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# Rice Weekly Research Report

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**Outlook and Review:****Domestic Front**

**Average weekly wholesale rice prices in India stood at around Rs.2880 per quintal in 02<sup>nd</sup> week of September- 2017, weak about 4.57% from around Rs.3017 per quintal in last week, and down about 2.61% from around Rs.2957/ quintal a year ago. Due to fresh arrival from major producing states, price is come down in this week and likely to stay steady in coming week.**

**The total paddy sown area as on 15<sup>th</sup> September-2017 was 374 lakh hectares which is down by 1.35% from last year area of 379.12 lakh hectares and up about 0.47% from normal area as on date of area of 372.24 lakh hectares.**

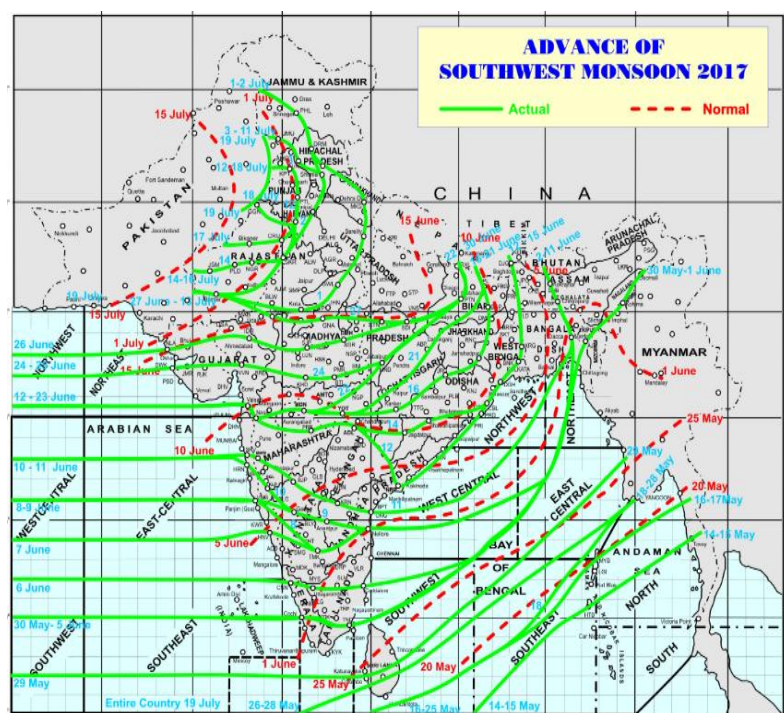
**The Government recently said it has not changed the policy on rice exports, following a “fake” notification which showed that non-basmati rice exports have been “prohibited” from September 15 till November 30 this year. This (fake notification) is of serious concern. Strict action should be taken against it. This (fake notification) shook the whole rice community.**

**All-India progressive procurement of Rice as on 08.09.2017 for 2016-17 was 387.40 lakh tonnes against the procurement of 341.52 lakh tonnes in the corresponding period of last year. The procurement of wheat for the rabi marketing season (RMS) 2017-18 was 308.25 lakh tonnes against the procurement of 229.62 lakh tonnes in the corresponding period of RMS 2016-17.**

**In the monsoon season, at All-India level, the rainfall during the week (31<sup>th</sup> August, 2017 – 06<sup>th</sup> September, 2017) has been 23% lower than Long Period Average (LPA). Rainfall in the four broad geographical divisions of the country during the above period have been higher than LPA by 36% in South Peninsula and 04% in East & North East India but lower than LPA by 65% in Central India and 10% in North West India.**

**Basmati rice has regained its position after MY-2014-15 as the top commodity export from India. The fine rice variety replaced buffalo meat to become the top most export for the April-June quarter. Basmati rice export volume were lower than buffalo meat due to import ban from Iran which is largest basmati rice importer from India, now Iran continuing importing basmati even during its harvest season. Another factor behind Basmati grabbing the top spot in exports is the decline in the export of buffalo meat due to ban on the sale of cattle in mandis hit the buffalo trade. The basmati exports increased from Rs 6,196 crore of last year's April-June quarter to Rs 8168 crore in the same quarter this year.**

**The 4<sup>th</sup> Advance Estimates of production of major crops for 2016-17 have been released by the Department of Agriculture, Cooperation and Farmers Welfare on 16<sup>th</sup> August, 2017. As per 4<sup>th</sup> Advance Estimates, the estimated production of major crops during 2016-17 for food grains is 275.68 million tons and for Rice it is 110.15 million tons.**



### Weather Watch:

#### Advance of Southwest Monsoon-2017

The monsoon trough was close to foothills of the Himalayas or north of its normal position during the week. Southwest monsoon was vigorous over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi on a few days; over Uttarakhand, Punjab, West Rajasthan, Saurashtra & Kutch, Tamilnadu & Pondicherry and South Interior Karnataka on one or two days of the week. It was active over Arunachal Pradesh on many days; over Kerala on a few days; over Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, West Bengal & Sikkim, Odisha, Bihar, West Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Himachal Pradesh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Rayalaseema and North Interior Karnataka on one or two days of the week.

#### State wise Paddy Crop Situation - Kharif (2017-18) as on 15.09.2017

State	Normal Area	Normal Area as on date	Area sown reported			Absolute Change
			This Year	% of Normal	Last Year	
Andhra Pradesh	15.68	13.43	13.11	83.6	12.62	0.49
Arunachal Pradesh	1.27	1.38	1.31	102.4	1.30	0.00
Assam	20.91	20.79	19.95	95.4	20.47	-0.52
Bihar	31.64	31.68	34.17	108.0	32.70	1.47
Chhattisgarh	37.97	36.69	36.73	96.7	36.45	0.28
Goa	0.44	0.15	0.27	60.5	0.27	-0.01
Gujarat	7.35	7.57	8.05	109.5	7.81	0.24
Haryana	12.64	11.86	12.87	101.8	13.13	-0.26
Himachal Pradesh	0.75	0.76	0.76	101.5	0.75	0.01
J&K	2.75	1.89	1.16	42.0	1.16	0.00
Jharkhand	14.46	14.95	17.35	120.0	17.00	0.34
Karnataka	10.36	9.26	5.55	53.6	9.12	-3.57
Kerala	1.54	0.69	0.62	40.4	0.60	0.02
Madhya Pradesh	19.30	19.41	20.23	104.8	20.81	-0.58

Maharashtra	15.18	14.76	13.40	88.2	15.14	-1.75
Manipur	0.68	1.81	1.69	248.3	1.84	-0.15
Meghalaya	0.97	0.97	1.10	114.2	0.97	0.13
Mizoram	0.33	0.38	0.33	101.4	0.36	-0.03
Nagaland	1.87	1.84	2.07	110.7	2.03	0.04
Odisha	37.94	36.05	36.10	95.1	36.17	-0.07
Punjab	28.77	28.88	29.26	101.7	30.46	-1.20
Rajasthan	1.51	1.30	1.69	111.8	1.50	0.19
Sikkim	0.11	0.11	0.11	96.5	0.11	0.00
Tamil Nadu	16.31	3.45	2.41	14.7	3.64	-1.24
Telangana	9.75	7.60	7.33	75.2	6.56	0.77
Tripura	1.98	1.74	1.29	65.2	1.36	-0.07
Uttar Pradesh	58.79	59.06	59.78	101.7	59.61	0.17
Uttarakhand	2.51	2.53	2.50	99.7	2.49	0.01
West Bengal	41.91	40.71	42.26	100.8	42.16	0.10
Puducherry	0.13					
Others	0.29	0.57	0.57	197.9	0.53	0.04
All-India	395.94	372.24	374.00	94.5	379.12	-5.13

#### Rice Sowing Update as on 08<sup>th</sup> September-2017:

**Rice:** About 374.00 lakh ha area coverage under rice has been reported compared to normal of corresponding week (372.24 lakh ha). Thus 1.75 lakh ha more area has been covered compared to normal of corresponding week. **Higher area** is reported from the States of Bihar (2.49 lakh ha), Jharkhand (2.40 lakh ha), West Bengal (1.55 lakh ha), Haryana (1.01 lakh ha), Madhya Pradesh (0.82 lakh ha), Uttar Pradesh (0.73 lakh ha), Gujarat (0.48 lakh ha), Rajasthan (0.39 lakh ha), Punjab (0.38 lakh ha), Nagaland (0.23 lakh ha), Meghalaya (0.14 lakh ha), Goa (0.12 lakh ha), Odisha (0.05 lakh ha) and Chhattisgarh (0.04 lakh ha). **Less area** is reported from the States of Karnataka (3.71 lakh ha), Maharashtra (1.36 lakh ha), Tamil Nadu (1.05 lakh ha), Assam (0.84 lakh ha), Jammu & Kashmir (0.73 lakh ha), Tripura (0.45 lakh ha), Andhra Pradesh (0.32 lakh ha), Telangana (0.27 lakh ha), Manipur (0.12 lakh ha), Arunachal Pradesh (0.08 lakh ha), Kerala (0.07 lakh ha), Mizoram (0.05 lakh ha) and Uttarakhand (0.03 lakh ha).

**CIF Rice Price as on 21<sup>st</sup> August-2017:**

	Parboiled Rice		White Rice		100% Broken
	Vizag	KPT	Raipur		Raipur
Destination	IR 36 PB 5%	IR 64 PB 5%	IR 36 5%	IR 36 25%	Normal Broken
Cotonou	470	465	468	441	402
Lome	470	465	468	441	402
Tema	470	465	468	441	402
Dakar	472	473	470	443	404
Banjul	499	499	497	470	431
Bissau	501	498	498	472	433
Conakry	482	483	479	452	414
Durban	443	446	441	414	375
Abidjan	470	464	468	441	402

**State wise Wholesale Prices weekly for 02<sup>nd</sup> Week of September-2017**

State	Prices 09-15 Sep 2017	Prices 01-08 Sep 2017	Prices 24-31 Aug 2017	Prices 09-15 Sep 2016	% Change(Over Previous Week)	% Change(Over Previous to Previous Week)	% Change(Over Previous Year)
Andhra Pradesh	2030.81	4056.18	4048.33	5807.99	-49.93	-49.84	-65.03
Assam	3056.28	3059.48	3225	3300.16	-0.1	-5.23	-7.39
Gujarat	3226.34	3179.76	3157.7	3367.42	1.46	2.17	-4.19
Jharkhand	2733.33	2735.38	2733.33	2639.01	-0.07	0	3.57
Karnataka	3645.7	3563.11	3470.72	3304.58	2.32	5.04	10.32
Kerala	3829.19	3812.96	3876.3	3246.05	0.43	-1.22	17.96
Maharashtra	3393.49	3247.37	3186.92	2916.03	4.5	6.48	16.37
Manipur	3103.6	3106.01	3100	3030.37	-0.08	0.12	2.42
Meghalaya	2769.91	2803.47	2822.33	2838.24	-1.2	-1.86	-2.41
Orissa	2431.75	2424.11	2564.76	2316.15	0.32	-5.19	4.99
Tripura	2996.43	2953.16	2909.17	2798.26	1.47	3	7.08
Uttar Pradesh	2251.9	2235.79	2263.46	2210.16	0.72	-0.51	1.89
Uttarakhand	2185.32	2437.72	2256.7	2058.04	-10.35	-3.16	6.18
West Bengal	2657.44	2627.47	2594.67	2416.54	1.14	2.42	9.97
Average	2879.39	3017.28	2938.9	2956.6			

### Price Projection for September 03<sup>rd</sup> Week in Domestic Market

Duration	Trend	Average Price Range	Reason
03 <sup>rd</sup> Week of Sept, 2017	Steady to Firm	Rs.3100-3250/Quintal	Non-basmati rice market likely to move steady to firm note in coming weeks due to lower arrival and good domestic as well overseas demand.

### Weekly Price Change of 1121 Steam, Raw and Sella Rice Price Delhi Market (Figure: in Rs. /Quintal)

1121 Steam, Raw and Sella Rice Price Delhi Market					
Variety	16-Sept-2017)	09-Sept-2017)	Month Ago(16-Aug-2017)	% ch. From last week	% Change from last Month
1121 Steam	6900	6500	6100	6.15	13.11
1121 Sella	5800	5450	4900	6.42	18.37
1121 Raw	6800	6400	6000	6.25	13.33

### Weekly Price (FOB) Change of Rice 5% broken high quality (Figure in USD/ MT):

Indian White Rice 5%, 25% High Quality, Long grain parboiled 5%					
Variety	16-Sept-2017)	09-Sept-2017)	Month Ago(16-Aug-2017)	% ch. From last week	% Change from last Month
White Rice 5%	425	425	405	0.00	4.94
White Rice 25%	410	410	380	0.00	7.89
Parboiled 5%	430	430	422	0.00	1.90

### Basmati Rice Preliminary Production Survey for MY-2017-18:

Variety	Production in Bags(50 Kgs)	Lakh Tons	Milled Whole Rice(Lakh Tons)	Domestic /Export Demand	Up/Down
1509	2.5 Crore	12.5	5.625	42	21 Lakh Tons Down
1121	6.5 Crore	32.5	14.625		
Sharbati, Sugandha, DP and other varieties	4 Crore	20	9	16	7 Lakh Tons Down



<b>Total</b>	<b>13 Crore</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>29.25</b>	<b>58</b>	28 Lakh 75 Thousand Down
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#### Statewise Basmati Rice Production

States	Production Expectation in Bags(50 Kgs)	Lakh Tons
Haryana	5 Crore	25
Punjab	3.5Crore	17.5
Uttar Pradesh	2.5 Crore	12.5
Rajsthan	0.5 Crore	2.5
Madhya Pradesh	1 Crore	5
Hiamchal,Uttarakhand,Jammu & Kashmir	0.5 Crore(50 lakh)	2.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>13 Crore</b>	<b>65</b>

#### Major Mandi Arrival in August-2017

Figure in Tons

Fig. in TonsMandi	Aug-17(Cumulative)	July-17(Cumulative)	Aug-16-Cumullative)	% Change(Over Previous Month)	% Change(Over Previous year)
<b>Burdwan</b>	153516.57	144144.57	130357.53	6.50	17.77
<b>Midnapore</b>	5706.39	5177.19	4355.18	10.22	31.03
<b>Banaganapalli</b>	17253.77	16296.77	16429.33	5.87	5.02
<b>Ramachandrapuram</b>	4929.75	4581.75	4285.75	7.60	15.03
<b>Devariya</b>	36236.38	34868.34	32248.1	3.92	12.37
<b>Sitapur</b>	29760.94	29133.94	28655.31	2.15	3.86
<b>Mysore</b>	136149.04	79816	131239.62	70.58	3.74
<b>Raichur</b>	197875.82	187226.82	77797.88	5.69	154.35
<b>Villupuram</b>	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
<b>Thiruchirappalli</b>	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!

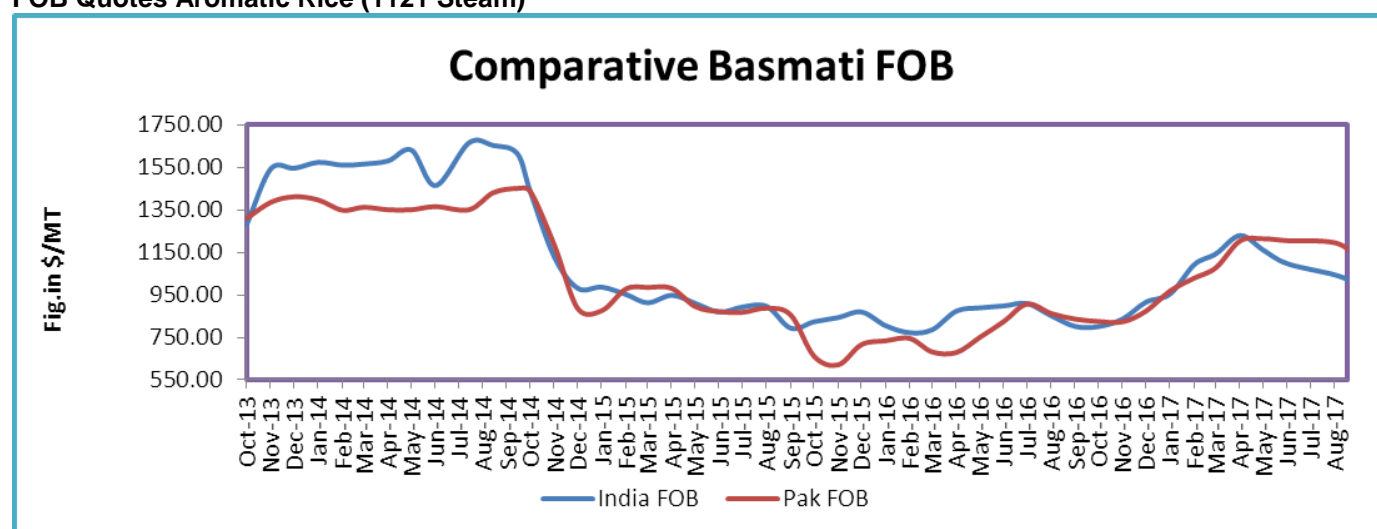
#### State wise Progressive Procurement

State/UTs	Total procurement Target in marketing season 2016-17 (Oct. – Sept.)	Progressive Procurement as on 08.09.2017	
(in Lakh T)		In Marketing season 2016-17	In Marketing season 2015-16
AP	42.00	37.15	43.26
Telangana	30.00	35.93	15.80
Bihar	20.00	12.34	12.23
Chhattisgarh	35.00	46.62	34.42
Haryana	29.00	35.83	28.61

Kerala	2.22	3.08	3.76
M.P	9.00	13.14	8.41
Maharashtra	3.25	3.09	2.30
Odessa	31.00	36.30	33.69
Punjab	94.5	110.52	93.5
Tamilnadu	15.00	1.44	11.56
U.P	33.50	23.54	29.10
Uttrakhand	6.00	7.06	5.97
West Bengal	25.00	19.23	15.45
Others	1.81	0	3.76
<b>Total</b>	<b>380.00</b>	<b>387.33</b>	<b>341.32</b>

Riding a record harvest, public rice procurement in MY 2016/17 through August 25, 2017, was estimated at 38.73 MMT, an increase over the 34.13 MMT procured during the corresponding period last year. All major rice producing states procured at higher levels except for the southern states of Andhra Pradesh, and Tamil Nadu where dry conditions affected production levels. With additional procurement of rabi and summer rice likely to continue in eastern and southern states, although less than last year, public rice procurement in MY 2016/17 is already exceed the target of 38 MMT for MY 2016-17.

#### FOB Quotes Aromatic Rice (1121 Steam)



Source-FAO& Agriwatch

Indian FOB for 1121 steam in the month of August moved weak from last month and currently is in the range of USD 998-1000/MT which is down by 4.32% from last month price of USD 1045/T. Average basmati rice price too frail this month with lower demand from international markets, however overall sentiments for basmati rice price remains firm in coming two months till the arrival of new crop which starts from October. According to the UN's Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), Currently Pakistani basmati FOB is moving weak and now it's hovering in the range of USD 1125/MT which is also down by 5.85% from last month FOB of USD 1195/MT.



**Global Updates**

**Unofficial and preliminary Thailand rice exports (excluding premium white and fragrant rice) for August 28 – September 3, 2017**, totaled 187,803 metric tons, down 6,682 metric tons from the previous week, and up 686 metric tons from the four-week moving average of 187,117 metric tons. Rice exports from January 1 – September 3, 2017, totaled 5,939,672 metric tons.

**Thailand Export prices increased 2-3 percent from the previous week due to new inquiries for white and parboiled rice from several** African and Middle Eastern countries. Exporters are also actively fulfilling pending shipments to African countries using mostly old-crop white rice sourced from government stocks. The new tender for the remaining 0.6 million metric tons of government stocks has not yet been finalized due to the government's ongoing investigation on non-food quality rice being resold in the food chain.

**Taiwan Rice production is forecast to remain stable in MY2017/18 and MY2016/17 at 1.114 million tons. COA has set a realistic rice area target** for these years of 260,000 hectares. Government support has kept rice production relatively stable despite high-production costs and falling demand. In 2015, 295,000 tons of rice was sold to the government under Taiwan's voluntary purchase program, accounting for 19 percent of total production. MY2015/16 production is lowered slightly to 1.112 million tons on 274,000 hectares according to preliminary COA statistics. Typhoons damaged the second rice crop in MY2015/16, lowering yields and overall production despite an increase in acreage. The increase in area was caused by farmers returning fields to production in early 2016 following a draught the previous year.

**Around 760,000 tons of rice was imported into Iran during the last fiscal year that ended on March 20, 2017. This is a remarkable achievement**, as four years ago when President Hassan Rouhani took office, rice imports stood at 2 million tons [per year. Iranians consume about 3.2 million tons of rice every year. The government periodically places a ban on imports during the harvest season to support local farmers.

**Bangladesh will import 250,000 tonnes of white rice at \$453.00 a tonne from Cambodia in a government-to-government deal.** The country produces around 34 million tonnes of rice annually but uses almost all its production to feed its population, and often requires imports to cope with shortages caused by floods or droughts. Rice is a staple food for Bangladesh's 160 million people and high prices pose a problem for the government which faces a national election next year. Early this month, the government agreed to buy 1 million tonnes of rice from Cambodia, its first-ever deal with the country, over the next five years. It has so far imported 200,000 tonnes of white rice at \$430 a tonne and 50,000 tonnes of parboiled rice at \$470 a tonne from Vietnam in a state-to-state deal at rates much higher than in tenders.

**IGC Rice Balance Sheet**
**(Fig. In Million Tons)**

Attributes ( Fig in Million Tons)	2014-15	2015-16 Estimate	2016-17 F'cast	2017-18 Proj. 27.07.2017	(2017-18) Proj. 24.08.2017
<b>Production</b>	480	473	484	486	485
<b>Trade</b>	41	39	42	42	42

Consumption	475	474	484	488	487
Carryover stocks	121	120	120	118	118
Y-O-Y change	4	-1	0	-	-2
Major Exporters	37	32	30	27	26

Note: Major exporters are India, Pakistan, Thailand, Vietnam, and United States

### IGC Rice Balance sheet Highlights

The global rice supply and demand backdrop is unchanged for 2016/17 but, owing to fractional adjustments, world output in 2017/18 is placed a little lower, at 485m t, albeit potentially a new high. The outlook for consumption is trimmed, but end-season stocks are maintained at 118m t, down by 2m y/y. The modest annual fall in inventories stems from an anticipated drop in major exporters' reserves to a ten-year low, mainly on a drawdown in Thailand. Trade in 2018 is projected to stay elevated on firm demand from buyers in Africa, Asia and the EU. Global rice ending stocks in 2016/17 are seen broadly steady y/y, although exporters' inventories could decline, led by Thailand, where the government is expected to sell the bulk of its state reserves by the end of the current calendar year. On the basis of marginal area gains in Asia, global rice output is projected to edge up in 2017/18 but, with uptake increasing by 3m t, to a record, aggregate end-season carryovers could fall slightly. Major exporters' stocks are projected to contract by 11% y/y, to a ten-year low of 26.4m t, nearly 10m below the five-year average. At 42.4m t, trade in 2018 is tentatively anticipated to be close to an all-time high on demand from Asia and Africa, while another year of heavy imports by the EU is likely.

### IGC Forecast the World Rice Production Up in 2017-18

In its August 2017 Grain Market Report (GMR), the International Grains Council (IGC) projection for 2017-18 global rice production at around 485 million tons, up about 0.20% from an estimated 484 million tons in 2016-17 on improved Asian production.

### Global Trade of Rice Unchanged from Last Month

The IGC forecasts 2017-18 global rice trades at around 42 million tons, unchanged from its estimates for 2016-17. It expects world rice trade in 2017 to remain same on normal demand from buyers in Africa and Asia.

### Global Consumption of Rice Increases in 2016-17

The IGC forecasts 2017-18 global rice consumption to up about 0.62% to around 487 million tons from an estimated 484 million tons in 2016-17. World rice stocks are projected to tighten in 2017/18 on a contraction in the major exporters, led by Thailand.

**Rice Price Trend @ CBOT September- 17, Rough Rice)**  
**(Prices in US\$/hundredweight)**

**Market Analysis**

The CBOT September-17 month rough chart for rice indicates firm movement from last month. We expect market to hover in the range of USD 11.80-13.20 hundred weights in coming sessions.

**Price Projection (International-CBOT)**

Duration	Trend	Price Range
03 <sup>rd</sup> Week of September-,2017	Steady	USD/ Hundred Weight 11.80-13.20

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