

## Sugar &Gur Domestic & International Fundamentals

### Recent Update:

**Steady tone was witnessed in Sugar physical markets today in India.** Sugar prices were lower in Delhi by 05-10 at Rs. 3120/q. Prices were lower in Kolhapur at Rs. 3150/q.

**About 4.3 million tonnes of export contracts have been signed in sugar season 2020-21.** According to Indian Sugar Mills Association, around 43 lakh tonnes of export contracts have been signed, these contracts have been signed in just 2 ½ months, since the date the export quotas were allocated by the Government on 31st December, 2020. The total sugar export quota is around 60 lakh for 2020-21 season. About 3.18 lakh tons of sugar had been exported in Oct. – Dec., 2020, against the Maximum Admissible Export Quota (MAEQ) of last season 2019-20 Season and another around 22 lakh tons of physical exports are expected between Jan. – March, 2021 against MAEQ of 2020-21 sugar season.

### Weather Forecast:

Thunderstorm with lightening, hail & gusty winds very likely in isolated places over Madhya Pradesh and Vidarbha with lightening with gusty winds at isolated places over East Marthwada and Telangana with lightening at isolated places over East Rajasthan, Odisha, Madhya Maharashtra, Chattisgarh, Coastal & South Interior Karnataka and Kerala & Mahe.

### Previous Updates:

**India's Sugar production is up by 19.69 percent compared to previous year.** According to Indian Sugar Mills Association, around 258.68 lac tons of sugar have been produced till 15<sup>th</sup> March'21 against 216.13 lac tons produced last year by 15<sup>th</sup> March'20. About 171 mills have stopped cane crushing operation and 331 sugar mills are currently operating in the country against 319 mills operating previous year, till 15<sup>th</sup> march'20 around 138 sugar mills had stopped cane crushing operations.

**Bihar is set to become the first state in the country to have a dedicated ethanol policy.** With the central government approval for producing ethanol directly from sugarcane and broken rice, Bihar is planning to launch country's first ethanol policy. 20 investors have already applied for production units, Bihar produces 12,000 crore litres of ethanol each year and is expected to produce 50,000 crore litres each year after proposals of 20 new ethanol units were realized.

**41 Sugar mills in Maharashtra are likely to end their cane crushing operation.** The sugarcane crushing season is at the final phase in Maharashtra and till March 11, 41 sugar mills have ended cane crushing operations. Around 187 sugar mills had participated in the on-going cane crushing season and they have produced 918.55 lakh quintal sugars by crushing 886.52 lakh tonne sugarcane with a recovery of 10.36%. Till date, 29 sugar mills from Solapur have closed their operations followed by 7 mills from the Kolhapur division and from Pune, Aurangabad and Nanded division each sugar mill has stopped operations and two mills from the Amravati division have closed the cane crushing operations.

**According to Indian Sugar Mills Association, India's sugar production is expected to be around 30.2 million tonnes in the ongoing 2020-21 marketing year,** about 800,000 tonne lower than the initial estimate, because of damage caused by unseasonal rains in some parts of Uttar Pradesh. However, the sugar production is estimated to be higher than 27.4 million tonne achieved during the 2019-20 marketing year (October-September). Mills have manufactured about 23.4 million tonnes of sugar. Also, crushing operation is expected to get over in Maharashtra and Karnataka this month and in Uttar Pradesh by May. The sugar production

would be slightly lower than the initial estimate in both Uttar Pradesh and Maharashtra. Production in Uttar Pradesh is expected to be 10.2 million tonnes in the current 2020-21 year, lower than 12.6 million tonnes last year. Similarly, the output in Maharashtra is expected to be 10.2 million tonnes this year compared with 6.1 million tonnes last year. The initial sugar production estimate for each of these two states was 10.5 million tonne for the current year, Where else production in Karnataka, is expected to increase to 4.7 million tonne in the 2020-21 marketing year from 3.45 million tonne last year, and is likely to be more than the annual requirement of 26 million tonne. Besides sugar, mills are manufacturing ethanol used for blending with petrol. Mills are also undertaking export of sugar under a quota fixed by the government.

**Sugar mills produce 222 lakh MT of sugar till February'21.** Sugar output in India has estimated to be around 310 lakh Metric Tonnes for 2020-21 season and domestic consumption is around 260 lakh Metric Tonnes. Sugar mills in India have produced 222 lakh Metric Tonnes of Sugar till last month. The government has allocated a mill-wise export quota of 60 Lakh Metric Tonnes for exporting the sugar in the current season to reduce the surplus stock of sugar. The government is also encouraging sugar mills to produce ethanol from sugarcane juice, sugar, B-Heavy molasses and sugar syrup to divert excess sugar.

**Sugar mills from Uttar Pradesh earns from ethanol production.** Sugar mills from Uttar Pradesh are getting benefitted by increasing ethanol production in their respective plants. Sugar mill Sathiaon has earned Rs 3 crore through ethanol by distributing it to oil companies, Although, the Sugar mill Sathiaon is yet to achieve its set target of crushing 45.5 lakh quintal sugarcane and has till now crushed 24 lakh quintal sugarcane with a recovery rate of 8.67 per cent.

**Karnataka farmers demand higher FRP for sugarcane.** Sugarcane farmers from the Mysuru region are demanding the hike in fair and remunerative price for sugarcane considering the input cost of cultivation. The cost of sugarcane cultivation has been increased but the FRP fixed by the government has remained the same and farmers are unable to recover the money they have spent for cultivation of the sugarcane crop. As a result the farmers are requesting the government to increase the FRP.

**Mahrashtra sugar mills produces 839.81 lakh quintals of sugar till 27<sup>th</sup> February'21.** Sugar mills in Maharashtra have produced 839.81 lakh quintals of sugar by crushing 818.48 lakh tonne sugarcane with 10.26 per cent recovery till 27<sup>th</sup> February 2021. As many as 187 sugar mills took part in cane crushing operations in the current season. In the Kolhapur division total 37 sugar mills took part in cane crushing operations and out of these one has ended the season. Maximum sugar mills were operating from the Solapur division and eight out of 41 mills from the division have stopped operations.

Commodity	USD (\$/Tonne)	Change
Thai Sugar FOB 45 Icumsa	463.40	4.40

## International Sugar Futures ICE(US Cent/lb)

Daily Futures Price Listing Wednesday March 17th, 2021									
Most Recent Information							Previous Day		
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change
Sugar #11(ICE)									
<a href="#">Mar-21</a>	210317	16.23	16.28	15.94	15.99	-0.31	55,356	376,435	-6,977
<a href="#">May-21</a>	210317	15.86	15.91	15.62	15.66	-0.22	36,087	227,400	+4,720
<a href="#">Jul-21</a>	210317	15.75	15.79	15.54	15.58	-0.18	15,749	154,716	-159
<a href="#">Oct-21</a>	210317	15.95	15.99	15.80	15.84	-0.13	5,828	99,713	+105
<a href="#">Mar-22</a>	210317	15.18	15.22	15.04	15.09	-0.12	1,399	55,742	+197
<a href="#">May-22</a>	210317	14.59	14.61	14.41	14.47	-0.12	1,158	49,983	-19
<a href="#">Jul-22</a>	210317	14.20	14.20	14.02	14.10	-0.10	1,216	37,572	-137
<a href="#">Oct-22</a>	210317	14.28	14.28	14.12	14.22	-0.06	490	15,826	+82
Total Volume and Open Interest							118,035	1,039,735	-1,856

Source: MRCI

## International Sugar Futures LIFFE(US \$/MT)

Daily Futures Price Listing Wednesday March 17th, 2021									
Most Recent Information							Previous Day		
Mth	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change
London Sugar(LCE)									
<a href="#">Mar-21</a>	210317	462.50	463.60	457.50	458.50	-4.90	4,061	36,828	+484
<a href="#">May-21</a>	210317	447.60	448.30	443.00	444.20	-4.00	2,166	30,641	+355
<a href="#">Aug-21</a>	210317	436.40	437.60	432.50	434.10	-3.20	1,007	10,435	+575
<a href="#">Oct-21</a>	210317	431.80	431.80	427.60	429.90	-2.50	208	4,566	+60
<a href="#">Dec-21</a>	210317	428.20	428.20	428.20	428.20	-2.40	27	2,782	+13
Total Volume and Open Interest							7,499	87,040	+1,503

Source: MRCI

DOMESTIC PRICES AND ARRIVAL

## Sugar Prices at Key Spot Markets:

Commodity	Centre	Variety	Prices (Rs/Qtl)		Change
Sugar			18-Mar-21	17-Mar-21	
Delhi	Delhi	M-Grade	3140	3150	-10
	Delhi	S-Grade	3120	3130	-10
Uttar Pradesh	Khatauli	M-Grade	3080	3080	Unch
	Ramala	M-Grade	NA	NA	-
	Dhampur	M-Grade Ex-Mill	3100	3100	Unch
	Dhampur	S-Grade Ex-Mill	3080	3080	Unch
	Dhampur	L-Grade Ex-Mill	3150	3150	Unch
Maharashtra	Mumbai	M-Grade	3382	3326	56
	Mumbai	S-Grade	3202	3220	-18
	Nagpur	M-Grade	3225	3275	-50
	Nagpur	S-Grade	3125	3175	-50
	Kolhapur	M-Grade	3100	3150	-50
	Kolhapur	S-Grade	3000	3050	-50
Assam	Guhawati	S-Grade	3309	3360	-51
Meghalaya	Shillong	S-Grade	3320	3370	-50
Andhra Pradesh	Vijayawada	M-Grade (With Duty)	3660	3660	Unch
	Vijayawada	S-Grade (With Duty)	3600	3600	Unch
West Bengal	Kolkata	M-Grade	3520	3520	Unch
Tamil Nadu	Chennai	S-Grade (With GST)	3450	3450	Unch
	Dindigul	M-Grade (DCA)	3540	3540	Unch
	Coimbatore	M-Grade (DCA)	3540	3540	Unch
Chattisgarh	Ambikapur	M-Grade (Without Duty)	NA	NA	-

Sugar Prices are in INR/Quintal. (1 Quintal=100 kg)

\*DCA: Department of consumer affairs

## Jaggery (Gur) Prices at Key Spot Markets:

Commodity	Centre	Variety	Prices (Rs/Qtl)		Change
Jaggery(Gur)			18-Mar-21	17-Mar-21	
Uttar Pradesh	Muzaffarnagar	Chaku Fresh	2788	2828	-40
	Muzaffarnagar	Chaku(Arrival)(40kg Bag)	5000	4000	1000
	Muzaffarnagar	Khurpa (Fresh)	2525	2488	38
	Muzaffarnagar	Laddoo (Fresh)	2850	2775	75

	Muzaffarnagar	Rascut (Fresh)	2288	2283	5
	Hapur	Chaursa	2513	2450	63
	Hapur	Balti	2413	2400	13
Andhra Pradesh	Chittur	Gold	NR	NR	-
		White	NR	NR	-
		Black	NR	NR	-
Maharashtra	Latur	Lal Variety	NR	NR	-
Karnataka	Bangalore	Mudde (Average)	4150	4150	Unch
	Belgaum	Mudde (Average)	NA	NA	-
	Belthangadi	Yellow (Average)	NA	NA	-
	Bijapur/Vijayapura	Achhu	NA	NA	-
	Gulbarga/Kalaburgi	Other (Average)	NA	NA	-
	Mahalingapura	Penti (Average)	NA	NA	-
	Mandya	Achhu (Medium)	3830	3750	80
	Mandya	Kurikatu (Medium)	3560	3600	-40
	Mandya	Other (Medium)	3490	3500	-10
	Mandya	Yellow (Medium)	3650	3680	-30
	Shimoga/Shivamogga	Achhu (Average)	3450	3450	Unch

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