

## Sugar & Gur Domestic & International Fundamentals

### Recent Update:

**Most of the markets prices were noticed mixed tone Saturday,** as monthly sugar release quota for September was higher by over 14% from last month to 20 lakh tonnes. Millers, who have been sitting on huge sugar stocks, are expected to begin exporting as margin between domestic and export prices improved slightly.

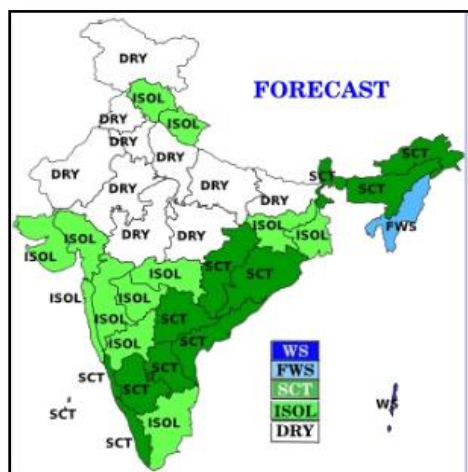
**U.S. beet sugar production for 2018/19 is projected up 235,923 short tons, raw value (STRV) to 5.343 million.** The increase is based on sugarbeet area and yield forecasts made by NASS in Crop Production, on improved sugar extraction based on processor -reported field conditions heading into the harvest campaign, and on a lower projected beet pile shrink. Based on NASS sugarcane yield and area harvested and processors' forecast area for seed, 2018/19 cane sugar production in Louisiana is increased by 4,021 STRV to 1.785 million. Projected imports from Mexico are reduced to 842,150 STRV and projected high-tier tariff imports are increased to 45,000 STRV. There are no changes to 2018/19 sugar use. Ending stocks for 2018/19 are projected at 1.687 million STRV for a stocks-to-use ratio of 13.5 percent.

### Weather Update:

**17<sup>th</sup> Sep:** Heavy to very heavy rain at isolated places very likely over Andaman & Nicobar Islands and heavy rain at isolated places over Odisha and Coastal Andhra Pradesh.

Overall, the monsoon till August 30 has been 6 per cent less than normal, with several districts of north interior Karnataka, Rayalaseema, Bihar, Jharkhand, Saurashtra and Kutch staring at a shortfall. The rainfall, according to agriculture ministry officials, has been well-distributed, though overall quantum might have

been low in some regions. This they said won't have any impact on the overall production of kharif crops in 2018,



which is poised for another record.

### Previous Updates:

**Raw sugar futures in New York rallied 4.4% in heavy volume to a two-month high.** The U.S. Department of Agriculture raised its estimate of U.S. beet sugar production for 2018/19 by 235,923 short tons, raw value to 5.343 mln.

**Sugar mills in Brazil's Centre/South crushed 43.306 mln tonnes of cane** in the second half of August, up from 33.562 mln in the rain-affected first half of the month and also above 39.076 mln in the same period a year ago, Unica data showed.

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)			
% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)
Dry (No station reported Rainfall)			

**Brazilian and Australian sugar industry groups have joined forces and are working together with their respective governments to prepare a formal complaint to the World Trade Organization (WTO) over any possible sugar export subsidy by India, Reuters reported. Brazil and Australia view any subsidy by India, set to take over as the world's largest sugar producer this year, as a grave threat to a recent price recovery.**

**FAO's sugar price index dropped 5.4 percent from July, the lowest level in a decade. The decline was largely due to the continued depreciation of the currencies of Brazil and India against the U.S. dollar.**

**The union cabinet on Wednesday increased the procurement price of ethanol produced from B-heavy molasses (also called as intermediary molasses) to Rs 59 a litre from the current Rs 47.13 a litre and that produced from C-heavy molasses to Rs 53 a litre from the existing Rs 43.46 a litre, an increase of 25 per cent. In Such case the sugar production might lead to increase when the mills start producing ethanol directly from B-molasses.**

**Crushing of cane for the 2018-19 sugar season (October-September) set to begin in just over a month, the BJP government in Uttar Pradesh is set to approve a Rs 5,535-crore package to help mills clear their outstanding payment dues to growers, which are now almost at Rs 10,000 crore. The Rs 5,535-crore amount would include Rs 1,010 crore to be disbursed to 24 cooperative factories and Rs 25 crore to the sole state corporation-owned mill. The balance Rs 4,500 crore will be given to private sugar mills — Rs 500 crore as grant and Rs 4,000 crore in the form of soft loans.**

**Till 07<sup>th</sup> Sep 2018, sugarcane has been sown in 51.94 lakh ha, 4.17% higher than 49.86 lakh ha till date last year & 12.04% higher than the normal acreage of 46.36 lakh ha till date. As per ISMA, total area under sugarcane may rise 7.8% to 54.35 la ha in 2018/19 from 50.42 la ha this season.**

**The government has fixed an export quota of 10,000 tonne of white/raw sugar to the European Union (EU) under a provision for a 12-month period beginning October. A quantity of 10,000 tonne of raw or white sugar under CXL concessions to the EU for the period October 2018 to September 2019. As per a provision of EU regulation, the release of sugar under this concession is subject to the presentation of a Certificate of Origin issued by the competent authority. Availing the CXL concessions on export to the EU, traders can export sugar at relatively low or zero customs duty.**

**According to trade sources, the sugar mills are likely to crush 325 million tonnes of sugarcane crush between October 2018 and April 2019. The total sugar cane payment is estimated at Rs. 1,00,000 crore on present sugarcane price fixed by the government. Center has fixed the appropriate and remunerative price (FRP) 275 per quintal for sugar acquisition of 10 percent for marketing year 2018-19.**

**The Indian Sugar Mills Association had asked the government earlier this month to allow exports of around 6 mn-7 mn mt for the next season and to raise the minimum selling price of sugar to Rupees**

36,000/mt. However, it is yet to be seen what route the government will take to encourage mills to export next season and support domestic prices.

***Sitting on a huge stock of around 10 million tonnes of sugar, industry body again on Wednesday demanded that the government should hike the minimum selling price of sweetener to Rs 36 from the current Rs 29 per kg and fix compulsory export quota at 7 million tonnes to bail out the sector. India produced a record 32 million tonnes of sugar in the current 2017-18 marketing year (October-September). This is estimated to rise to 35-35.5 million tonnes next marketing year as against the domestic demand of 26 million tonnes. The government had asked mills to export 2 million tonnes in 2017-18 but only 4,50,000 tonnes have been shipped so far. The food ministry has extended the time period to export by three months till December.***

***Crushing of cane for the next sugar season (October 2018-September 2019) would commence in October this year with production Agriwatch expected to be about 35 million tonnes. The mills usually complete crushing of cane by April and they would have to pay a fair remunerative price of Rs 97,000 crore to the farmers next season.***

***The Centre has ordered Sugar mills to pay for their past failures in meeting levy obligations in a surprise move that has come five years after the system was abolished. The new directive, issued a few days back, mandates sugar mills that did not fulfil their levy obligations to pay the difference between the prevailing market rate and the levy sugar price of the season. Under the now-abandoned levy obligation system, every domestic producer was supposed to sell a certain portion of sugar to government at a subsidized rate every sugar season.***

***The food ministry last week extended the deadline for exporting 2 million tonne of sugar by three months to December as only a fourth of it has been shipped so far. In March, the government had allowed sugar export in view of record domestic output of 32 million MT. Mill-wise, Minimum Indicative Export Quotas (MIEQ) were allocated by the ministry in May. Mills can export either sugar produced in the current 2017-18 season or the next 2018-19 season (October-September). The extension in deadline has been made because the international demand is for raw sugar whereas the Indian mills have stocks of only white currently. As the crushing of new crop of sugarcane begins in October, mills will be able to supply raw sugar to the international market.***

***As per the Agriwatch estimate, India's sugar production is expected to rise to 355 LT in 2018/19 as the country is expecting a good cane crop this marketing year particularly from the state of Uttar Pradesh & Maharashtra. Agriwatch is expecting Maharashtra to produce 8-10% of more sugar in 2018-19 (01st October, 2018 -30th September, 2019). In addition, Uttar Pradesh is also expected to produce a large quantity of sugar this year too due to a surge in cane area, yield and sugar recovery.***

## NCDEX Sugar (M grade) Future Quotes (At 05:00 p.m. as on 15-09-2018)

Contract	+/-	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	O.I
Cont. (Oct)	-	3140	3140	3140	3140	-	-
Spread	Cont Oct (C1)						
Spot	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	

**Note:** There is no trade volume in near month future contract. Market participants are advised to wait until trade in volume starts.

Daily Futures Price Listing Fri September 14, 2018									
Most Recent Information							Previous Day		
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change
Sugar #11(ICE)									
<a href="#">Oct-18</a>	180914	11.64	11.68	11	11.16	-0.52	1,91,089	2,15,382	-62,687
<a href="#">Mar-19</a>	180914	12.43	12.45	11.85	12.02	-0.43	1,58,019	3,89,387	26,792
<a href="#">May-19</a>	180914	12.53	12.58	12.03	12.19	-0.37	31,559	1,23,348	-438
<a href="#">Jul-19</a>	180914	12.6	12.64	12.13	12.29	-0.32	14,085	57,445	3,793
<a href="#">Oct-19</a>	180914	12.79	12.85	12.38	12.54	-0.26	4,075	61,198	406
<a href="#">Mar-20</a>	180914	13.35	13.35	13	13.09	-0.23	1,025	17,716	179
<a href="#">May-20</a>	180914	13.34	13.34	13.03	13.13	-0.19	199	3,448	27
<a href="#">Jul-20</a>	180914	13.31	13.31	13.03	13.17	-0.16	169	3,124	56
Total Volume and Open Interest							4,00,292	8,75,376	-31,823

Daily Futures Price Listing Fri September 14, 2018									
Most Recent Information							Previous Day		
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change
London Sugar(LCE)									
<a href="#">Oct-18</a>	180914	336.1	336.1	312.9	328.9	-3.7	6,016	3,793	-3,441
<a href="#">Dec-18</a>	180914	350	351.6	337.7	339.7	-10.9	10,949	44,311	561
<a href="#">Mar-19</a>	180914	350	351.3	338.5	340.5	-10	4,252	27,030	1,376
<a href="#">May-19</a>	180914	351.9	352.5	341.4	343.8	-8.8	1,022	9,948	-222
<a href="#">Aug-19</a>	180914	354	354.5	344.3	346.4	-8.1	411	7,287	-24
Total Volume and Open Interest							22,786	97,247	-1,753

Sugar Prices at Key Spot Markets:					
Commodity	Centre	Variety	Prices (Rs/Qtl)		Change
Sugar			15-Sep-18	14-Sep-18	
Delhi	Delhi	M-Grade	3040	3070	-30
	Delhi	S-Grade	3020	3050	-30
Uttar Pradesh	Khatauli	M-Grade	3250	3250	Unch
	Ramala	M-Grade	NA	NA	-
	Dhampur	M-Grade Ex-Mill	3150	3150	Unch
	Dhampur	S-Grade Ex-Mill	3130	3130	Unch
	Dhampur	L-Grade Ex-Mill	3200	3200	Unch
Maharashtra	Mumbai	M-Grade	3346	3366	-20
	Mumbai	S-Grade	3136	3150	-14
	Nagpur	M-Grade	3225	3175	50
	Nagpur	S-Grade	3125	3075	50
	Kolhapur	M-Grade	3100	3050	50
	Kolhapur	S-Grade	3000	2950	50
Assam	Guhawati	S-Grade	3309	3258	51
Meghalaya	Shillong	S-Grade	3320	3270	50
Andhra Pradesh	Vijayawada	M-Grade	3540	3540	Unch
	Vijayawada	S-Grade	3480	3480	Unch
West Bengal	Kolkata	M-Grade	3570	3570	Unch
Tamil Nadu	Chennai	S-Grade	3200	3200	Unch
	Dindigul	M-Grade	3510	3510	Unch
	Coimbatore	M-Grade	3620	3620	Unch
Chattisgarh	Ambikapur	M-Grade (Without Duty)	3450	3450	Unch
Sugar Prices are in INR/Quintal. (1 Quintal=100 kg)					

Jaggery (Gur) Prices at Key Spot Markets:					
Commodity	Centre	Variety	Prices (Rs/Qtl)		Change
Jaggery(Gur)			15-Sep-18	14-Sep-18	
Uttar Pradesh	Muzaffarnagar	Chaku Sukha(Cold)	3025	2950	75
	Muzaffarnagar	Chaku(Arrival)(40kg Bag)	NA	NA	-
	Muzaffarnagar	Khurpa (Fresh)	NA	NA	-

	Muzaffarnagar	Laddoo (Fresh)	NA	NA	-
	Muzaffarnagar	Rascut (Fresh)	2825	2813	13
	Hapur	Chaurasa	NA	NA	-
	Hapur	Balti	NA	NA	-
Andhra Pradesh	Chittur	Gold	3900	4100	-200
		White	3700	3900	-200
		Black	2600	2700	-100
Maharashtra	Latur	Lal Variety	NR	NR	-
Karnataka	Bangalore	Mudde (Average)	4450	4450	Unch
	Belgaum	Mudde (Average)	NA	3200	-
	Belthangadi	Yellow (Average)	NA	NA	-
	Bijapur/Vijayapura	Achhu	3000	3240	-240
	Gulbarga/Kalaburgi	Other (Average)	3060	3200	-140
	Mahalingapura	Penti (Average)	NA	3083	-
	Mandya	Achhu (Medium)	3100	3100	Unch
	Mandya	Kurikatu (Medium)	3050	3050	Unch
	Mandya	Other (Medium)	2950	3000	-50
	Mandya	Yellow (Medium)	3100	3150	-50
	Shimoga/Shivamogga	Achhu (Average)	3900	3900	Unch

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