

# Sugar & Gur Weekly Research Report

#### **Contents**

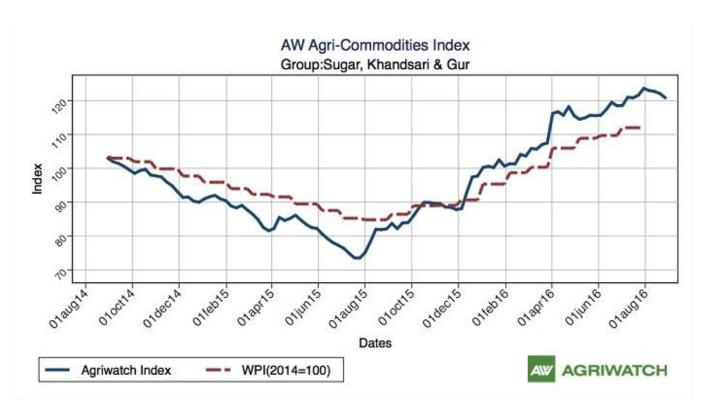
- Domestic Sugar Market Summary
- Agriwatch Sweetners Index
- Price Projection
- International Sugar Market Summary
- Domestic Market Fundamentals
- Sugar Export/Import Opportunity
- Sugar Export/Import Scenario
- Domestic Sugar Market Technical Analysis (Future Market)
- Domestic Sugar Market Technical Analysis (Spot Market)
- International Market Fundamentals
- International Market Technical Analysis (Future Market)
- Gur Market Scenario/ Technical Analysis (Spot Market)
- Annexure



## **Domestic Sugar Market Summary**

Spot sugar prices fell this week amidst muted domestic demand and adequate stock availability in the spot market. Also, as per the Agriwatch estimate sugar prices are expected to trade steady to weak in the weeks ahead.

#### Agriwatch Sweeteners (Sugar, Gur & Khandsari) Index- August 27, 2016



"Agriwatch has recently launched its AW Agri Commodity Indices to enable organizations access independent Indices to track and use to benchmark their purchases and sales. The Indices are based on the daily prices in the key benchmark markets for each commodity that AW has been covering for the past decade. The indices include an Aggregate Index, Category Indices and individual commodity indices. The weekly indices are free to access on our website www agriwatch.com. The daily indices are available on subscription. Please contact for more details."

According to Agriwatch, Sweeteners (Sugar, Gur & Khandsari) Index fell by 1.06% to 120.82 during the week ending on August 27, 2016. Notably, the base for the Index is 2014 (= 100).



## **Price Projection for the Next Week**

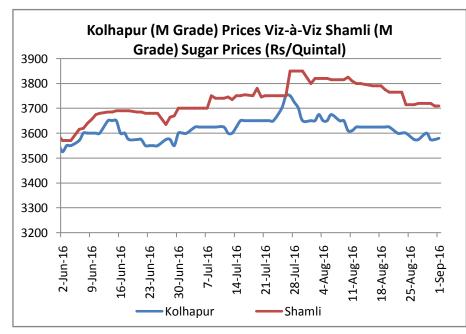
As per the Agriwatch estimate, spot sugar prices (M grade) in benchmark Kolhapur market are likely to range between Rs 3500 - 3650 per quintal next week.

## **International Sugar Market Summary**

A brisk cane harvesting in Brazil's main centre south region pressurized international sugar prices this week and the situation is expected to prevail for some more weeks as the country is undergoing its peak harvesting period.

#### **Domestic Market Fundamentals**

- The Indian govt. imposed sugar stockholding limit of 37% (September) and 24% (October) to the domestic sugar millers in the country. It implies that the Indian millers can now stock hold only a certain percentage of their total sugar produce during these two months and the excess quantity has to be sold out in the market during the stipulated time. Thus, the measure is expected to control soaring sugar prices (especially during the festive season) in the country by injection of more supplies in the market
- As per the weekly planting report by Ministry of Agriculture, the total sown area under sugarcane cultivation remained unchanged from the previous week at 45.55 lakh hectares in 2016-17



- (till 26th Aug, 2016) compared to 49.60 lakh hectares in 2015-16 (till 26th Aug, 2015).
- In order to check soaring sugar prices and to avoid speculation in future trade market, the Indian govt. had asked SEBI to ban sugar future trading.



- ➤ For the current marketing season 2015-16 (October September); sugar mills in India owed around Rs 5,368 crore as the pending cane arrears till 31st July, 2016. Amongst the outstanding amount, U.P owes Rs 2,877 crore while Tamil Nadu, Maharashtra, Punjab, Uttarakhand, Gujarat, Haryana and Karnataka owes Rs 1,030 crore, Rs 411 crore, Rs 226 crore, Rs 209 crore, Rs 203 crore, Rs 126 crore and Rs 108 crore respectively.
- ➤ The Indian govt. extended the subsidy benefit to the sugar millers in the country even if they export 50% of their sugar export quota. Notably, the govt. had earlier announced to pay a direct cane subsidy of Rs 4.50/quintal to the farmers provided the millers exports 80% of their export quota sugar.
- In order to curb a surge in sugar prices the Indian government is planning to levy monthly release quota on the sugar millers in the country.
- Indian sugar exports fell by 32% as the country exported 51.4 thousand tons of sugar this week (ending on 31st July, 2016) compared to 75.7 thousand tons of exports last week.
- The Indian govt. had cut down its export duty exemption on organic sugar to 2,500 tons for MY 2015-16. Notably, the govt. had earlier exempted export duty on 10,000 ton of organic sugar in March, 2011.
- ➤ ISMA predicted India's sugar production to decline to 23.26 MT in 2016-17 amid falling cane acreage (due to draught) in major growing areas of Maharashtra and Karnataka. Notably, ISMA predicted Maharashtra and Karnataka to produce 6.15 MT and 3.22 MT of sugar in 2016-17 compared to 8.40 MT and 4.07 MT of production respectively in 2015-16.
- ➤ With adequate rainfall this season and an improvement in expected yield; ISMA projected Uttar Pradesh and Tamil Nadu to produce 7.54 MT and 1.56 MT of sugar in 2016-17which is 10.5% and 11.9% higher than the sugar produced last year by these two States.

#### **Sugar Import/Export Opportunity**

Indian indicative raw sugar CIF prices from Brazil quoted at \$644.93 per ton (including 40% import duty) and Indian domestic Kolhapur based refined sugar FOB prices quoted at \$541.51 per ton.

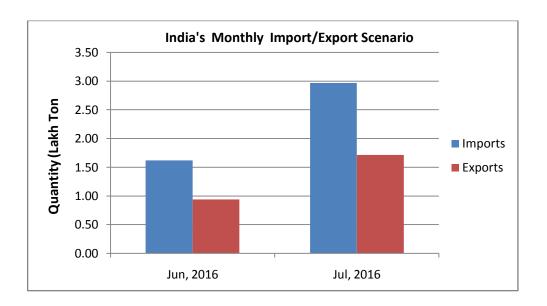
On International front, Brazil sugar FOB prices quoted at \$530.8/ Ton. Comparative sugar FOB prices from various sugar sourcing countries to India are mentioned in the table below:

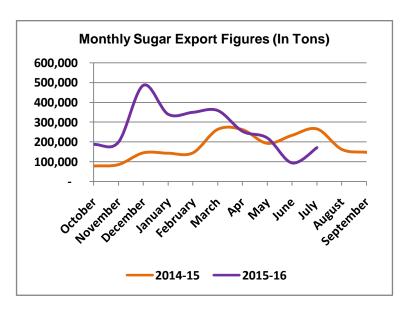
Indicative Sugar FOB Prices (USD/MT) (\$=Rs.66.85) as on 02 Sep, 2016						
	Brazil	Thailand (100 Icumsa Oct Contract/45 Icumsa Spot)	India (100 Icumsa)			
Comparative Sugar FOB Prices	\$530.8	\$582.20/529.10	\$541.51			

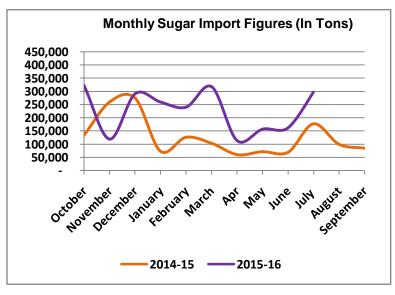


#### **Sugar Import and Export Scenario**

India exported 1.71 lakh tons of sugar while imported 2.97 lakh tons of sugar in July, 2016. However, the country exported 0.94 lakh tons of sugar in June, 2016 and imported 1.62 lakh ton of sugar during the corresponding period last month.







Whilst, a y-o-y comparison shows that the country's sugar export rose by 83% from 0.93 lakh tons last year in July, 2015. Notably, Djibouti, Myanmar and Sudan were amongst the top sugar importing nations from India, who imported 45.6 thousand tons, 39.3 thousand tons and 25.5 thousand tons of sugar respectively in the month of July.



## **Domestic Sugar Market Technical Analysis (Future Market)**



## **Technical Commentary:**

- Sugar prices, volume and O.I decreased indicating consolidation in the market.
- RSI is hovering in an oversold zone.
- MACD signal line and center line denotes bullish crossover.

Strategy: Sell							
Weekly Supp	S2	S1	PCP	R1	R2		
Sugar	NCDEX	Oct	3265	3300	3420	3500	3580
Weekly Trade Call		Call	Entry	T1	T2	SL	
Sugar	NCDEX	Oct	Sell	Below 3430	3380	3355	3460



## Technical Analysis - Sugar (M grade) Spot Market at Kolhapur market



- > Sugar spot prices at benchmark Kolhapur market closed at Rs 3580/quintal this week.
- Next resistance and support level for the coming week has been seen at Rs 3648 and Rs 3544 per quintal.



#### **International Market Fundamentals**

- ➤ Rabobank projected a global sugar supply deficit of 5.5 MT in 2016-17 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2016 30<sup>th</sup> September, 2017). However, the organization projected an Asian deficit of 2 MT for this marketing season, 2015-16.
- ➤ The International Sugar Organization (ISO) predicted a global sugar supply deficit of 7.05 MT in 2016-17 (01st October, 2016 30th September, 2017).
- > China imported 4.2 lakh tons of sugar in the month of July, 2016 which was 13.6% lower than the imports made last year in July, 2015.
- ➤ Favorable dry weather supported cane crushing in Brazil's C.S region resulting in a sugar production of 3.1 MT in the second half of July, 2016 which was 9.68% higher than the sugar produced during the first half of the month.
- ➤ Brazil's raw sugar export rose by 5.49% as the country exported 2.45 MT of sugar in July, 2016 compared to 2.32 MT of exports in June, 2016.
- ➤ Datagro lowers its 2016-17 sugar production forecast (34.7 MT) for Brazil's C.S region amidst a drier than average weather condition (prevailed during March to June) that could have affected cane crop yield in the region. However, as per the Agriwatch estimate, Brazil's C.S is expected to produce 34 MT of sugar in 2016-17 (April- March).
- ➤ Platts Kingsman reduced its global sugar deficit forecast (2016-17) from 7.3 MT to 6.28 MT on back of lower consumption demand from Iran. However, as per the Agriwatch estimate global sugar supply deficit is expected to be around 5.3 MT in 2016-17 (October September).
- ➤ Thailand's sugar production fell by 5.83% in 2015-16 (November June) and the country produced only 9.7 MT of sugar this season as drought hit cane production and productivity within the country.
- > Sucden predicted a global sugar supply deficit of 3 MT in 2016-17 compared to a deficit of 5 MT in 2015-16.
- Czarnikow predicted global sugar supply deficit of 12.5 MT in 2015-16 while a deficit of 9.8 MT in 2016-17.
- Market player, Agroconsult predicted a higher cane crop of 640 MT in Brazil's C.S region for 2017-18 (against 628 MT for 2016-17) on back of an expanded planting and crop care next year in the region.
- ➤ The Indonesian govt. issued import permit for shipment of one lakh ton of white sugar between June October, 2016.
- ➤ The Indonesian govt. had decided to increase its raw sugar import quota by 3.81 lakh tons this year, which was in addition to a previous quota of 1.92 lakh tons. The decision has been taken particularly to stabilize the domestic sugar market which is facing a sugar supply shortage this year.
- ➤ Green Pool predicted a global sugar supply deficit of 8.51 MT in 2015-16 (October September) and a deficit of 6.5 MT in 2016-17 (October September) following a drop in sugarcane crop in India and Thailand due to the adverse El Nino effect.
- ➤ FCStone raised its global sugar supply deficit forecast from 7 MT to 9.3 MT in 2015-16 (October, 2015 September, 2016). However, the organization reduced the deficit forecast for 2016-17 (7.8 MT) on back of higher sugar production estimate next year in top producer Brazil.



#### LIFFE Future Market Sugar Scenario (Oct'16 Contract)



## **Technical Commentary**

- LIFE future market trends upward for the week.
- The last candlestick depicts bullishness in the market. Strategy: Buy at 540.10 with a target of 554.22

International Sugar Futures Price Projection					
Contract Month  Present Quote Expected Price level for next wee					
LIFFE Sugar (US \$/MT)	Oct'16	540.10	554.22		



## ICE Raw Sugar Future Market Scenario (Oct'16 Contract)



## **Technical Commentary:**

- ICE raw sugar futures trend upward for the week.
- Last candlestick depicts bullishness in the market.
   Strategy: Buy at 20.65 with a target of 20.80

International Sugar Futures Price Projection						
Contract Month  Present Quote Expected Price level for next v						
ICE Sugar #11 (US Cent/lb)	Oct'16	20.65	20.80			



#### **Gur Market Scenario**

Mixed sentiments were recorded in spot gur market with price rising in some market while declining in others. Price of Mudde (Average) variety from Bangalore rose by Rs 140/quintal from Rs 4610/quintal to Rs 4750/quintal. Similarly, prices of Chaku Sukha(Cold) varietyof gur from key Muzaffarnagar market rose by Rs 85/quintal to Rs 3370/quintal this week. However, prices of Achhu (Average) variety of gur from Shimoga fell by Rs 167/quintal from Rs 4550/quintal to Rs 4383/quintal this week.

#### Technical Analysis - Gur (Chaku) at Spot (Muzaffarnagar) market



- > Prices of chaku variety of gurin key Muzaffarnagar market closed at Rs 3463/quintal this week.
- Next resistance and support level for the coming week has been seen at Rs 3600 and Rs 3376 per quintal.



## Spot Jaggery (Gur) Prices Scenario (Weekly)

Spot Jaggery(Gur) Prices Scenario (Weekly) (Average)						
Commodity		Variety	Prices (			
Jaggery(Gur)	Centre		27th Aug to 01st Sep 2016	20th to 26th Aug 2016	Change	
	Muzaffarnagar	ChakuSukha(Cold)	3370	3285	85	
	Muzaffarnagar	Chaku(Arrival)(40kg Bag)	NA	NA	-	
	Muzaffarnagar	Khurpa (Fresh)	NA	NA	-	
Uttar Pradesh	Muzaffarnagar	Laddoo (Fresh)	NA	NA	-	
	Muzaffarnagar	Rascut (Fresh)	NA	NA	-	
	Hapur	Chaursa	NA	NA	-	
	Hapur	Balti	NA	NA	-	
Maharashtra	Latur	Lal Variety	NA	NA	-	
	Bangalore	Mudde (Average)	4750	4610	140	
	Belgaum	Mudde (Average)	3600	3567	33	
	Belthangadi	Yellow (Average)	NA	NA	-	
	Bijapur	Achhu	NA	NA	-	
	Gulbarga	Other (Average)	3683	3713	-29	
Karnataka	Mahalingapura	Penti (Average)	3665	3731	-65	
	Mandya	Achhu (Medium)	3550	3500	50	
	Mandya	Kurikatu (Medium)	3300	3320	-20	
	Mandya	Other (Medium)	3250	3220	30	
	Mandya	Yellow (Medium)	3510	3500	10	
	Shimoga	Achhu (Average)	4383	4550	-167	



Spot Jaggery(Gur) Prices Scenario (Weekly)							
Commodity			Today	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago	
Jaggery(Gur)	Centre	Variety	1-Sep- 16	26-Aug-16	1-Aug-16	1-Sep-15	
	Muzaffarnagar	ChakuSukha(Cold)	3475	3375	3500	2450	
	Muzaffarnagar	Chaku(Arrival)(40kg Bag)	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Muzaffarnagar	Khurpa (Fresh)	NA	NA	NA	2300	
Uttar Pradesh	Muzaffarnagar	Laddoo (Fresh)	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Muzaffarnagar	Rascut (Fresh)	NA	NA	NA	2600	
	Hapur	Chaursa	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Hapur	Balti	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Maharashtra	Latur	Lal Variety	NR	NA	NA	NA	
	Bangalore	Mudde (Average)	4750	4750	4400	3300	
	Belgaum	Mudde (Average)	3600	3500	3300	NA	
	Belthangadi	Yellow (Average)	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Bijapur	Achhu	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Gulbarga	Other (Average)	NA	3850	3680	NA	
Karnataka	Mahalingapura	Penti (Average)	NA	3691	3800	2215	
	Mandya	Achhu (Medium)	3550	3500	NA	2300	
	Mandya	Kurikatu (Medium)	3300	3300	NA	2100	
	Mandya	Other (Medium)	3250	3250	NA	2100	
	Mandya	Yellow (Medium)	3550	3500	NA	2200	
	Shimoga	Achhu (Average)	NA	4550	4250	3000	



**Spot Sugar Prices Scenario (Weekly)** 

Commodity  Sugar		Centre Variety	Average Pri		
	Centre		27th Aug to 01st Sep 2016	20th to 26th Aug 2016	Change
Dolhi	Delhi	M-Grade	3752	3769	-17
Delhi	Delhi	S-Grade	3732	3749	-17
	Khatauli	M-Grade	3798	3802	-4
	Ramala	M-Grade	NA	NA	-
Uttar Pradesh	Dhampur	M-Grade Ex-Mill	3717	3733	-16
	Dhampur	S-Grade Ex-Mill	3697	3713	-16
	Dhampur	L-Grade Ex-Mill	3767	3783	-16
	Mumbai	M-Grade	3834	3849	-16
	Mumbai	S-Grade	3642	3687	-46
	Nagpur	M-Grade	3706	3725	-19
Maharashtra	Nagpur	S-Grade	3606	3625	-19
	Kolhapur	M-Grade	3581	3600	-19
	Kolhapur	S-Grade	3481	3500	-19
Assam	Guhawati	S-Grade	3797	3816	-19
Meghalaya	Shillong	S-Grade	3801	3820	-19
Andhra Pradesh	Vijayawada	M-Grade	4000	4008	-8
Andhra Pradesh	Vijayawada	S-Grade	3900	3900	Unch
West Bengal	Kolkata	M-Grade	3886	3921	-35
Tamil Nadu	Chennai	S-Grade	3490	3510	-20
Chattiaget	Ambikapur	M-Grade (Without Duty)	2935	2935	Unch
Chattisgarh	Ambikapur	S-Grade (Without Duty)	2935	2935	Unch



Commodity			Today	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago
Sugar	Centre	Variety	1-Sep- 16	26-Aug-16	1-Aug-16	1-Sep-15
Delhi	Delhi	M-Grade	3750	3750	3800	2625
Deini	Delhi	S-Grade	3730	3730	3780	2575
	Khatauli	M-Grade	3795	3800	3935	2705
	Ramala	M-Grade	NA	NA	NA	NA
Uttar Pradesh	Dhampur	M-Grade Ex-Mill	3715	3685	3855	2560
	Dhampur	S-Grade Ex-Mill	3695	3665	3835	2540
	Dhampur	L-Grade Ex-Mill	3765	3735	3905	2610
	Mumbai	M-Grade	3832	3836	3862	2630
	Mumbai	S-Grade	3642	3646	3712	2506
Maharashtra	Nagpur	M-Grade	3705	3700	3775	2700
WanaraShtra	Nagpur	S-Grade	3605	3600	3675	2600
	Kolhapur	M-Grade	3580	3575	3650	2450
	Kolhapur	S-Grade	3480	3475	3550	2350
Assam	Guhawati	S-Grade	3796	3791	3867	2649
Meghalaya	Shillong	S-Grade	3800	3795	3870	2670
Andhra Pradesh	Vijayawada	M-Grade	4000	4000	4080	2900
Andhra Pradesh	Vijayawada	S-Grade	3900	3900	3940	2760
West Bengal	Kolkata	M-Grade	3900	3920	3875	2690
Tamil Nadu	Chennai	S-Grade	3475	3500	3525	2650
Chattiananh	Ambikapur	M-Grade (Without Duty)	2935	2935	3035	2835
Chattisgarh	Ambikapur	S-Grade (Without Duty)	2935	2935	3035	2835
	•		Sugar Pri	ces are in INR	/Quintal. (1 Qui	ntal=100 kg)



International Sugar Prices (Weekly)							
	Contract Month	31-Aug-16	25-Aug-16	Change			
ICE Sugar #11 (US Cent/lb)	Oct-16	20.06	20.55	-0.49			
	Mar-17	20.56	21.02	-0.46			
	May-17	20.04	20.41	-0.37			
LIFFE Sugar (US \$/MT)	Oct-16	529.1	542.1	-13.00			
	Dec-16	537.3	549.6	-12.30			
	Mar-17	541.5	554.4	-12.90			

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