# AW AGRIWATCH

# **Sugar Fundamental Report**

25<sup>th</sup> Feb, 2023

#### **Recent Update:**

**Sugar physical market showed a stable trend today in India.** Sugar prices in the Delhi market traded lower at Rs. 3390/qtl as compared to yesterday evening whereas Kolhapur market remained stable at Rs. 3275 per quintal.

With the lower sugar production expectation government is not likely to allow sugar exports further. Sugar production for the 2022-23 season is likely to be lower by 7% at 335 lakh tonne against previous season 359 lakh tonne. The lower sugarcane yield from Maharashtra and Karnataka along with Uttar Pradesh has resulted in lower production and poor recovery.

Also, as per National Sugar Federation, the lower sugar output will not lead to a spike in domestic prices this year as the demand for sugar is around 27 MT per year.

According to the UP Sugar Mills Association, the sugar mills across the state have cleared around 45% of the cane dues for the ongoing 2022-23 crushing season. Out of the Rs. 1740.28 lakh of cane dues the sugar mills have cleared about Rs. 789.39 lakh of cane dues.

However, the government has not increased the Sate Advised Price for the 2022-23 season as the mills are already burdened with the pressure of less revenue recovery due to the low cost of sugar in the open market. The government is currently focusing on timely cane payments to farmers rather than hiking SAP.

Maharashtra sugar production is expected to decline in the 2022-23 season. The adverse climatic conditions have impacted sugarcane production in Maharashtra during the ongoing season. The early flowering during the season has largely impacted the sugar yield which may result in decline in production. Sugar production is estimated at 124 lakh tonnes in the 2022-23 season for Maharashtra lower from the previous estimate of 137.28 lakh tonne during the 2021-22 season.

Also, as per the state sugar commissioner, the crushing season is expected to get over by March end in Sangli, Satara and Kolhapur districts whereas in Marathwada by April end.

In the current season, 522 mills started their operations so far against 516 mills which operated last season, as on 15th February'2023. About 17 sugar mills have closed their crushing operations for the 2022-23 season.

#### Sugar Production as on 15th February 2023

S.No.	State	No. of Working Factories	Net estimated Sugar Production (without	Estimated Sugar Diversion into ethanol	Actual Sugar Production (afterDiversion)
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				Dive	Diversion)		upto 15 <sup>th</sup> February			
	'	2022- 23	2021- 22	2022- 23	2021- 22	2022- 23	2021- 22	2022- 23	2021- 22	
1	Uttar Pradesh	116	117	69.8	66.4	8.6	6.5	61.2	59.9	
2	Maharashtra	198	197	94.1	92.3	8.2	6.1	85.9	86.2	
3	Karnataka	66	71	54.1	50.8	8.0	5.4	46.1	45.4	
4	Others*	125	119	36.2	31.4	1.0	0.7	35.2	30.7	
	Total	505	504	254.2	240.9	25.8	18.7	228.4	222.2	
	Difference		1	13	3.3	7	.1	6	.2	

SOURCE- ISMA

#### **International Market**

Sugar production in Philippines is likely to be lower for 2023 as per the Sugar Regulatory Administration (SRA). As per the board, the raw sugar production is likely to be 1.831 million metric tons (MT) in the crop year 2022-23.

Earlier the estimates of sugar production were 1.834 million MT. The total raw sugar withdrawal would be 2.03 million MT this year.

The price of refined sugar in the retail market is expected to go down to P85 per kilo. As per the Department of Agriculture (DA), the retail price of refined sugar was P110 per kilo.

#### **Weather Forecast**

Thunderstorm accompanied with lightening at isolated places over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal and Sikkim.

#### **Jaggery:**

The Jaggery arrivals in Anakapalle have declined by around 30-40% in the 2022-23 season as compared to the previous season. About 6,000-8,000 jaggery lumps are arriving per day against the previous season of 10,000-14,000. The major reason behind the lower arrivals is lower production as farmers have switched to other crops from Anakapalle and Vizianagaram districts.

GST Council has reduced tax on liquid jaggery, GST rate has been reduced to Rab, the kind of liquid jaggery between nil to 5 per cent. If it's sold loose, it will be nil and if it's pre-packaged and labelled, it will be 5 percent.



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As per AgriWatch sources, Jaggery-making units in Uttar Pradesh are working on a lower scale as winter season will end in coming 1 months, along with it there is enough stock available in the market.

The Karnataka government is planning to provide an industry tag on jaggery. Consumption of jaggery is likely to increase as the focus on sustainable lifestyle increased. India is the biggest exporter of jaggery and Karnataka is the third largest cane producer which can give an advantage to the state to increase jaggery production.

#### **Ethanol:**

Ethanol production in Uttar Pradesh is likely to cross the 135 crore liters mark during the ongoing fiscal as more distilleries are engaged in producing ethanol in the last year. The distilleries in the state have produced 97 crore liters of ethanol during the 2021-22 fiscal.

Since last year the number of distilleries producing ethanol has increased. The distillers have till November 30 produced 88 crore liter of ethanol and we are expecting the overall production to go up by 40% during the ongoing fiscal.

#### **International Sugar Futures ICE (US Cent/lb)**

Daily Futures Price Listing Thursday, Feb 23rd, 2023												
		Previous Day										
Month	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change			
	Sugar #11(ICE)											
<u>22-Mar</u>	230223	21.34	21.7	21.28	21.58	0.29	40,554	61,225	-13,471			
<u>23-May</u>	230223	20	20.4	19.88	20.34	0.44	72,014	392,422	3,826			
<u>23-Jul</u>	230223	19.53	19.89	19.44	19.81	0.36	22,494	192,146	3755			
<u>23-Oct</u>	230223	19.36	19.71	19.35	19.64	0.28	10,011	110,237	1265			
<u>24-Mar</u>	230223	19.57	19.81	19.49	19.73	0.23	5,161	88,457	698			
<u>24-May</u>	230223	18.51	18.75	18.48	18.7	0.2	1780	25,140	376			
<u>24-Jul</u>	230223	17.82	18	17.76	17.94	0.17	1037	19,359	317			
<u>24-Oct</u>	230223	17.44	17.6	17.39	17.55	0.16	530	16,841	267			
Total Volume	e and Open Inte	erest					153,891	926,553	-2,745			

Source: MRCI



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### **International Sugar Futures LIFFE (US \$/MT)**

	Daily Futures Price Listing Thursday, Feb 23rd 2023											
		I	Previous Day									
Month	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Volume	Open Int	Change			
	London Sugar (LCE)											
<u>23-Mar</u>	230223	567.5	578.3	566.1	574.7	7.7	4,732	49,273	326			
<u>23-May</u>	230223	551.6	560.9	550.7	558.7	7.6	2,311	16,306	77			
<u>23-Aug</u>	230223	539.7	547	538.7	545.2	6.4	1465	11,448	261			
<u>23-Oct</u>	230223	529.5	536.9	529.4	535.7	6.1	589	6,225	265			
<u>23-Dec</u>	230223	524.4	531.3	524.4	530.6	6.1	312	4,025	177			
Total Volu	ıme and Ope	en Interest					9,409	88,425	1106			

Source: MRCI

### DOMESTIC (SUGAR/ JAGGERY) PRICES AND ARRIVAL

Sugar Prices at Key	Spot Markets:					
Commodity			Prices (			
Sugar	Centre	Variety	24-Feb- 23	23- Feb-23	Change	
Delhi	Delhi	M-Grade	3390	3400	-10	
Deilii	Delhi	S-Grade	3370	3380	-10	
	Khatauli	M-Grade	3510	3510	Unch	
	Ramala	M-Grade	3420	3420	Unch	
Uttar Pradesh	Dhampur	M-Grade Ex-Mill	3460	3460	Unch	
	Dhampur	S-Grade Ex-Mill	3460	3460	Unch	
	Dhampur	L-Grade Ex-Mill	3510	3510	Unch	
	Mumbai	M-Grade	3610	3613	-3	
	Mumbai	S-Grade	3396	3396	Unch	
Maharashtra	Nagpur	M-Grade	3400	3400	Unch	
ivianarashtra	Nagpur	S-Grade	3325	3325	Unch	
	Kolhapur	M-Grade	3275	3275	Unch	
	Kolhapur	S-Grade	3200	3200	Unch	
Assam	Guhawati	S-Grade	3512	3512	Unch	
Meghalaya	Shillong	S-Grade	3520	3520	Unch	
Andhra Pradesh	Vijayawada	M-Grade (With Duty)	3760	3760	Unch	



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	Vijayawada	S-Grade (With Duty)	3720	3720	Unch
West Bengal	Kolkata	M-Grade	3750	Unch	
	Chennai	S-Grade (With GST)	3400	3400	Unch
Tamil Nadu	Dindigul	ul M-Grade (DCA)		3840	Unch
	Coimbatore	M-Grade (DCA)	3840	3840	Unch
Chattisgarh	Ambikapur	M-Grade (Without Duty)	3850	3850	Unch

Sugar Prices are in INR/Quintal. (1 Quintal=100 kg)

Jaggery (Gur) Prices	at Key Spot Markets:				
Commodity	Centre	Variety	Prices (I	Change	
Jaggery(Gur)			24-Feb- 23-		
2000011(2001			23	Feb-23	
	Muzaffarnagar	Chaku Fresh	3175	3163	13
	Muzaffarnagar	Chaku(Arrival)(40kg Bag)	12000	12000	Unch
	Muzaffarnagar	Khurpa (Fresh)	2800	2813	-13
Uttar Pradesh	Muzaffarnagar	Laddoo (Fresh)	3000	3050	-50
	Muzaffarnagar	Rascut (Fresh)	2475	2513	-38
	Hapur	Chaursa	2920	2900	20
	Hapur	Balti	3040	3050	-10
		Gold	NR	NR	-
Andhra Pradesh	Chittur	White	NR	NR	-
		Black	NR	NR	-
Maharashtra	Latur	Lal Variety	NA	NA	-
	Bangalore	Mudde (Average)	NA	NA	-
	Belgaum	Mudde (Average)	NA	3400	-
	Belthangadi	Yellow (Average)	NA	NA	-
	Bijapur/Vijayapura	Achhu	NA	NA	-
	Gulbarga/Kalaburgi	Other (Average)	2890	2600	290
Karnataka	Mahalingapura	Penti (Average)	NA	NA	-
	Mandya	Achhu (Medium)	3550	3620	-70
	Mandya	Kurikatu (Medium)	3350	3480	-130
	Mandya	Other (Medium)	3250	3250	Unch
	Mandya	Yellow (Medium)	3600	3530	70
	Shimoga/Shivamogga	Achhu (Average)	3600	3600	Unch



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#### INTERNATIONAL SUGAR PRICES

				(Rs/Qtl)		
% Change	Today	Week ago	Month Ago	Year Ago	RBI Dollar	
over previou s year	23-Feb- 23	16-Feb- 23	24-Jan-23	24-Feb- 22	23-Feb- 23	
21.08	3641	3552	3259	3007		
29.84	4001	3971	3634	3081	82.76	
25.18	3771	3660	3403	3012		
	Change over previou s year 21.08 29.84	Change over previou s year 21.08 3641 29.84 4001	Change over previou s year         23-Feb-23         16-Feb-23           21.08         3641         3552           29.84         4001         3971	Change over previou s year         23-Feb-23         16-Feb-23         24-Jan-23           21.08         3641         3552         3259           29.84         4001         3971         3634	% Change over previous year         23-Feb-23         16-Feb-23         24-Jan-23         24-Feb-22           21.08         3641         3552         3259         3007           29.84         4001         3971         3634         3081	

<b>International Sugar Futures</b>	(Rs/QtI)						
	% Change	Today	Week ago	Month Ago	Year Ago	RBI Dollar	
Futures month	over previou s year	23-Feb- 23	16-Feb- 23	24-Jan-23	24-Feb- 22	23-Feb- 23	
Oct-23	28.04	4624	4431	4224	3611		
Dec-23	22.31	4433	4314	4056	3625	82.76	
Mar-23	29.87	4756	4544	4369	3662		

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