

15 Sep, 2018

## **Sugar & Gur Domestic & International Fundamentals**

### **Recent Update:**

Most of the markets prices were traded firm on Friday as monthly sugar release quota for September was higher by over 14% from last month to 20 lakh tonnes. Millers, who have been sitting on huge sugar stocks, are expected to begin exporting as margin between domestic and export prices improved slightly.

Brazilian and Australian sugar industry groups have joined forces and are working together with their respective governments to prepare a formal complaint to the World Trade Organization (WTO) over any possible sugar export subsidy by India, Reuters reported. Brazil and Australia view any subsidy by India, set to take over as the world's largest sugar producer this year, as a grave threat to a recent price recovery.

### **Weather Update:**



**15<sup>th</sup> Sep:** Heavy rain at isolated places very likely over Assam & Meghalaya, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim and Tamilnadu.

Overall, the monsoon till August 30 has been 6 per cent less than normal, with several districts of north interior Karnataka, Rayalaseema, Bihar, Jharkhand, Saurashtra and Kutch staring at



a shortfall. The rainfall, according to agriculture ministry officials, has been well-distributed,

though overall quantum might have been low in some regions.

This they said won't have any impact on the overall production of kharif crops in 2018, which is poised for another record.

## **Previous Updates:**

Raw sugar futures in New York rallied 4.4% in heavy volume to a two-month high. The U.S. Department of Agriculture raised its estimate of U.S. beet sugar production for 2018/19 by 235,923 short tons, raw value to 5.343 mln.

**Sugar mills in Brazil's Centre/South crushed 43.306 mln tonnes of cane** in the second half of August, up from 33.562 mln in the rain-affected first half of the month and also above 39.076 mln in the same period a year ago, Unica data showed.

**FAO's sugar price index dropped 5.4 percent from July, the lowest level in a decade**. The decline was largely due to the continued depreciation of the currencies of Brazil and India against the U.S. dollar.



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The union cabinet on Wednesday increased the procurement price of ethanol produced from B-heavy molasses (also called as intermediary molasses) to Rs 59 a litre from the current Rs 47.13 a litre and that produced from C-heavy molasses to Rs 53 a litre from the existing Rs 43.46 a litre, an increase of 25 per cent. In Such case the sugar production might lead to increase when the mills start producing ethanol directly from B-molasses.

Crushing of cane for the 2018-19 sugar season (October-September) set to begin in just over a month, the BJP government in Uttar Pradesh is set to approve a Rs 5,535-crore package to help mills clear their outstanding payment dues to growers, which are now almost at Rs 10,000 crore. The Rs 5,535-crore amount would include Rs 1,010 crore to be disbursed to 24 cooperative factories and Rs 25 crore to the sole state corporation-owned mill. The balance Rs 4,500 crore will be given to private sugar mills — Rs 500 crore as grant and Rs 4,000 crore in the form of soft loans.

Till 07<sup>th</sup> Sep 2018, sugarcane has been sown in 51.94 lakh ha, 4.17% higher than 49.86 lakh ha till date last year & 12.04% higher than the normal acreage of 46.36 lakh ha till date. As per ISMA, total area under sugarcane may rise 7.8% to 54.35 la ha in 2018/19 from 50.42 la ha this season.

**The government has fixed an export quota of 10,000 tonne of white/raw sugar to the European Union (EU) under a provision for a 12-month period beginning October.** A quantity of 10,000 tonne of raw or white sugar under CXL concessions to the EU for the period October 2018 to September 2019. As per a provision of EU regulation, the release of sugar under this concession is subject to the presentation of a Certificate of Origin issued by the competent authority. Availing the CXL concessions on export to the EU, traders can export sugar at relatively low or zero customs duty.

According to trade sources, the sugar mills are likely to crush 325 million tonnes of sugarcane crush between October 2018 and April 2019. The total sugar cane payment is estimated at Rs. 1,00,000 crore on present sugarcane price fixed by the government. Center has fixed the appropriate and remunerative price (FRP) 275 per quintal for sugar acquisition of 10 percent for marketing year 2018-19.

The Indian Sugar Mills Association had asked the government earlier this month to allow exports of around 6 mn-7 mn mt for the next season and to raise the minimum selling price of sugar to Rupees 36,000/mt. However, it is yet to be seen what route the government will take to encourage mills to export next season and support domestic prices.

Sitting on a huge stock of around 10 million tonnes of sugar, industry body again on Wednesday demanded that the government should hike the minimum selling price of sweetener to Rs 36 from the current Rs 29 per kg and fix compulsory export quota at 7 million tonnes to bail out the sector. India produced a record 32 million tonnes of sugar in the current 2017-18 marketing year (October-September). This is estimated to rise to 35-35.5 million tonnes next marketing year as against the domestic demand of 26 million tonnes. The government had asked mills to export 2 million tonnes



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in 2017-18 but only 4,50,000 tonnes have been shipped so far. The food ministry has extended the time period to export by three months till December.

**Brazil's sugar exports fell to 1.732 mln tonnes, raw value, in August 2018,** down from 1.885 mln in July and sharply below 2.816 mln in the same month last year, Trade Ministry data showed.

**Crushing of cane for the next sugar season (October 2018-September 2019) would commence in October** this year with production Agriwatch expected to be about 35 million tonnes. The mills usually complete crushing of cane by April and they would have to pay a fair remunerative price of Rs 97,000 crore to the farmers next season.

The Centre has ordered Sugar mills to pay for their past failures in meeting levy obligations in a surprise move that has come five years after the system was abolished. The new directive, issued a few days back, mandates sugar mills that did not fulfil their levy obligations to pay the difference between the prevailing market rate and the levy sugar price of the season. Under the now-abandoned levy obligation system, every domestic producer was supposed to sell a certain portion of sugar to government at a subsidized rate every sugar season.

The food ministry last week extended the deadline for exporting 2 million tonne of sugar by three months to December as only a fourth of it has been shipped so far. In March, the government had allowed sugar export in view of record domestic output of 32 million MT. Mill-wise, Minimum Indicative Export Quotas (MIEQ) were allocated by the ministry in May. Mills can export either sugar produced in the current 2017-18 season or the next 2018-19 season (October-September). The extension in deadline has been made because the international demand is for raw sugar whereas the Indian mills have stocks of only white currently. As the crushing of new crop of sugarcane begins in October, mills will be able to supply raw sugar to the international market.

As per the Agriwatch estimate, India's sugar production is expected to rise to 355 LT in 2018/19 as the country is expecting a good cane crop this marketing year particularly from the state of Uttar Pradesh & Maharashtra. Agriwatch is expecting Maharashtra to produce 8-10% of more sugar in 2018-19 (01st October, 2018 -30th September, 2019). In addition, Uttar Pradesh is also expected to produce a large quantity of sugar this year too due to a surge in cane area, yield and sugar recovery.

#### NCDEX Sugar (M grade) Future Quotes (At 05:00 p.m. as on 14-09-2018)

Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	0.1
		3140	3140	3140	3140		
Cont. (Oct)							
Spread	Cont Oct (C1)						
Spot							



Note: There is no trade volume in near month future contract. Market participants are advised to wait until trade in volume starts.

Daily Futures Price Listing Thu September 13, 2018									
Most Recent Information							Previous Day		
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change
	Sugar #11(ICE)								
Oct-18	180913	11.64	11.8	11.54	11.68	0.01	1,16,377	2,78,069	-46,497
<u>Mar-19</u>	180913	12.3	12.55	12.24	12.45	0.12	1,03,165	3,62,595	11,395
<u>May-19</u>	180913	12.4	12.65	12.36	12.56	0.12	26,845	1,23,786	647
<u>Jul-19</u>	180913	12.49	12.71	12.42	12.61	80.0	15,475	53,652	2,405
Oct-19	180913	12.74	12.95	12.66	12.8	0.01	10,610	60,792	3,655
<u>Mar-20</u>	180913	13.31	13.52	13.2	13.32	-0.05	1,229	17,537	303
<u>May-20</u>	180913	13.39	13.53	13.19	13.32	-0.1	48	3,421	-6
<u>Jul-20</u>	180913	13.47	13.53	13.2	13.33	-0.12	13	3,068	6
Total Volu	ume and O	pen Interes	t				2,73,769	9,07,199	-28,091

	Daily Futures Price Listing Thu September 13, 2018									
	Most Recent Information							Previous Day		
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change	
	London Sugar(LCE)									
Oct-18	180913	334.5	336.8	327.3	332.6	-2.6	8,886	7,234	-4,974	
<u>Dec-18</u>	180913	346.7	357.6	345.8	350.6	3.6	7,782	43,750	775	
<u>Mar-19</u>	180913	346	355.5	346	350.5	3.6	3,152	25,654	938	
<u>May-19</u>	180913	348.7	356.1	348.1	352.6	3.7	650	10,170	62	
<u>Aug-19</u>	180913	351.4	358	350.8	354.5	3.2	196	7,311	-57	
Total Volu	ume and Op	oen Interest					20,708	99,000	-3,289	

Sugar Prices at Key Spot Markets:							
Commodity			Prices (				
Sugar	Centre	Variety	14-Sep- 18	13-Sep- 18	Change		
Delhi	Delhi	M-Grade	3070	2926	144		
Deilii	Delhi	S-Grade	3050	2906	144		
Uttar Pradesh	Khatauli	M-Grade	3250	3210	40		
	Ramala	M-Grade	NA	NA	-		
	Dhampur	M-Grade Ex-Mill	3150	3100	50		
	Dhampur	S-Grade Ex-Mill	3130	3080	50		



	Dhampur	L-Grade Ex-Mill	3200	3150	50		
	Mumbai	M-Grade	3366	Closed	-		
	Mumbai	S-Grade	3150	Closed	-		
   Maharashtra	Nagpur	M-Grade	3175	Closed	1		
Wanarashtra	Nagpur	S-Grade	3075	Closed	-		
	Kolhapur	M-Grade	3050	Closed	-		
	Kolhapur	S-Grade	2950	Closed	-		
Assam	Guhawati	S-Grade	3258	Closed	-		
Meghalaya	Shillong	S-Grade	3270	Closed	-		
Andhra Pradesh	Vijayawada	M-Grade	3540	3540	Unch		
Andhra Pradesh	Vijayawada	S-Grade	3480	3480	Unch		
West Bengal	Kolkata	M-Grade	3570	3560	10		
	Chennai	S-Grade	3200	Closed	-		
Tamil Nadu	Dindigul	M-Grade	3510	3560	-50		
	Coimbatore	M-Grade	3620	3620	Unch		
Chattisgarh	Ambikapur	M-Grade (Without Duty)	3450	3450	Unch		
	Sugar Prices are in INR/Quintal. (1 Quintal=100 kg)						

Jaggery (Gur) Prices at Key Spot Markets:								
Commodity	Centre	Variety	Prices (Rs/QtI)					
Jaggery(Gur)			14-Sep- 18	13-Sep- 18	Change			
	Muzaffarnagar	Chaku Sukha(Cold)	2950	Closed	-			
	Muzaffarnagar	Chaku(Arrival)(40kg Bag)	NA	Closed	-			
	Muzaffarnagar	Khurpa (Fresh)	NA	Closed	-			
Uttar Pradesh	Muzaffarnagar	Laddoo (Fresh)	NA	Closed	1			
	Muzaffarnagar	Rascut (Fresh)	2813	Closed	-			
	Hapur	Chaursa		NA	-			
	Hapur	Balti	NA	NA	-			
		Gold	4100	Closed	-			
Andhra Pradesh	Chittur	White	3900	Closed	-			
		Black	2700	Closed	-			
Maharashtra	Latur	Lal Variety	NR	NR	-			
	Bangalore	Mudde (Average)	4450	NA	-			
Karnataka	Belgaum	Mudde (Average)	NA	NA	-			
Namataka	Belthangadi	Yellow (Average)	NA	NA	-			
	Bijapur/Vijayapura	Achhu	3240	NA	-			



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Gulbarga/Kalaburgi	Other (Average)	NA	NA	-
Mahalingapura	Penti (Average)	3083	NA	-
Mandya	Achhu (Medium)	3100	NA	-
Mandya	Kurikatu (Medium)	3050	NA	-
Mandya	Other (Medium)	3000	NA	-
Mandya	Yellow (Medium)	3150	NA	-
Shimoga/Shivamogga	Achhu (Average)	3900	NA	-

#### Disclaime

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