

# Sugar & Gur Weekly Research Report

## Contents

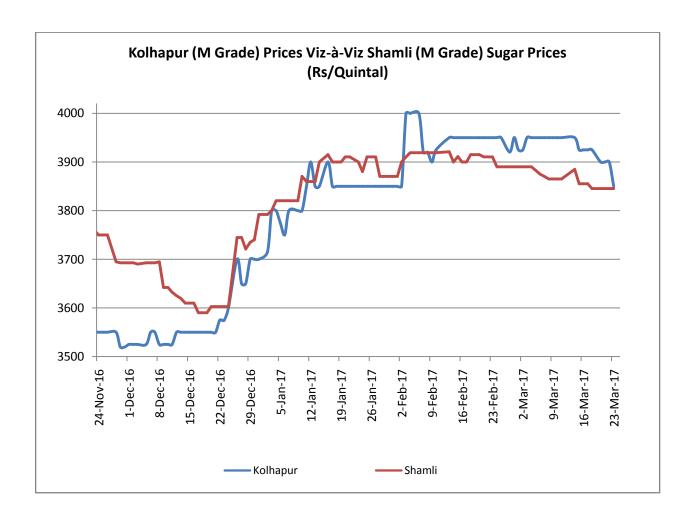
- Domestic Sugar Market Summary
- Price Projection
- Domestic Market Highlights
- Agriwatch Sweetners Index
- ❖ Sugar Export/Import Scenario
- Sugar Export/Import Opportunity
- Domestic Sugar Market Technical Analysis (Future Market)
- Domestic Sugar Market Technical Analysis (Spot Market)
- International Sugar Market Summary
- International Market Highlight
- International Market Technical Analysis (Future Market)
- Gur Market Scenario/ Technical Analysis (Spot Market)
- Annexure



## **Domestic Sugar Market Summary**

Spot sugar prices traded steady to weak amidst adequate supply and muted demand in the domestic spot market.

Notably, the average price for sugar 'M' grade in key Kolhapur market settled at Rs 3900 per quintal this week compared to Rs 3940 per quintal the previous week. Similarly, spot sugar prices for the same variety/grade in Shamli district fell by 0.47% to Rs 3847 per quintal this week.



#### **Price Outlook:**

Agriwatch predicts spot sugar prices to trade steady to weak as market is loaded with ample stock during this time period.

## **Price Projection for the Next Week**

As per the Agriwatch estimate, spot sugar prices (M grade) in benchmark Kolhapur market are likely to range between Rs 3800 - 3950 per quintal next week.



## **Domestic Market Highlights**

## **Recent Updates**

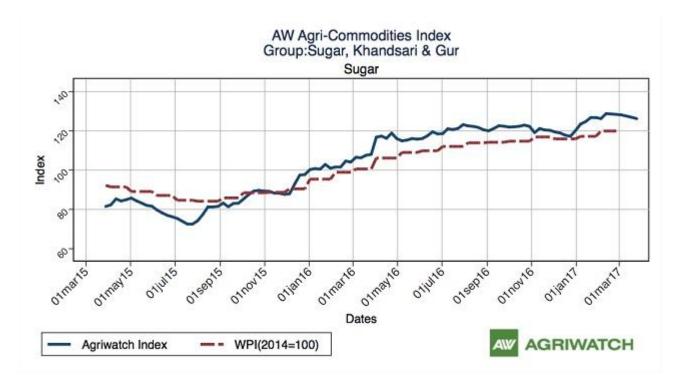
➤ Rating agency, ICRA projected India to produce 20.3 MT of sugar in 2016-17 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2016 – 30<sup>th</sup> September, 2017) while domestic sugar consumption is expected to lie at 24 MT in 2016-17.

#### **Previous Updates**

- Agriwatch predicts India to produce 19.5 MT of sugar in 2016-17 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2016 30<sup>th</sup> September, 2017) due to a lower cane output in drought hit areas of Maharashtra & Karnataka along with a greater diversion of cane for 2017/18 planting in these areas. AW projects Maharashtra, U.P and Karnataka to produce 43 LT, 85 LT and 22 LT of sugar in 2016-17 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2016 30<sup>th</sup> September, 2017)
- ➤ However, as per the latest ISMA estimate, India is expected to produce 20.3 MT of sugar in MY 2016-17 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2016 30<sup>th</sup> September, 2017).
- ▶ India produced 162.45 LT of sugar in 2016-17 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2016 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2017) which was 18.54% lower than the sugar produced last year during the corresponding period.
- ➤ Sugar production in Maharashtra fell down by 41.70% as the state produced 41.15 LT of sugar in 2016-17 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2016 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2017) compared to 70.58 LT of production made in 2015-16 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2015 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2016).
- ➤ 107 sugar mills in U.P had produced 62.46 LT of sugar in 2016-17 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2016 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2017) which was 8.95 LT higher than the sugar produced last year in 2015-16 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2015 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2016).
- ➤ Karnataka sugar production fell by 43.29% as the state produced 20.50 LT of sugar in 2016-17 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2016 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2017) compared to 36.15 LT of production made last year during the corresponding period.
- > 38 sugar mills in Tamil Nadu produced 6.90 LT of sugar in 2016-17 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2016 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2017) which was 30.68% higher than the sugar produced by the same number of mills last year (till 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2016).
- ➤ The combined sugar production of Andhra Pradesh & Telangana fell by 2.21 LT as the states produced 4.30 LT of sugar in 2016-17 (till 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2017) compared to a sugar production of 6.51 LT made in 2015-16 (till 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2016).
- ➤ Sugar production in Gujarat fell by 12.95% as the state produced 8 LT of sugar in 2016-17 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2016 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2017) compared to 9.19 LT of production made in 2015-16 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2015 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2016).
- ▶ Bihar produced 4.30 LT of sugar in 2016-17 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2016 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2017) which was 4.23% lower than the sugar produced last year in in 2015-16 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2015 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2016).
- ➤ Uttarakhand, Punjab, Haryana and M.P & Chhattisgarh produced 2.45 LT, 4.50 LT, 3.75 LT and 3.70 LT of sugar in 2016-17 (01<sup>st</sup> October, 2016 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2017).



## Agriwatch Sweeteners (Sugar, Gur &Khandsari) Index- March 25, 2017



"Agriwatch has recently launched its AW Agri Commodity Indices to enable organizations access independent Indices to track and use to benchmark their purchases and sales. The Indices are based on the daily prices in the key benchmark markets for each commodity that AW has been covering for the past decade. The indices include an Aggregate Index, Category Indices and individual commodity indices. The weekly indices are free to access on our website www agriwatch.com. The daily indices are available on subscription. Please contact for more details."

According to Agriwatch, Sweeteners (Sugar, Gur & Khandsari) Index fell by 0.44% to 125.31 during the week ending on March 25, 2017. Notably, the base for the Index is 2014 (= 100).

## **Sugar Import/Export Opportunity**

Indian indicative raw sugar CIF prices sourced from Brazil to JNPT (India) was quoted at \$583.38 per ton (including 40% import duty) and Indian domestic refined sugar FOB at JNPT port sourced from Kolhapur was quoted at \$604.17 per ton.

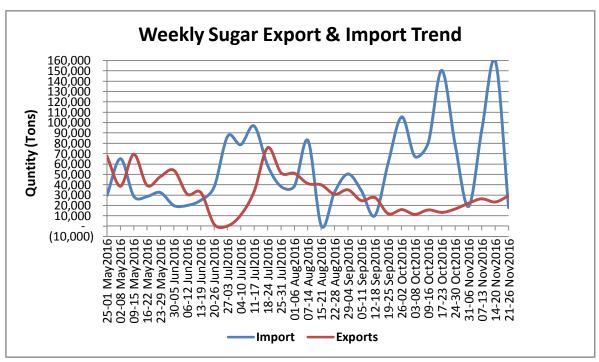
On International front, Brazil sugar FOB prices quoted at \$498.8 Ton. Comparative sugar FOB prices from various sugar sourcing countries to India are mentioned in the table below:

Indicative Sugar FOB Prices (USD/MT) (\$=Rs. 65.42) as on 24 Mar, 2017						
	Brazil	Thailand (100 Icumsa Dec Contract/45 Icumsa Spot)	India (100 Icumsa)			
Comparative Sugar FOB Prices	\$498.8	NA/498.80	\$604.17			

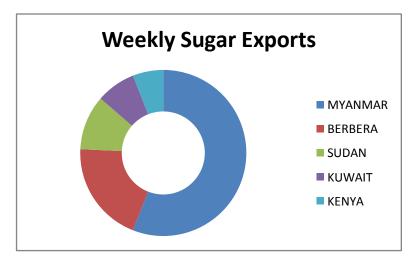


## **Sugar Import and Export Scenario**

India exported 29.1 thousand tonnes of sugar during the week (21 -26 November, 2016), which was 23.3 thousand tonnes during the week before (14 -20 November, 2016), as per the data released by IBIS and compiled by Agriwatch. Imports on the other hand stood at 17.7 thousand tonnes last week, which was 159.2 thousand tonnes the week before.



Major importer of Indian sugar during the week (21 -26 November, 2016) was Myanmar which imported 12.7 thousand tonnes of sugar from the country. Other major importers were Berbera, Sudan, Kuwait and Kenya which imported 4.5 thousand tonnes, 2.4 thousand tonnes, 1.7 thousand tonnes and 1.3 thousand tonnes of sugar respectively during the week. On the other hand, India primarily imported around 17.7 thousand tonnes of sugar (mostly raw) from Brazil during the same period.







**Domestic Sugar Market Technical Analysis (Future Market)** 



## **Technical Commentary:**

- Sugar prices, volume decreased during the week.
- RSI is hovering in a neutral zone.
- MACD signal line and center line denotes bullish crossover.

Strategy: Sell							
Weekly Supp	S2	S1	PCP	R1	R2		
Sugar	NCDEX	May	3500	3580	3708	3860	3940
Weekly Trade Call		Call	Entry	T1	T2	SL	
Sugar	NCDEX	May	Sell	Below 3710	3660	3635	3740



## Technical Analysis - Sugar (M grade) Spot Market at Kolhapur market



- > Sugar spot prices at benchmark Kolhapur market closed at Rs 3900/quintal this week.
- Next resistance and support level for the coming week has been seen at Rs 3950 and Rs 3800 per quintal.



## **International Sugar Market Summary**

International sugar prices noticed firm tone during the week as cane harvesting in Brazil's main C.S (centre-south) region winded up early during the season.

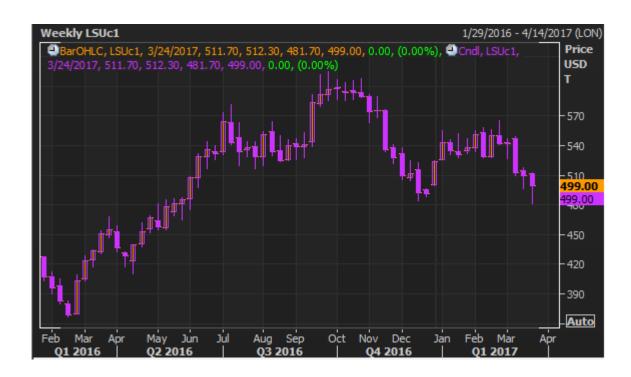
## **International Market Highlights**

#### **Previous Updates**

- ➤ Brazil's raw sugar exports fell by 13.5% as the country exported 1.54 MT of raw sugar in February, 2017 compared to 1.78 MT of exports made in January, 2017.
- As per the latest UNICA report, Brazil's main centre south region crushed 0.91 MT of sugarcane in the first half of February, 2017 to obtain 0.01 MT of sugar there on. While, the region in total produced 35.27 MT of sugar in 2016-17 (01<sup>st</sup> April, 2016 15<sup>th</sup> February, 2017) which was 15.26% higher than the sugar produced last year during the corresponding period.
- Market player FCStone, reduced it sugarcane production forecast for Brazil's main centre south region (from 590.8 MT to 588.8 MT) citing an expected lower yield from the old cane fields in MY 2017-18(April March).
- ➤ The International Sugar Organization (ISO) predicted a global sugar deficit of 5.87 MT in 2016-17 (October September).
- ➤ Platts predicted Brazil's main centre south region to produce 597.3 MT of sugarcane in 2016-17 while the region is expected to produce 582 MT of cane in 2017-18.
- Agroconsult, Archer Consulting and FCStone projected Brazil's main centre south region to produce 595 MT, 586 MT and 597.4 MT of sugarcane respectively in 2017 -18 (01<sup>st</sup> April, 2017 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2018).
- ➤ Market player, Licht predicted a global sugar supply surplus of 2 MT in 2017-18 (October September) following a bumper cane production in world's largest producer Brazil and favorable weather condition in other Asian countries.
- ➤ Datagro predicted Brazil's main C.S region to churn 612 MT of sugarcane in 2017-18 (01<sup>st</sup> April, 2017 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2018) to produce 36.8 MT of sugar there on. However, for 2016-1718 (01<sup>st</sup> April, 2017 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2018) the organization predicted a cane crop and sugar production of 605.5 MT and 35.62 MT respectively.
- ➤ Brazil exported 1.78 million tonnes of raw sugar in January, 2017 which was 14.73% lower than the sugar exported the previous month in December, 2016.
- According to the Agriculture Ministry officials, sugar output in Iran is estimated to exceed 1.52 million tons by the end of the current fiscal year. Domestic demand for sugar is around 2.2 million tons and another 700,000 tons needs to be imported.
- ➤ The Indonesian govt. allowed import permit for 1.5 MT of raw sugar in the first half of MY 2017 i.e. 01<sup>st</sup> January, 2017- 30<sup>th</sup> June, 2017.
- According to IKAR agriculture consultancy, Russia may produce 5.82 million tonnes of sugar in the 2016-17 marketing year which started on 1 August 2016. It produced 5.2 million tonnes of sugar during the previous season.
- According to Sucden, global surplus of 1 MMT is expected in 2017/18 (Oct/Sep), backed by strong production in India. Sugar market will return to surplus after deficit of 5 MMT in 2015/16 and 2016/17. Global production is expected to rise to 134.5 MMM in 2017/18 from 125.3 MMT in 2016/17.



LIFFE (White Sugar Exchange) Future Market Sugar Scenario (May'17 Contract)



## **Technical Commentary**

- LIFE future market trends downward for the week.
- The last candlestick depicts bearishness in the market. Strategy: Sell at 495.2 with a target of 488.95

International Sugar Futures Price Projection						
Contract Month  Present Quote Expected Price level for next						
LIFFE Sugar (US \$/MT)	May'17	495.2	488.95			



ICE (Raw Sugar Exchange) Future Market Scenario (May'17 Contract)



## **Technical Commentary:**

- ICE raw sugar futures trend downward for the week.
- Last candlestick depicts bearishness in the market.
   Strategy: Sell at 17.60 with a target of 16.95

International Sugar Futures Price Projection						
Contract Month  Present Quote Expected Price level for next w						
ICE Sugar #11 (US Cent/lb)	Mar'17	17.60	16.95			



#### **Gur Market Scenario**

Mixed sentiments were recorded in spot gur market where prices rises in some market while declined in others. Prices of Kurikatu (Medium) and Achhu (Medium) ) variety of gur from Mandya rose by Rs 287 and Rs 203 per quintal to Rs 3817/quintal and Rs 4133/quintal respectively. Similarly, prices of Balti variety of gur from Hapur rose by Rs 105/quintal from Rs 2630/quintal to Rs 2735/quintal this week. On the other hand, prices of Achhu (Average) variety of gur from Shimoga fell by Rs 227/quintal from Rs 4767/quintal to Rs 4540/quintal this week.

## Technical Analysis - Gur (Chaku) at Spot (Muzaffarnagar) market



- Prices of Chaku variety of gur in key Muzaffarnagar market closed at Rs 3010/quintal this week.
- Next resistance and support level for the coming week has been seen at Rs 3120 and Rs 2915 per quintal.



Commodity			Prices (	Prices (Rs/Qtl)		
Jaggery(Gur)	Centre	Variety	17th to 23th Mar .2017	10th to 16th Mar .2017	Change	
	Muzaffarnagar	ChakuSukha(Cold)	3003	2917	86	
	Muzaffarnagar	Chaku(Arrival)(40kg Bag)	37000	24000	13000	
	Muzaffarnagar	Khurpa (Fresh)	2778	2694	84	
Uttar Pradesh	Muzaffarnagar	Laddoo (Fresh)	2988	2925	63	
	Muzaffarnagar	Rascut (Fresh)	2521	2437	84	
	Hapur	Chaursa	2748	2665	83	
	Hapur	Balti	2735	2630	105	
Maharashtra	Latur	Lal Variety	NR	NR	-	
	Bangalore	Mudde (Average)	4880	4900	-20	
	Belgaum	Mudde (Average)	3500	3520	-20	
	Belthangadi	Yellow (Average)	NR	NA	-	
	Bijapur	Achhu	3478	3500	-22	
	Gulbarga	Other (Average)	3438	3478	-41	
Karnataka	Mahalingapura	Penti (Average)	3784	3785	-1	
	Mandya	Achhu (Medium)	4133	3930	203	
	Mandya	Kurikatu (Medium)	3817	3530	287	
	Mandya	Other (Medium)	3867	3560	307	
	Mandya	Yellow (Medium)	3933	3850	83	
	Shimoga	Achhu (Average)	4540	4767	-227	



Spot Jaggery(C	Spot Jaggery(Gur) Prices Scenario (Weekly)							
Commodity			Today	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago		
Jaggery(Gur)	Centre	Variety	23-Mar- 17	16-Mar-17	23-Feb-17	23-Mar-16		
	Muzaffarnagar	ChakuSukha	NR	2938	3003	NR		
	Muzaffarnagar	Chaku(Arrival)(40kg Bag)	NR	5000	8000	NR		
	Muzaffarnagar	Khurpa	NR	2725	2700	2430		
Uttar Pradesh	Muzaffarnagar	Laddoo	NR	2975	2888	2588		
	Muzaffarnagar	Rascut	NR	2475	2625	2425		
	Hapur	Chaursa	2788	2725	2625	2450		
	Hapur	Balti	2775	2650	2650	2438		
Maharashtra	Latur	Lal Variety	NR	NR	NR	NR		
	Bangalore	Mudde (Average)	4780	4900	4300	3700		
	Belgaum	Mudde (Average)	3600	3500	3400	2400		
	Belthangadi	Yellow (Average)	NA	NA	NA	NR		
	Bijapur	Achhu	3575	NA	3600	NR		
	Gulbarga	Other (Average)	NA	3470	3450	NA		
Karnataka	Mahalingapura	Penti (Average)	NA	3776	NA	3214		
	Mandya	Achhu (Medium)	4300	3900	NA	2900		
	Mandya	Kurikatu (Medium)	3900	3650	NA	2900		
	Mandya	Other (Medium)	3950	3650	NA	2550		
	Mandya	Yellow (Medium)	4000	3850	NA	2850		
	Shimoga	Achhu (Average)	NA	4900	NA	2800		



## **Spot Sugar Prices Scenario (Weekly)**

Commodity		Variety	Average Price	Average Prices (Rs/Qtl)		
Sugar	Centre		17th to 23th Mar .2017	10th to 16th Mar .2017	Change	
Delhi	Delhi	M-Grade	3878	3898	-20	
	Delhi	S-Grade	3858	3878	-20	
	Khatauli	M-Grade	3882	3899	-17	
	Ramala	M-Grade	NR	NA	-	
Uttar Pradesh	Dhampur	M-Grade Ex-Mill	3833	3841	-8	
	Dhampur	S-Grade Ex-Mill	3813	3821	-8	
	Dhampur	L-Grade Ex-Mill	3883	3891	-8	
	Mumbai	M-Grade	4168	4268	-100	
	Mumbai	S-Grade	4010	4018	-8	
Maharashtra	Nagpur	M-Grade	4025	4065	-40	
Wanarashtra	Nagpur	S-Grade	3938	3965	-28	
	Kolhapur	M-Grade	3900	3940	-40	
	Kolhapur	S-Grade	3813	3840	-28	
Assam	Guhawati	S-Grade	4134	4162	-28	
Meghalaya	Shillong	S-Grade	4133	4160	-28	
Andhua Duadach	Vijayawada	M-Grade	4180	4200	-20	
Andhra Pradesh	Vijayawada	S-Grade	4160	4100	60	
West Bengal	Kolkata	M-Grade	4080	4056	24	
Tamil Nadu	Chennai	S-Grade	3800	3830	-30	
Chattianarh	Ambikapur	M-Grade (Without Duty)	NR	NR	-	
Chattisgarh	Ambikapur	S-Grade (Without Duty)	NR	NR	-	
	•	Sugar F	Prices are in INR/Q	uintal. (1 Quin	tal=100 kg	



Commodity			Today	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago
Sugar	Centre Variety		23-Mar- 17	16-Mar-17	23-Feb-17	23-Mar-16
Delhi	Delhi	M-Grade	3870	3900	3940	Closed
Deim	Delhi	S-Grade	3850	3880	3920	Closed
	Khatauli	M-Grade	3865	3900	3970	3398
	Ramala	M-Grade	NA	NA	NA	NR
Uttar Pradesh	Dhampur	M-Grade Ex-Mill	3830	3840	3900	NA
	Dhampur	S-Grade Ex-Mill	3810	3820	3880	NA
	Dhampur	L-Grade Ex-Mill	3880	3890	3950	NA
	Mumbai	M-Grade	Closed	4272	4276	Closed
	Mumbai	S-Grade	Closed	4016	4006	Closed
	Nagpur	M-Grade	3975	4050	4075	NR
Maharashtra	Nagpur	S-Grade	3925	3950	3975	NR
	Kolhapur	M-Grade	3850	3925	3950	Closed
	Kolhapur	S-Grade	3800	3825	3850	Closed
Assam	Guhawati	S-Grade	4121	4146	4172	NR
Meghalaya	Shillong	S-Grade	4120	4145	4170	NR
Andhra Pradesh	Vijayawada	M-Grade	4180	4200	4200	3660
Andria Pradesh	Vijayawada	S-Grade	4160	4100	4100	3500
West Bengal	Kolkata	M-Grade	4080	4065	4060	NR
Tamil Nadu	Chennai	S-Grade	3800	3850	3850	3175
Chattiagarh	Ambikapur	M-Grade (Without Duty)	NR	NR	NR	3025
Chattisgarh	Ambikapur	S-Grade (Without Duty)	NR	NR	NR	3025
	-		Sugar Pri	ces are in INR	/Quintal. (1 Qui	ntal=100 kg)



International Sugar Prices (Weekly)								
	<b>Contract Month</b>	22-Mar-17	15-Mar-17	Change				
ICE Sugar #11 (US Cent/lb)	May-17	17.30	18.23	-0.93				
	Jul-17	17.29	18.17	-0.88				
	Oct-17	17.42	18.23	-0.81				
	May-17	488.30	513.80	-25.50				
LIFFE Sugar (US \$/MT)	Aug-17	483.30	505.20	-21.90				
	Oct-17	471.70	490.50	-18.80				

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