prices are expected to rise as crop will be stored in cold storages and production of stored crop is estimated to be low by 10-15% compared to corresponding year production.

Fresh arrival is arriving in market with continuous pace but in coming months arrival may be dropped down as crop will be stored in cold storages and production is estimated to be lower.

Potato Balance sheet:

| Year | 2015-16 | 2015-16 | 2016 | 2016 |
|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|
| Fig in Million MT | Nov-Jan | Feb-April | May-July | Aug-Oct |
| Carry-in | 10.44 | 6.27 | 29.92 | 17.92 |
| Production | 3.00 | 35.00 | 0.00 | 3.00 |
| Total Availability | 13.44 | 41.27 | 29.92 | 20.92 |
| Table Consumption | 6.50 | 6.50 | 8.00 | 7.50 |
| Processing Purpose | 0.15 | 2.60 | 1.50 | 0.00 |
| Post-harvest losses | 0.52 | 1.75 | 1.50 | 0.90 |
| Exports | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| Disappearance | 7.17 | 11.35 | 11.50 | 8.90 |
| Seed Purpose | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 4.00 |
| Balance | 6.27 | 29.92 | 17.92 | 8.03 |

Assumptions:

Potato year is taken as Oct-Nov, as fresh arrivals starts from Punjab in Nov

Post-harvest losses are 15-20%. We have taken it as 20%. Losses in Feb to Oct are equally spread

Potato Processing industry growing at CAGR 5-6%

Tables consumption is approx 19-20 Kg/capita

60-70% of Rabi prod goes to store

Table consumption growing at 3% p.a

Seed requirement is approx 10% of Production.

Kharif potato arrivals starts from Aug. Kharif potato production share is 10-15%

Technical Analysis-Potato Spot Market (Khandauli, Agra):



(Note: Each bar or "candle" in the chart shows the price movement in a particular month. The blue candle signifies prices increased and red candle signifies prices decreased in that month. The length of the "candle" shows the upper and lower end of the price range for the week.)

The above chart shows the monthly price movement of potato for Agra (Khandauli) market. Average Modal prices during January month were Rs 460/quintal. On the higher side prices may find short term resistance at a level of 700/ quintal. On the lower side prices may find long term support at a level of Rs 300/ quintal. Relative strength Indicator (RSI) oscillator is moving steady in neutral region. Prices are expected to firm in coming days as loading in cold storages will start. Overall potato market is expected to be in a range between Rs 500 –Rs 600/ quintal.

Disclaimer

The information contained in this document has been compiled by Agriwatch from sources believed to be reliable, such as NHB, Agmarknet, etc. and directly from traders in mandis. However, users of this data are requested to use the information with due caution and crosscheck with other sources. This document is not, and should not be construed as an offer to sell or buy any commodities. This document may not be reproduced, distributed or published without the express consent of SFAC.