

# Rice Weekly Research Report

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#### Outlook and Review:

**Domestic Front** 

Average weekly wholesale rice prices in India stood at around Rs.3050 per quintal in 04<sup>th</sup> week of November-2017, up about 3.63 from around Rs.2943 per quintal in last week, and up about 5.84% from around Rs.2881/quintal a year ago. Due to fresh demand from major countries like Bangladesh, Iran, Sri-lanka, price has firmed in this week and is likely to stay steady in coming week.

As per FCI latest data, progressive Paddy procurement as on 15th November-2017 for KMS-2017-18 reached to 158.85 lakh tons which is up by 11.08% from corresponding period last year procurement of 143 Lakh tons. Higher procurement has been received from northern states of Punjab (111.49 lakh Tons), Haryana (39.30 lakh tons), and U.P (3.08 lakh tons) and in south it is started only in Telangana (4.10 Lakh Tons).

Chhattisgarh government increases the bonus of RS.300/quintal on paddy which would result in the marginal hike of rice price in the state. The decision would help the farmers in Chhattisgarh to earn Rs 1,850 per quintal for common grade and Rs 1,890 for 'A' grade variety of paddy given the procurement at the MSP fixed by the union government at Rs 1,550 for common grade variety and Rs 1,590 for 'A' grade variety. Due to severe drought, paddy production has been affected in the state and the farmers will prefer to sell whatever yield they get to the government due to bonus which is likely to inflate the rice price in open market.

The latest available official trade for MY 2016-17 rice exports through From October-2016 to September 2017 at 11.15 MMT, mostly non-Basmati coarse rice to Bangladesh and African continent. Agriwatch previously estimated total rice export for 11 MMT, of which about 4 MMT is long grain Basmati rice and 7 MMT is coarse rice.

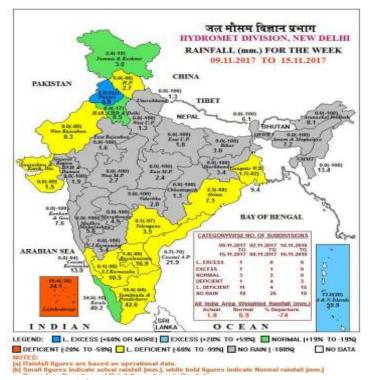
Rice prices in India climbed this week, buoyed by improved overseas demand, but rising supplies from a new season crop capped gains for the staple grain in the world's top exporter. India's 5 percent broken parboiled rice prices rose by \$2 per ton to \$399 to \$402 per ton. As per Exporter of Kakinada (Andhra Pradesh), there was an improvement in demand from Bangladesh and Sri Lanka. African buyers were also making inquiries.

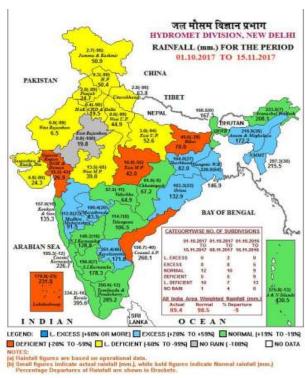
In the Post-monsoon season, at All-India level, the rainfall during the week (02nd November, 2017 – 08 th November, 2017) has been 45% lower than Long Period Average (LPA). Rainfall in the four broad geographical divisions of the country during the above period have been lower than LPA by 99% in North West India, Central India and East & North East India each and by 10% in South Peninsula.

The Bangladesh government has decided to import 100,000 tons of parboiled rice from India in January to meet the growing domestic demand created by crop losses in recent floods. The rice will be supplied by Project and Equipment Corporation of India Ltd, under the Indian Commerce Ministry. This demand could influence rice price to a certain extent.



#### Weather Watch:





#### Advance of Southwest Monsoon-2017

The cumulative rainfall in the country during the Post-monsoon season i.e. 01st October to 08 th November, 2017 has been 4% lower than Long Period Average (LPA). Rainfall in the four broad geographical divisions of the country during the above period have been higher than LPA by 27% in East & North East India, 1% in Central India and equal to LPA in South Peninsula but lower than LPA by 98% in North West India.

State wise Paddy Crop Situation - Kharif (2017-18) as on 06.10.2017

State	State Normal Area Normal Area as on date Area sown reported		ed	Absolute		
			This Year	% of Normal	Last Year	Change
Andhra Pradesh	15.68	14.50	14.10	89.9	14.48	-0.38
Arunachal Pradesh	1.27	1.38	1.31	102.4	1.30	0.00
Assam	20.91	21.01	20.28	97.0	20.74	-0.46
Bihar	31.64	31.85	34.18	108.0	32.95	1.23
Chhattisgarh	37.97	36.88	36.73	96.7	36.45	0.28
Goa	0.44	0.15	0.27	60.5	0.27	-0.01
Gujarat	7.35	7.59	8.05	109.5	7.83	0.22
Haryana	12.64	11.86	12.87	101.8	13.13	-0.26
Himachal Pradesh	0.75	0.76	0.76	101.5	0.75	0.01



J&K	2.75	1.89	1.16	42.0	1.16	0.00
Jharkhand	14.46	15.09	17.35	120.0	17.67	-0.32
Karnataka	10.36	9.89	7.32	70.7	9.50	-2.18
Kerala	1.54	0.70	0.62	40.4	0.60	0.02
Madhya Pradesh	19.30	19.46	20.23	104.8	20.81	-0.58
Maharashtra	15.18	15.18	14.47	95.3	15.56	-1.09
Manipur	0.68	1.81	1.69	248.3	1.84	-0.15
Meghalaya	0.97	0.97	1.10	114.2	0.97	0.13
Mizoram	0.33	0.38	0.33	101.4	0.36	-0.03
Nagaland	1.87	1.84	2.07	110.7	2.03	0.04
Odisha	37.94	36.37	36.26	95.6	36.32	-0.06
Punjab	28.77	28.88	29.26	101.7	30.46	-1.20
Rajasthan	1.51	1.31	1.69	111.8	1.50	0.19
Sikkim	0.11	0.11	0.11	96.5	0.11	0.00
Tamil Nadu	16.31	4.69	4.73	29.0	5.43	-0.70
Telangana	9.75	8.35	7.63	78.3	6.56	1.07
Tripura	1.98	1.79	1.29	65.2	1.36	-0.07
Uttar Pradesh	58.79	59.08	59.78	101.7	59.61	0.17
Uttarakhand	2.51	2.53	2.50	99.7	2.49	0.01
West Bengal	41.91	41.22	42.26	100.8	42.16	0.10
Puducherry	0.13					
Others	0.29	0.57	0.57	197.9	0.53	0.04
All-India	395.94	378.08	380.96	96.2	384.92	-3.96



# Rice Sowing Update as on 06th October-2017:

Rice: About 379.08 lakh ha area coverage under rice has been reported compared to normal of corresponding week (376.56 lakh ha). Thus 2.53 lakh ha more area has been covered compared to normal of corresponding week. Higher area is reported from the States of Jharkhand (2.39 lakh ha), Bihar (2.33 lakh ha), West Bengal (1.04 lakh ha), Haryana (1.01 lakh ha), Madhya Pradesh (0.77 lakh ha), Uttar Pradesh (0.70 lakh ha), Gujarat (0.46 lakh ha), Punjab (0.38 lakh ha), Rajasthan (0.35 lakh ha), Nagaland (0.23 lakh ha), Meghalaya (0.14 lakh ha), Goa (0.12 lakh ha) and Andhra Pradesh (0.03 lakh ha). Less area is reported from the States of Karnataka (2.75 lakh ha), Tamil Nadu (1.16 lakh ha), Maharashtra (0.78 lakh ha), Assam (0.74 lakh ha), Jammu & Kashmir (0.73 lakh ha), Tripura (0.49 lakh ha), Telangana (0.16 lakh ha), Chhattisgarh (0.15 lakh ha), Manipur (0.12 lakh ha), Odisha (0.11 lakh ha), Kerala (0.08 lakh ha), Arunachal Pradesh (0.08 lakh ha), Mizoram (0.05 lakh ha) and Uttarakhand (0.03 lakh ha).

# State wise Wholesale Prices weekly for 03<sup>rd</sup> Week of November-2017

State	Prices 16- 23 Nov 2017	Prices 09- 15 Nov 2017	Prices 16- 23 Nov 2016	% Change(Over Previous Week)	% Change(Over Previous to Previous Week)	% Change(Over Previous Year)
Andhra Pradesh	4010.4	2149.02	4613.56	86.62	-22.13	-13.07
Assam	3337.89	3322.62	3195.18	0.46	1.47	4.47
Gujarat	3107.18	3157.76	2794.23	-1.6	-2.69	11.2
Jharkhand	2733.33	2733.33	2725.5	0	0	0.29
Karnataka	4080.87	3764.2	3885.03	8.41	11.15	5.04
Kerala	3928.37	3815.95	3242.86	2.95	2.4	21.14
Maharashtra	3245.27	3287.97	3561.71	-1.3	-12.22	-8.88
Manipur	3100	3103.8	3079.55	-0.12	-0.11	0.66
Meghalaya	3041.98	2927.36	2840.42	3.92	-3.78	7.1
NCT of Delhi	2000		2000	_	_	0
Orissa	2636.98	2746.73	2211.54	-4	4.52	19.24
Punjab		3017.88	2293.37	_	_	_
Tripura	2958.15	2977.94	2856.06	-0.66	-1.2	3.57
Uttar Pradesh	2206.38	2236.08	2240.29	-1.33	-1.65	-1.51
Uttrakhand	2566.47	2120.21	2111.84	21.05	21.38	21.53
West Bengal	2789.91	2779.95	2448.17	0.36	-0.63	13.96
Average	3049.55	2942.72	2881.21			

# Price Projection for November 04th Week in Domestic Market:

Duration	Trend	Average Price Range	
			Reason
04 <sup>th</sup> Week of Nov, 2017	Steady	Rs.2850-3150/Quintal	Rice prices are expected to trade steady in coming weeks as fresh demand from various overseas



	markets.

# Weekly Price Change of 1121 Steam, Raw and Sella Rice Price Delhi Market (Figure: in Rs. /Quintal)

1121 Steam, Raw and Sella Rice Price Delhi Market							
Variety	18-Nov- 2017)	12-Nov-2017)	Month Ago(12-Oct- 2017)	% ch. From last week	% Change from last Month		
1121 Steam	7300	7250	7400	0.69	-1.35		
1121 Sella	6200	6150	6100	0.81	1.64		
1121 Raw	7350	7200	7200	2.08	2.08		

# Weekly Price (FOB) Change of Rice 5% broken high quality (Figure in USD/ MT):

Indian White Rice 5%, 25% High Quality, Long grain parboiled 5%							
Variety 18-Nov- 12-Nov-2017) Month Ago(12-Oct- % ch. From % Change from last week last Month							
White Rice 5%	438	435	425	0.69	3.06		
White Rice 25%	392	390	392	0.51	0.00		
Parboiled 5%	405	403	407	0.50	-0.49		

**Basmati Rice Preliminary Production Survey for MY-2017-18:** 

Variety	Production in Bags(50 Kgs)	Lakh Tons	Milled Whole Rice(Lakh Tons)	Domestic /Export Demand	Up/Down
1509	2.5 Crore	12.5	5.625		21 Lakh
1121	6.5 Crore	32.5	14.625	42	Tons Down
Sharbati, Sugandha, DP and other varieties	4 Crore	20	9	16	7 Lakh Tons Down
Total	13 Crore	65	29.25	58	28 Lakh 75 Thousand Down



State-wise Basmati Rice Production						
	Production Expectation in Bags(50					
States	Kgs)	Lakh Tons				
Haryana	5 Crore	25				
Punjab	3.5Crore	17.5				
Uttar Pradesh	2.5 Crore	12.5				
Rajasthan	0.5 Crore	2.5				
Madhya Pradesh	1 Crore	5				
Hiamchal, Uttrakhand, Jammu & Kashmir	0.5 Crore(50 lakh)	2.5				
Total	13 Crore	65				

# **Prices & Arrivals at Major Markets:**

Rice Price (In Rs./ Quintal)	Grade	Change*	Today 17-Nov- 17	Yesterday 16-Nov- 17	Week Ago 10-Nov- 17	Month Ago 17-Oct- 17	Year Ago 17-Nov- 16	Source
Divi( A.P)	Grade-A	50	3550	3500	3500	3700	3300	APMC
Visakhapatnam	Grade-A	30	3230	3300	3200	3750	3800	APMC
Chirala(A.P)	Super Fine	50	4150	4150	4100	3850	4100	APMC
Burdwan(W.B)	Miniket	0	3350	3350	3350	3000	3100	APMC
Delhi	PR-14	100	3300	3300	3200	3150	3140	AGRIWATCH
Amritsar	1121 Steam	100	7100	7100	7000	7300	5350	AGRIWATCH
Karnal	Sarbati Steam	0	5000	5000	5000	4700	3300	AGRIWATCH

<sup>\*</sup>Difference between current and previous week prices.

Paddy Arrivals (In Quintal)	Grade	Change	Current Week	Last Week	Source
Cuddapah	All Paddy	-97	42	139	APMC
Srikakulam	All Paddy	1170.72	2507.9	1337.18	APMC
Guntur	All Paddy	0.7	2.3	1.6	APMC
Burdwan(W.B)	All Paddy	472	4660	4188	APMC
Delhi	All Paddy	52437.8	73683.5	21245.7	APMC
Amritsar	All Paddy	-8964	16658	25622	APMC
Karnal	All Paddy	1314	8814.7	7500.7	APMC

<sup>\*</sup>Difference between current and previous week arrival.

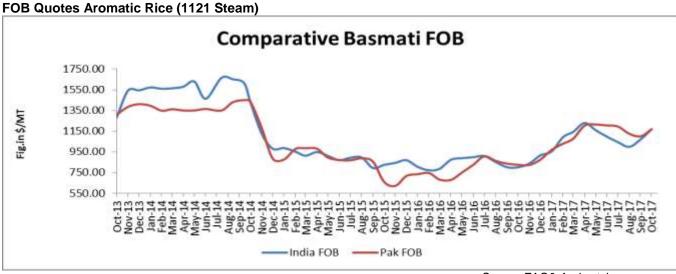


# **State wise Progressive Procurement**

State/UTs	Total procurement in marketing season 2016-17 (Oct. – Sept.)	Progressive Procurement as on 15.11.2017		
(in Lakh T)		In Marketing season 2017-18	In Marketing season 2016-17	
AP	37.24	0	0	
Telangana	35.96	4.10	1.25	
Bihar	12.34	0	0	
Chhattisgarh	40.22	0	0	
Haryana	35.83	39.30	35.11	
Kerala	3.08	0.46	0.50	
M.P	13.14	0	0	
Maharashtra	3.09	0	0	
Odessa	36.3	0	0	
Punjab	110.52	111.49	103.72	
Tamilnadu	1.44	0	0	
U.P	23.54	3.08	0.78	
Uttrakhand	7.06	0.20	0.43	
West Bengal	19.23	0	0	
Others	0	0	3.76	
Total	381.07	158.85	141.99	

Government procurement of MY 2017/18 rice under the minimum support price (MSP) is slightly ahead of last year on timely harvest and good yield realization in the northern states. Rice procurement through November-15, 2017, is estimated at 15.85 MMT compared to 14.19 MMT during the corresponding period of MY 2016-17. Most of the procurement is from the northern states of Punjab (11.14 MMT vs 10.37 MMT last year) and Haryana (3.93 MMT vs 3.51 MMT last year), and will gradually spread to other states from November onwards.





Source-FAO& Agriwatch

Indian FOB for 1121 steam in the month of October moved firmed from last month and currently is in the range of USD 1170/MT which is up by 9.22% from last month price of USD 1070/T due to increased price in local markets. Aromatic rice price too firmed this month with active demand from international markets and lower production aspects. According to the UN's Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), Currently Pakistani basmati FOB is moving firmer from last month and now it's hovering in the range of USD 1168/MT which is up by 6.25% from last month FOB of USD 1100/MT.



### **Global Updates**

Bangladesh has approved the purchase of 150,000 tonnes of parboiled rice from Thailand at \$465 a tonne. Traditionally the world's fourth-biggest rice producer, Bangladesh has emerged as a major importer of the grain, with imports set to hit their highest levels in a decade after floods damaged its crops.

Unofficial and preliminary Thai rice exports (excluding premium white and fragrant rice) for October 16-22, 2017, totaled 251,974 metric tons, up 75,870 metric tons from the previous week and up 51,765 metric tons from the four-week moving average of 200,209 metric tons. Rice exports from January 1 – October 22, 2017, totaled 7,332,559 metric tons.

Cambodia had exported 142,768 tons of milled rice to China in the first 10 months of 2017, a 59-percent rise over the same period last year, Export to China accounted for 29 percent of the country's total rice export, noting that the total export was 492,115 tons during the January-October period this year, up 17 percent over the same period last year. The Southeast Asian nation is expected to export 200,000 tons and 300,000 tons to China in 2017 and 2018, respectively. Cambodia produces more than 9 million tons of paddy rice a year. With this amount, it has over 3 million tons of milled rice for annual export.

Argentine rice harvested area for MY 2017/18 is projected at 185,000 hectares, 15,000 hectares lower than USDA. This is due to the combination of two main factors: 1) excessive rain prior and during the planting season which is delaying significantly the sowing (to date, Corrientes planted roughly 50 percent of the area, while Entre Rios only 30 percent, half of what it is normally covered). Efficient producers will not plant beyond the end of the optimal date (early November); therefore, contacts estimate that several thousand hectares will not be planted. Planted area in Chaco, Santa Fe and Formosa is expected to remain relatively unchanged; and 2) higher energy costs which in some cases, especially Entre Rios province, are making producers plant other alternatives. Producers report that returns under current market conditions are very thin, almost breakeven. Therefore, rice production for the new crop is projected at 1.2 million tons (rough production), equivalent to 782,000 tons (milled basis) and practically 100,000 tons lower than USDA. Several weather forecasts are predicting normal to drier weather in the summer and fall. This is normally quite beneficial for rice production.

Japan's MAFF regularly maintains 828,100 MT of rice in reserve. An additional 640,000 MT (actual tonnage) of MA rice stocks were held (as of October 2016), of which 350,000 MT (actual tonnage) is set aside for the GOJ contingency feed grain reserve. Due to the decline in table rice production, private stocks have decreased in 2016 and 2017. Accordingly, aggregated ending stocks are expected to total 2.4 million MT in MY2016/17, and are forecast to further decline to 2.2 million MT in MY2017/18 (given an anticipated decrease in production).

Despite the projected reduction in palay harvest area and yield, the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) said paddy-rice output in the July-to-September period would still reach 3.36 million metric tons (MMT), after it made a downward revision of its forecast for unmilled rice production to 3.36 MMT, from 3.39 MMT. In its Global Agriculture Information Network report, FAS said Philippine rice harvest area in marketing year 2016-2017 could expand to 4.705 million hectares, 2.28 percent bigger than the FAS's previous forecast of 4.6 million hectares.



Note: Major exporters are India, Pakistan, Thailand, Vietnam, and United States

Attributes ( Fig in Million Tons)	2014-15	2015-16 Estimate	2016-17 F'cast	2017-18 Proj. 28.09.2017	(2017-18) Proj. 26.10.2017
Production	480	473	486	483	482
Trade	41	39	43	43	43
Consumption	475	473	483	486	485
Carryover stocks	121	121	123	117	120
Y-O-Y change	4	0	2		-3
Major Exporters	37	32	30	26	25

# **IGC Rice Balance sheet Highlights**

With reductions for leading producers, notably India, only partially offset by an increased outlook for Thailand, world rice output in 2017/18 is projected slightly lower than before, at 482m t, down by 4m y/y. Total use is trimmed a little but, due to increased carry-ins – linked to historic adjustments for some countries – global end-season carryovers are raised by 3m t m/m, to 120m. However, this would still represent a modest contraction as continued growth in China is outweighed by a sharp fall in the major exporters. Trade is expected to remain high in 2018 on firm demand from Asian buyers. Due to accumulation in China, the global rice carry-out in 2016/17 is seen up by 2% y/y. World trade is forecast to rise by 9% y/y to a new peak in 2017 on strong demand from importers in Africa and Asia, notably Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and the Philippines. Although marginal area gains are likely, the 2017/18 global rice outturn could be slightly smaller y/y on lower yields in key producers, including India. Since consumption is expected to reach a fresh high, stocks are predicted to drop by 2% y/y, to 120m t. Tied to drawdowns in India, Thailand and the USA, major exporters' inventories are seen falling sharply, and may be only partially offset by further stock building in China. At a nominal 73m t, that country's reserves would be equivalent to some 60% of the world total. Trade in 2018 is projected to remain elevated, with India and Thailand each exporting in excess of 10m t.

#### IGC Forecast the World Rice Production Up in 2017-18

In its October 2017 Grain Market Report (GMR), the International Grains Council (IGC) projection for 2017-18 global rice production at around 483 million tons, down about 0.60% from an estimated 486 million tons in 2016-17 on adverse Asian weather condition.

# Global Trade of Rice Unchanged from Last Month

The IGC forecasts 2017-18 global rice trades at around 43 million tons, unchanged from its estimates for 2016-17. It expects world rice trade in 2017 to remain same on normal demand from buyers in Africa and Asia.



# Global Consumption of Rice Increases in 2016-17

The IGC forecasts 2017-18 global rice consumption to up about 0.62% to around 485 million tons from an estimated 483 million tons in 2016-17. World rice stocks are projected to tighten in 2017/18 on a contraction in the major exporters, led by Thailand.

# Rice Price Trend @ CBOT November- 17, Rough Rice) (Prices in US\$/hundredweight)



#### **Market Analysis**

The CBOT November-17 month rough chart for rice indicates steady movement from last week. We expect market to hover in the range of USD 10.50-12.20 hundred weights in coming sessions.

# **Price Projection (International-CBOT)**

Duration	Trend	Price Range
04 <sup>th</sup> Week of November-,2017	Steady	USD/ Hundred Weight 10.50-12.20

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