

# Rice Weekly Research Report

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# Outlook and Review: Domestic Front

Average weekly wholesale rice prices in India stood at around Rs.2905 per quintal in fourth week of May-2017, steady about 0.01% from around Rs.2904 per quintal in last week, and up about 8.76% from around Rs.2672 per quintal a year ago. Agriwatch expects non-basmati rice market to move range bound with firm tone in coming month due to expectation of higher international demand.

In India, 5-percent broken parboiled rice jumped by \$7 per ton to \$398-\$403, on a slight improvement in demand and a rally in local paddy prices. Export prices are going up, tracking rise in other countries. Demand has also improved from African buyers.

Monsoon is likely to arrive early this year and is expected to hit south Kerala coast on 30th May'17, early by around two days. Furthermore India may receive higher monsoon rainfall this year compared to previous forecast as probability of El Nino has been reduced. Monsoon rains which arrive in Andaman & Nicobar around May 20th have already reached on 14th May, around six days ahead of schedule.

Basmati area is expected to up in MY-2017-18 as farmers in Punjab and Haryana is likely to increase their basmati acreage around 50% compared to last year due to higher remuneration. Mostly farmers admitted that they will grow more aromatic paddy instead of normal paddy. In MY-2016-17, only 4.94 lakh hectares were cultivated in Punjab against normal area of 7.5 lakh hectare and 5.75 lakh hectares in Haryana which is around 7.2 lakh hectare is normal for aromatic paddy. Unlikely this year the total cultivation of basmati paddy in both states can go up to 15 lakh hectares, which is higher by around 50% than last year.

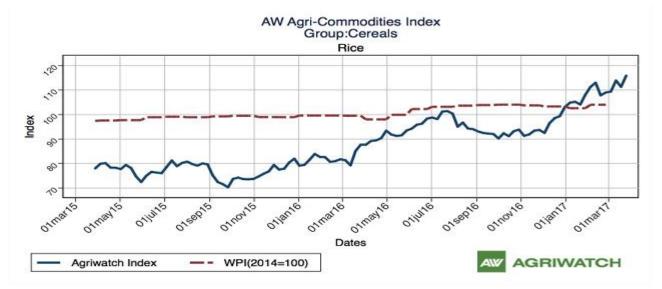
**Total production of Rice is estimated at record 109.15 million tonnes which is also a new record. This year's Rice production is higher** by 2.50 million tonnes (2.34%) than previous record production of 106.65 million tonnes achieved during 2013-14. It is also higher by 3.73 million tonnes (3.54%) than the five years' average Rice production of 105.42 million tonnes. Production of rice has increased significantly by 4.74 million tonnes (4.54%) than the production of 104.41 million tonnes during 2015-16.

The government is considering raising the minimum support price (MSP) of paddy by Rs 80 per quintal to Rs 1,550 for the upcoming 2017-18 crop year starting from July. The MSP of paddy was fixed at Rs 1,470 for the common grade and Rs 1,510 for the 'A' grade variety for the 2016-17 crop years that ends next month. The suggested MSP for the common grade is Rs 1,550 and that of the 'A' grade Rs 1,590.

All-India progressive procurement of Rice as on 12.05.2017 for 2016-17 was 358.04 lakh tonnes against the procurement of 324.21 lakh tonnes in the corresponding period of last year. The procurement of wheat for the rabi marketing season (RMS) 2017-18 was 273.24 lakh tonnes against the procurement of 224.14 lakh tonnes in the corresponding period of RMS 2016-17.

India's rice stocks in the central pool as on May- 1, 2017 stood at around 29.07 million tons up by about 36.35% from around 21.32 million tons recorded during the corresponding period last year, according to data from the Food Corporation of India (FCI). India's rice stocks in the central pool are down about 2.38% from around 29.78 million tons recorded on April-01, 2017. The current rice stocks are about one million tons more than the required strategic reserve norms of around 1.25 million tons for this time of the year, according to the FCI.

Agriwatch Cereals Commodity Indices – Mar-26, 2017



# Agri Commodities Index rises 0.74% as Cereals, Pulses gain

The Agriwatch Agri Commodities Index rose 0.74% to 110.34 during the week ended March 25, 2017 from 109.53 during the previous week led by higher cereals and pulses. The base for the Index and all sub-Indices is 2014 (= 100).

Seven of the 9 commodity group sub-Indices and 15 of the 29 individual commodity sub-Indices that constitute the main Index gained during the week. Spices and Sweeteners were the only declining groups this week. The commodity group sub-Index values and their weekly changes are as follows: Cereals: 113.47 (+1.16%), Pulses: 137.35 (+3.20%), Vegetables: 41.18 (+0.41%), Edible Oils: 104.47 (+0.60%), Oilseeds: 90.01 (+0.80%), Spices: 97.92 (-3.29%), Sweeteners: 125.31 (-0.44%), Fibres: 115.44 (+1.72%) and Other Non-Food Articles: 95.34 (+0.08%).

"Agriwatch has recently launched its AW Agri Commodity Indices to enable organizations access independent Indices to track and use to benchmark their purchases and sales. The Indices are based on the daily prices in the key benchmark markets for each commodity that AW has been covering for the past decade. The indices include an Aggregate Index, Category Indices and individual commodity indices. The weekly indices are free to access on our website wwwagriwatch.com. The daily indices are available on subscription. Please contact for more details."

### State wise Wholesale Prices weekly for 04th Week of May-2017

Source Agmarknet

State	Prices 24-31 May 2017	Prices 16-23 May 2017	Prices 09-15 May 2017	Prices 24-31 May 2016	% Change(Over Previous Week)	% Change(Over Previous to Previous Week)	% Change(Over Previous Year)
Andhra Pradesh	2539.6	4060.4	3901.44	2361.05	-37.45	-34.91	7.56
Assam	3049.47	3029.22	3165.27	2996.61	0.67	-3.66	1.76
Gujarat	3245.58	3229.04	3288.54	2759.47	0.51	-1.31	17.62
Jharkhand	2770.96	2746.67	2716.06	2408.54	0.88	2.02	15.05
Karnataka	3525.79	3606.49	3577.47	3243.95	-2.24	-1.44	8.69
Kerala	3748.8	3715.14	3698.5	2997.32	0.91	1.36	25.07
Maharashtra	3575.61	3282.86	3222.89	3403.42	8.92	10.94	5.06
Manipur	3006.98	2952.5	2935.29	3037.67	1.85	2.44	-1.01



Meghalaya	3700	2718.9	2814.52	3423.12	36.08	31.46	8.09
Delhi	2000	2100	2504.55	1800	-4.76	-20.15	11.11
Orissa	2449.41	2381.31	2426.01	2243.79	2.86	0.96	9.16
Tripura	2819.19	2826.63	2840.62	2559.21	-0.26	-0.75	10.16
Uttar Pradesh	2236.59	2259.95	2252.78	2156.19	-1.03	-0.72	3.73
Uttrakhand	2437.84	2182.95	2284.5	2365.1	11.68	6.71	3.08
West Bengal	2472.44	2480.01	2504.62	2309.8	-0.31	-1.28	7.04
Average	2905.22	2904.8	2942.2	2671.02			

# Price Projection for June 01<sup>st</sup> Week in Domestic Market

Duration	Trend	Average Price Range	Reason
01 <sup>st</sup> Week of June, 2017	Steady to Firm	Rs.3050-3200/Quintal	Non-basmati rice market likely to move steady to firm note in coming weeks due to lower arrival and good domestic as well overseas demand.

### Weekly Price Change of 1121 Steam, Raw and Sella Rice Price Delhi Market (Figure: in Rs. /Quintal)

	1121 Steam, Raw and Sella Rice Price Delhi Market						
Variety	27-May- 2017)	20-May-2017)	Month Ago(27-Apr- 2017)	% ch. From last week	% Change from last Month		
1121 Steam	7050	7250	7400	-2.76	-4.73		
1121 Sella	5850	6200	6500	-5.65	-10.00		
1121 Raw	6900	7200	7900	-4.17	-12.66		

### Weekly Price (FOB) Change of Rice 5-25% broken high quality (Figure in USD/ MT):

Indian White Rice 5%, 25% High Quality, Long grain parboiled 5%						
					% Change from last Month	
White Rice 5%	403	393	385	2.54	4.68	
White Rice 25%	398	395	380	0.76	4.74	
Parboiled 5%	397	390	378	1.79	5.03	



# Rice Export Price Destination wise (CnF) for 15<sup>th</sup> May-2017:

USD/MT	Parboiled Rice			Wh		100% Brokens		
	Vizag	KPT	Bengal	Ra	ipur	Be	ngal	Raipur
	IR 36 PB-	IR-64-PB-	IR 36 PB-	IR 36 -	IR 36 -	Swarna	Swarna	Normal
Destination	5%	5%	5%	5%	25%	5%	25%	Brokens
Cotonou	448	457	455	472	451	448	421	376
Lorne	450	457	457	474	453	450	423	378
Tema	452	457	457	476	455	450	423	380
Dakar	458	465	467	482	460	460	433	385
Banjul	486	491	488	511	489	481	454	415
Bissau	484	490	494	509	487	487	460	413
Conakry	464	474	471	488	467	464	437	393
Durban	433	438	450	457	435	443	415	361
Abidjan	452	455	459	476	455	452	425	380
Nacala	448	457	457	472	451	450	423	370
Maputo	448	457	457	472	451	450	423	376
Dar-es-salam	431	44	440	455	433	433	406	159
Freetown	463	472	473	488	466	466	438	392
Luanda	479	488	488	503	481	481	454	407
Monrovia	463	472	473	488	466	466	438	392

Major Mandi Arrival in	Figure	in Tons			
Fig. in Tons Mandi	Apr- 17(Cumulative)	Mar- 17(Cumulative)	Apr-16- Cumulative)	% Change(Over Previous Month)	% Change(Over Previous year)
Burdwan	81152.77	71556.77	85764.83	13.41	-5.38
Midnapore	6933.82	6592.77	3392.93	5.17	104.36
Banaganapalli	7669.3	7519.3	14861.89	1.99	-48.40
Ramachandrapuram	3565.46	3213.4	2893.75	10.96	23.21
Devariya	15875.89	13817.41	20196.92	14.90	-21.39
Sitapur	5420.53	5083.03	22257.76	6.64	-75.65
Mysore	50961.08	46958.06	33420.97	8.52	52.48
Raichur	5209.41	4793.42	3925.97	8.68	32.69
Villupuram	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
Thiruchirappalli	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!	#VALUE!

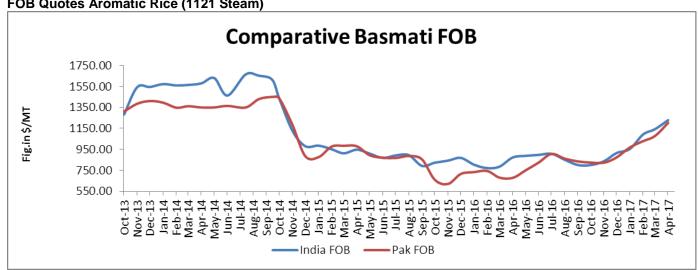


#### **State wise Progressive Procurement**

State/UTs	Total procurement in marketing season 2015-16	Progressive Procurement as on 12.05.2017			
(in Lakh T)	(Oct Sept.)	In Marketing season 2016-17	In Marketing season 2015-16		
AP	43.36	33.12	39.39		
Telangana	15.79	21.34	15.53		
Chhattisgarh	34.42	46.62	34.42		
Haryana	28.61	46.62	34.42		
Kerala	3.82	3.04	3.62		
M.P	8.49	13.14	8.41		
Maharashtra	2.3	2.47	1.61		
Odessa	33.69	28.07	26.77		
Punjab	93.5	110.47	93.5		
Tamilnadu	11.92	1.41	10.25		
U.P	29.1	23.54	29.10		
Uttrakhand	5.98	7.06	5.97		
West Bengal	15.68	17.61	13.84		
Others	1.81	0	3.76		
Total	342.18	358.04	324.21		

Riding a record harvest, public rice procurement in MY 2016/17 through May-12, 2017, was estimated at 35.80MMT, an increase over the 34.21 MMT procured during the corresponding period last year. All major rice producing states procured at higher levels except for the southern states of Andhra Pradesh, and Tamil Nadu where dry conditions affected production levels. With additional procurement of rabi and summer rice likely to continue in eastern and southern states, albeit less than last year, public rice procurement in MY 2016/17 is likely to exceed the previous record 36 MMT in MY 2009/10.





Source-FAO& Agriwatch

Indian FOB for 1121 steam in the month of April moved firm from last month and currently is in the range of USD 1229-1230/MT which is up by 7.5% from last month price of USD 1143/T. Average basmati rice price too firmed this month with higher demand and lower stocks, however from last one week prices traded weak due to profit booking



by traders. According to the UN's Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), Currently Pakistani basmati FOB is also moving firmer from last seven months due to lower production estimates and now it's hovering in the range of USD 1203-1205/MT which is also up by 11.66% from last month FOB of USD 1078/MT.

#### **Global Updates**

Vietnam rice hit its highest level in over a year this week on potential export deals and prices in Thailand firmed up as supply eased, while the Indian variety gained on growing demand from Africa, Expectations of strong demand from top importing countries such as Bangladesh and the Philippines are fuelling the uptrend in Vietnam and Thailand rice prices.

Unofficial preliminary Thailand rice exports (excluding premium white and fragrant rice) for May 1-7, 2017, totaled 176,315 metric tons, down 11,702 metric tons from the previous week, and up 24,245 metric tons from the four-week moving average of 152,070 metric tons. Rice exports from January 1 – May 7, 2017 totaled 2,933,344 metric tons.

Thailand's government has announced a plan to organize the second rice auction in 2017 with a total volume of up to 1.82 million tons. Interested buyers could examine the rice's quality before bidding on May 24. The result of the auction is scheduled to be announced in the first week of June. To date, the Thai government has stocked 4.82 million tonnes of rice, much lower than the volume of 18.7 million tonnes between 2011-2014.A total of 11.7 million tonnes of rice was sold by auction for 112 billion THB from May 2014 to mid-April 2017. In the first five months of this year, Thailand exported 4.1 million tonnes of rice, up 9 percent, earning 1.74 billion USD, up 6 percent against last year

Thai upward price trend continues on ongoing demand, export prospects, Vietnamese traders store rice, anticipate more gains while India's high prices slow down trade, turn away main buyers. Thai benchmark 5-percent broken rice rose this week to \$385-\$411 a tonne, free-on-board (FOB) Bangkok, from \$387-\$392 last week, Thai rice prices hit their highest in nine months. Vietnam's 5-percent broken rice was quoted at \$365-370 a tonne, FOB Saigon, up from \$355-\$360 last week, following the trend in Thailand. India, the world's biggest rice exporter, 5-percent broken parboiled rice prices eased by \$3 per tonne to \$391-\$396 a tonne this week on sluggish export demand.

The Philippines is likely to import an additional 250,000 tonnes of rice from Việt Nam and Thailand. The country would import more rice to boost its stocks ahead of the lean harvest season. Rice inventory in the Philippines is running low, with government stockpiles shrinking to the least in more than three years in April, just enough to cover 10 days of the national requirement.

Rice Exporters Association of Pakistan (REAP) and Jeddah Chamber of Commerce and Industry (JCCI) Saudi has signed a memorandum of understanding (MoU) for long-term institutional collaboration between the two trade bodies. The 14-member joint delegation of REAP and Pak-Saudi Joint Chamber of Commerce & Industry (PSJCCI) is visiting Saudi Arabia from 11-19 May, 2017, as part of trade promotion activities to increase export of rice to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

MY 2017/18 Pakistan rice production is forecast at 6.9 million metric tons, 1.5 percent above the current year's updated production. Area is expected to increase marginally from the revised official 2016/17 area. MY 2016/17 production is adjusted downwards to 6.8 million tons, in accordance with Government of Pakistan figures. Production and yields during the last three years have been good with little fluctuation. This is due in part to the deposit of a nutrient rich top layer of soil as a result of several floods in recent years.



## IGC Rice Balance Sheet (Fig. In Million Tons)

Attributes ( Fig in Million Tons)	2014-15 Estimate	2015-16 Estimate	2016-17 F'cast (23.02.17)	(2016-17) 30.3.2017	2017-18 Proj. 27.04.2017
Production	480	473	482	487	487
Trade	42	39	41	41	41
Consumption	476	475	482	486	485
Carryover stocks	120	118	119	119	120
Y-O-Y change	4	-2	-		2
Major Exporters	37	32	31	28	30

Note: Major exporters are India, Pakistan, Thailand, Vietnam, and United States

#### **IGC Rice Balance sheet Highlights**

Minor adjustments for production and uptake lift the 2016/17 global rice stocks forecast slightly, to 119m t, a fractional y/y rise. For the 2017/18 season, projections for supply and demand are little changed from March, with output seen edging up to a new peak, mainly on gains in Asian producers, while end-season carryovers are tentatively expected to reach 120m t, 1m higher than before. World import demand in 2018 is seen marginally stronger y/y, at 41m t. Aided by much improved weather across Asia, 2016/17 global rice output is placed at a peak of 483m t, 10m higher y/y. Amid anticipated record supplies, uptake is seen rising to a new high, while end-season inventories could edge up. The outlook for world supply and demand in 2017/18 is tentative given that the bulk of seeding is still some months away. Nevertheless, assuming continued state support for producers in Asia and favorable conditions for crop development, output is predicted to reach a record of 487m t. Both consumption and inventories are likely to expand further, while traded volumes are seen remaining high, at about 41m t. Thailand's export potential may be contained by tighter supplies, but India and Vietnam could sell more.

#### IGC Forecast the World Rice Production Up in 2017-18

In its March 2017 Grain Market Report (GMR), the International Grains Council (IGC) projection for 2017-18 global rice production at around 487 million tons, up about 0.82% from an estimated 483 million tons in 2016-17 on improved Asian production.

#### Global Trade of Rice Unchanged from Last Month

The IGC forecasts 2017-18 global rice trades at around 41 million tons, unchanged from its estimates for 2016-17. It expects world rice trade in 2017 to remain same on normal demand from buyers in Africa and Asia.

#### Global Consumption of Rice Increases in 2016-17

The IGC forecasts 2017-18 global rice consumption to up about 0.8% to around 485 million tons from an estimated 482 million tons in 2016-17



# Rice Price Trend @ CBOT July- 17, Rough Rice) (Prices in US\$/hundredweight)



#### **Market Analysis**

The CBOT July-17 month rough chart for rice indicates firm movement in last weeks. We expect market to hover in the range of USD 10.50-11-25 hundred weights in coming sessions.

#### **Price Projection (International-CBOT)**

Duration	Trend	Price Range
01st Week of June,2017	Steady to Firm	USD/ Hundred Weight 10.50-11.25

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